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# STATISTICAL SUMMARY.

## Section I.—Population and Vital Statistics.

### AREA AND POPULATION.

States and Territories.	Area, Square Miles.	Population (Exclusive of Full-blooded Australian Aborigines).						
		Census—3rd April, 1911.			Estimated 30th Sept., 1919.			Capital Cities, 31st Dec., 1918.
		Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	
N.S.W.	309,432	857,698	789,036	1,646,734	1,002,547	984,417	1,986,964	792,700
Victoria	87,884	655,591	659,960	1,315,551	731,393	751,003	1,482,396	723,500
Q'land ...	670,500	329,506	276,307	605,813	378,842	348,266	727,108	181,199
S. Aust.	380,070	207,358	201,200	408,558	220,903	241,879	462,782	235,751
W. Aust.	975,920	161,565	120,549	282,114	175,471	154,645	330,116	133,000
Tasmania	26,215	97,591	93,620	191,211	110,103	102,969	213,072	41,509
N. Ter.	523,620	2,734	576	3,310	3,780	1,155	4,935	...
Fed. Ter.	940	992	722	1,714	1,417	1,163	2,580	...
C'wealth	2,974,581	2,313,035	2,141,970	4,455,005	2,624,456	2,585,497	5,209,953	2,107,659

### ESTIMATED POPULATION, EXCLUSIVE OF FULL-BLOODED ABORIGINES.

31st Dec.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Q'land.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Nor. Ter.	Fed. Ter.	Commonwealth.
1900	1,360,305	1,196,213	493,847	357,250	179,967	172,900	4,857	...	3,765,339
1901	1,375,455	1,209,900	506,721	359,330	193,601	175,233	4,673	...	3,824,913
1902	1,401,943	1,208,231	512,240	357,007	211,973	179,450	4,474	...	3,875,318
1903	1,425,183	1,204,742	517,728	357,033	224,748	182,924	4,234	...	3,916,592
1904	1,455,458	1,205,608	524,935	359,368	239,408	185,167	4,206	...	3,974,150
1905	1,487,884	1,210,421	531,482	362,621	250,138	186,385	4,046	...	4,032,977
1906	1,521,618	1,219,832	538,973	366,513	255,173	185,472	3,904	...	4,091,485
1907	1,561,572	1,232,807	545,805	373,663	254,540	189,598	3,737	...	4,161,722
1908	1,583,923	1,250,449	557,099	385,831	259,671	191,733	3,572	...	4,232,278
1909	1,613,899	1,277,022	577,845	392,897	265,675	193,119	3,503	...	4,323,960
1910	1,643,855	1,301,408	599,016	406,868	276,832	193,803	3,301	...	4,425,083
1911	1,696,475	1,339,102	622,129	418,172	294,181	193,479	3,248	1,921*	4,568,707
1912	1,777,534	1,380,561	636,425	430,090	306,129	197,205	3,475	1,940	4,733,359
1913	1,831,716	1,412,119	660,158	440,047	320,684	201,675	3,672	1,988	4,872,059
1914	1,861,522	1,430,667	676,707	441,690	323,018	201,416	3,973	1,959	4,940,952
1915	1,870,419	1,419,176	678,675	438,285	318,016	201,025	4,563	1,829	4,931,988
1916	1,858,544	1,398,884	669,467	432,709	308,806	199,925	4,767	2,223	4,875,325
1917	1,890,654	1,411,004	677,827	436,214	309,423	203,177	4,908	2,104	4,935,311
1918	1,930,240	1,430,758	694,440	445,708	313,447	208,873	4,781	2,232	5,030,479

\* Formerly part of New South Wales

### ESTIMATED MEAN POPULATION, EXCLUSIVE OF FULL-BLOODED ABORIGINALS.

Year	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'land.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	F.T.*	C'wlth.
1901	1,363,373	1,203,137	501,432	357,343	188,135	172,525	4,765	..	3,790,710
1902	1,389,635	1,207,527	510,450	355,934	204,705	175,173	4,574	..	3,847,998
1903	1,413,741	1,205,296	514,483	355,437	219,643	180,375	4,354	..	3,893,329
1904	1,439,943	1,262,814	521,815	356,968	233,963	183,007	4,220	..	3,942,730
1905	1,470,916	1,206,046	528,928	359,940	246,681	184,478	4,128	..	4,001,117
1906	1,504,732	1,213,672	536,200	363,110	254,362	184,272	3,976	..	4,060,324
1907	1,543,663	1,225,503	542,730	367,710	255,510	184,791	3,822	..	4,123,729
1908	1,573,347	1,240,488	553,619	377,994	257,822	187,485	3,655	..	4,194,410
1909	1,598,015	1,261,169	569,950	388,439	263,279	190,227	3,538	..	4,274,617
1910	1,632,990	1,282,477	591,591	397,700	271,019	191,005	3,403	..	4,370,185
1911	1,662,200	1,320,374	614,352	411,218	286,807	190,316	3,319	1,780	4,490,366
1912	1,736,738	1,356,387	631,577	421,644	301,426	191,684	3,359	2,037	4,644,852
1913	1,808,241	1,393,180	652,555	433,588	314,002	195,986	3,660	2,449	4,803,661
1914	1,852,506	1,423,513	674,932	440,012	323,462	198,372	3,751	2,646	4,919,194
1915	1,868,593	1,426,710	686,924	439,442	322,357	199,337	4,403	2,467	4,950,233
1916	1,867,063	1,408,927	677,630	433,245	314,710	198,164	4,849	2,613	4,907,201
1917	1,875,744	1,405,466	673,992	432,188	308,579	198,924	4,958	2,493	4,902,344
1918	1,911,560	1,417,760	688,547	440,213	311,093	203,793	4,994	2,427	4,980,387

\* Part of New South Wales prior to 1911.

### ESTIMATED INCREASE OF POPULATION.

States and Territories.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	9 months of	
						1918.	1919.

### NATURAL INCREASE (EXCESS OF BIRTHS OVER DEATHS).

New South Wales	..	34,921	33,346	32,234	34,507	31,893	24,318	15,117
Victoria	..	19,719	19,186	17,746	18,478	16,420	12,691	8,217
Queensland	..	13,151	12,604	11,398	13,232	12,385	9,524	7,321
South Australia	..	8,191	7,104	6,780	6,961	6,967	5,386	4,120
Western Australia	..	6,161	6,025	5,478	5,113	4,273	3,363	2,499
Tasmania	..	4,099	3,830	3,586	3,608	3,478	2,701	2,251
Northern Territory	..	— 23	— 36	— 48	6	31	34	24
Federal Territory	..	44	30	55	31	43	34	11
Total	..	86,263	82,089	77,229	81,936	75,490	58,051	39,560

### NET IMMIGRATION (EXCESS OF IMMIGRATION OVER EMIGRATION).

New South Wales	..	- 5,115	- 24,449	- 44,109	- 13,102	7,693	6,041	41,607
Victoria	..	- 1,171	- 30,677	- 38,038	- 6,358	3,334	- 2,606	43,421
Queensland	..	3,398	- 10,636	- 20,606	5,833	4,228	7,595	25,346
South Australia	..	- 6,548	- 10,509	- 12,356	- 3,456	2,527	- 135	12,954
Western Australia	..	- 3,827	- 11,027	- 14,688	- 4,496	- 249	- 360	14,170
Tasmania	..	- 4,358	- 4,221	- 4,686	- 356	2,218	- 2,806	1,948
Northern Territory	..	324	626	252	135	158	22	130
Federal Territory	..	- 73	- 160	339	- 150	85	388	337
Total	..	- 17,370	- 91,053	- 133,892	- 21,950	19,678	8,139	139,913

NOTE.—Minus sign (—) denotes excess of Deaths over Births and Emigration over Immigration

## ESTIMATED INCREASE OF POPULATION (Continued).

States and Territories.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	9 months of	
						1918.	1919.
TOTAL ESTIMATED INCREASE.							
New South Wales...	29,806	8,897	—11,875	21,405	39,586	30,359	56,724
Victoria ...	18,548	—11,491	—20,292	12,120	19,754	10,085	51,638
Queensland ...	16,549	1,968	—9,208	19,065	16,613	17,119	32,667
South Australia ...	1,643	—3,405	—5,576	3,505	9,494	5,251	17,074
Western Australia...	2,334	—5,002	—9,210	617	4,024	3,003	16,669
Tasmania ...	—259	—391	—1,100	3,252	5,696	—105	4,199
Northern Territory	301	590	204	141	—127	56	154
Federal Territory ...	—29	—130	394	—119	128	422	348
Total ...	68,893	—8,964	—56,663	59,986	95,168	66,190	179,473

NOTE.—Minus sign (—) denotes decrease.

## BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES

QUARTER ENDED 30th SEPTEMBER, 1919.

States and Territories.	Births.			Deaths.			Marriages
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males	Females.	Total.	
New South Wales ...	6,374	5,991	12,365	4,735	3,594	8,329	3,908
Victoria ...	4,114	3,948	8,062	2,940	2,530	5,470	3,172
Queensland ...	2,335	2,140	4,475	1,335	863	2,198	1,446
South Australia ...	1,515	1,362	2,877	789	764	1,553	984
Western Australia ...	921	873	1,794	822	383	1,205	594
Tasmania ...	708	706	1,414	418	365	783	366
Northern Territory	12	14	26	13	1	14	4
Federal Territory ...	2	7	9	1	1	2	...
Commonwealth	15,981	15,041	31,022	11,053	8,501	19,554	10,474

## BIRTHS.—NUMBER, 1914-1919.

States and Territories.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	9 months of	
						1918.	1919.
New South Wales ...	53,641	52,931	52,080	52,448	50,709	38,284	36,442
Victoria ...	36,222	35,009	34,235	33,033	31,597	23,935	23,773
Queensland ...	19,882	20,163	18,912	19,787	19,536	14,810	14,125
South Australia ...	12,904	11,798	11,857	11,326	11,357	8,733	8,384
Western Australia ...	9,204	9,017	8,563	7,882	7,106	5,483	5,220
Tasmania ...	6,017	5,845	5,642	5,376	5,280	4,020	3,917
Northern Territory	58	61	74	69	105	89	76
Federal Territory ...	55	47	63	44	49	38	24
Commonwealth	137,983	134,871	131,426	129,965	125,739	95,392	91,961



## BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES (Continued).

States and Territories.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	9 months of	
						1918.	1919.

## BIRTH RATES.—PER 1000 OF MEAN POPULATION.

						*	*
New South Wales ..	28.96	28.33	27.89	27.96	26.53	26.78	24.91
Victoria ..	25.45	24.54	24.30	23.50	22.29	22.50	21.80
Queensland ..	29.46	29.35	27.91	29.36	28.37	28.69	26.67
South Australia ..	29.33	26.85	27.37	26.21	25.80	26.55	24.76
Western Australia ..	28.45	27.97	27.21	25.54	22.84	23.57	21.75
Tasmania ..	30.33	29.32	28.47	27.03	25.91	26.46	24.89
Northern Territory ..	15.46	13.85	15.26	13.92	21.03	23.26	21.20
Federal Territory ..	20.79	19.05	24.11	17.65	20.19	21.18	12.72
Commonwealth ..	28.05	27.25	26.78	26.51	25.25	25.61	24.04

## DEATHS.—NUMBER.

New South Wales ..	16,720	19,585	19,846	17,941	18,816	13,966	21,327
Victoria ..	18,503	15,823	16,489	14,555	15,177	11,244	15,556
Queensland ..	6,731	7,559	7,514	6,555	7,151	5,286	6,801
South Australia ..	4,713	4,694	5,077	4,365	4,390	3,347	4,264
Western Australia ..	3,043	2,992	3,085	2,769	2,833	2,120	2,721
Tasmania ..	1,918	2,015	2,056	1,768	1,802	1,319	1,666
Northern Territory ..	81	97	122	63	74	55	52
Federal Territory ..	11	17	8	13	6	4	13
Commonwealth ..	51,720	52,782	54,197	48,029	50,249	37,341	52,400†

## DEATH RATES.—PER 1000 OF MEAN POPULATION.

						*	*
New South Wales ..	10.11	10.48	10.63	9.56	9.84	9.77	14.58
Victoria ..	11.59	11.09	11.70	10.36	10.70	10.61	14.26
Queensland ..	9.97	11.00	11.09	9.73	10.39	10.24	12.84
South Australia ..	10.71	10.68	11.72	10.10	9.97	10.18	12.59
Western Australia ..	9.41	9.28	9.80	8.97	9.11	9.11	11.34
Tasmania ..	9.67	10.11	10.38	8.89	8.84	8.68	10.58
Northern Territory ..	21.59	22.03	25.16	12.71	14.82	14.46	14.55
Federal Territory ..	4.16	6.89	3.06	5.21	2.47	2.08	6.36
Commonwealth ..	10.51	10.66	11.04	9.80	10.09	10.02	13.70†

\* Equivalent annual rate

† Large increase is mainly due to influenza epidemic.



## BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES (Continued).

States and Territories.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	9 months of	
						1918.	1919.

## MARRIAGES.—NUMBER, 1914-1919.

New South Wales ...	17,357	18,095	16,316	13,246	13,194	9,936	10,898
Victoria ...	11,829	12,832	11,342	9,505	9,156	6,723	8,177
Queensland ...	5,894	6,135	5,208	4,868	4,815	3,583	3,826
South Australia ...	4,010	3,965	3,602	3,252	3,190	2,383	2,671
Western Australia ...	2,660	2,581	2,365	1,621	1,612	1,201	1,526
Tasmania ...	1,543	1,600	1,433	1,138	1,131	852	1,074
Northern Territory	17	12	19	34	39	27	21
Federal Territory ..	1	4	4	2	4	3	7
Commonwealth	43,311	45,224	40,289	33,666	33,141	24,708	28,200

## MARRIAGE RATES.—PER 1000 OF MEAN POPULATION.

						*	*
New South Wales ...	9.37	9.68	8.74	7.06	6.90	6.95	7.45
Victoria ...	8.31	8.99	8.05	6.76	6.46	6.34	7.50
Queensland ...	8.73	8.93	7.69	7.22	6.99	6.94	7.22
South Australia ...	9.11	9.02	8.31	7.52	7.25	7.24	7.89
Western Australia ...	8.22	8.01	7.51	5.25	5.18	5.16	6.31
Tasmania ...	7.76	8.03	7.23	5.72	5.55	5.61	6.83
Northern Territory	1.05	2.73	3.92	6.86	7.81	7.04	5.82
Federal Territory ...	..	1.62	1.53	0.80	1.65	1.66	3.58
Commonwealth	7.32	9.14	8.21	6.87	6.65	6.63	7.37

\* Equivalent annual rate.

## ESTIMATED MIGRATION—COMMONWEALTH, 1906-1919.

Year.				Arrivals.			Departures.		
				Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
1906	..	..	..	33,818	17,069	50,887	37,346	18,590	55,936
1907	..	..	..	45,755	22,883	68,638	42,822	20,621	63,443
1908	..	..	..	48,677	23,531	72,208	45,390	21,381	66,771
1909	..	..	..	57,487	26,122	83,609	42,221	19,605	61,826
1910	..	..	..	65,745	29,947	95,692	45,704	20,076	65,780
1911	..	..	..	96,964	44,945	141,909	50,269	22,340	72,609
1912	..	..	..	110,387	56,571	166,958	59,076	24,141	83,217
1913	..	..	..	90,680	51,226	141,906	60,694	26,439	87,133
1914	..	..	..	74,277	36,809	111,086	100,145	28,311	128,456
1915	..	..	..	50,619	20,342	70,961	144,305	17,709	162,014
1916	..	..	..	48,911	14,494	63,405	180,474	16,823	197,297
1917	..	..	..	55,264	9,825	65,089	76,601	10,438	87,039
1918	..	..	..	69,530	9,395	78,925	51,107	3,140	59,247
1919 (January-September)	...	...	...	167,102	16,637	183,739	33,288	10,538	43,826

## MIGRATION, COMMONWEALTH.

ARRIVALS and DEPARTURES according to Nationality or Race of Persons who arrived in or departed from the Commonwealth during the First Nine Months of the Years 1918 and 1919.

Nationality or Race.	Arrivals.		Departures.	
	First Nine Months.		First Nine Months.	
	1918.	1919.	1918.	1919.
British .. ..	21,322	33,832	20,352	25,845
Austrian .. ..	4	86	..	40
Danish .. ..	80	80	76	267
Dutch .. ..	154	384	98	208
French .. ..	495	447	214	279
German .. ..	29	41	2	5,688
Greek .. ..	211	66	7	165
Italian .. ..	34	74	26	444
Norwegian .. ..	192	131	192	105
Russian .. ..	129	59	136	76
Spanish .. ..	14	25	8	29
Swedish .. ..	152	140	185	125
Swiss .. ..	26	19	4	11
Turkish .. ..	..	1	..	1
United States .. ..	523	786	555	679
Other White .. ..	61	132	90	122
Total, White Nationalities	23,426	36,303	21,945	34,034
Afghans .. ..	2	7	3	1
Chinese .. ..	1,826	1,627	1,873	1,803
Japanese .. ..	518	641	896	647
Malays .. ..	298	144	336	106
Natives of India & Ceylon	259	472	188	521
Syrians .. ..	1	4	..	5
Other Asiatics .. ..	146	57	42	75
Negroes, American .. ..	..	..	1	14
Papuans .. ..	76	75	126	62
Polynesians, Melanesians	388	128	102	164
Other Coloured .. ..	23	249	43	97
Total, Coloured Nationalities or Races ..	3,537	3,404	3,610	3,495
Allowance for unrecorded departures .. ..	..	..	3,442	5,017
Expeditionary Forces ..	28,960	144,032	18,787	1,230
TOTAL, ALL NATIONALITIES OR RACES ..	55,923	183,739	47,784	43,826

## MIGRATION, COMMONWEALTH.

**ARRIVALS and DEPARTURES** according to the Countries whence the Persons arrived or to which they departed during the First Nine Months of the Years 1918-1919.

Country.	Arrivals.		Departures.	
	First Nine Months.		First Nine Months.	
	1918.	1919.	1918.	1919.
United Kingdom .. ..	980	14,416	694	12,213
Canada .. ..	1,009	1,087	1,015	1,011
Cape Colony .. ..	209	134	142	244
Fiji .. ..	862	634	1,020	1,061
Hong Kong .. ..	1,728	1,589	1,799	1,734
India and Ceylon .. ..	781	498	363	700
Natal .. ..	23	97	211	305
New Zealand .. ..	8,529	7,250	6,928	5,963
Norfolk Island .. ..	45	35	93	53
Papua .. ..	488	300	547	405
Straits Settlements .. ..	1,235	1,205	1,416	1,087
Other British Possessions .. ..	455	682	224	470
<b>Total, British Countries .. ..</b>	<b>16,344</b>	<b>27,927</b>	<b>14,452</b>	<b>25,251</b>
China .. ..	90	83	10	118
France .. ..	18	..	1	49
Germany .. ..	..	..	..	..
Italy.. ..	..	5	..	435
Japan .. ..	338	395	620	531
New Caledonia .. ..	443	532	22	355
South Sea Islands .. ..	284	206	190	150
United States .. ..	750	1,540	1,023	1,538
Other Foreign Countries .. ..	889	1,253	631	688
<b>Total, Foreign Countries .. ..</b>	<b>2,812</b>	<b>4,014</b>	<b>2,497</b>	<b>3,864</b>
<b>Crews discharged or shipped ...</b>	<b>7,807</b>	<b>7,766</b>	<b>8,606</b>	<b>8,464</b>
<b>Allowance for unrecorded departures .. ..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>3,442</b>	<b>5,017</b>
<b>Expeditionary Forces .. ..</b>	<b>28,960</b>	<b>144,032</b>	<b>18,787</b>	<b>1,230</b>
<b>TOTAL, ALL COUNTRIES .. ..</b>	<b>55,923</b>	<b>183,739</b>	<b>47,784</b>	<b>43,826</b>

**NOMINATED AND SELECTED IMMIGRANTS WHO ARRIVED IN THE COMMONWEALTH DURING 1918.**

State.	Nominated.			Selected.			Total.
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	
N. S. Wales ...	31	168	199	...	...	...	199
Victoria ...	24	77	101	...	...	...	101
Queensland ...	20	80	100	...	...	...	100
S. Australia ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
W. Australia ...	4	22	26	...	...	...	26
Tasmania ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Total Year 1911</b>	<b>9,930</b>	<b>9,230</b>	<b>19,160</b>	<b>13,592</b>	<b>7,044</b>	<b>20,636</b>	<b>39,796</b>
" " 1912	14,738	15,744	30,482	9,942	6,288	16,230	46,712
" " 1913	11,232	14,627	25,859	7,570	4,016	11,586	37,445
" " 1914	5,036	6,573	11,609	6,412	2,784	9,196	20,805
" " 1915	1,437	2,408	3,845	685	1,266	1,951	5,796
" " 1916	342	792	1,134	79	184	263	1,397
" " 1917	121	317	438	24	42	66	504
" " 1918	79	347	426	...	...	...	426

## Section II.—Production.

## PRINCIPAL CROPS IN THE COMMONWEALTH, 1908-9 to 1917-18.

## AREA UNDER CROPS.

Season.	Grain.			Hay.	Sugar Cane.	Total under all Crops.
	Wheat.	Oats.	Maize.			
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
1908-9 ...	5,262,473	676,156	323,875	2,452,682	140,883	8,856,069
1909-10 ...	6,586,236	698,448	364,585	2,228,029	142,261	10,972,299
1910-11 ...	7,372,456	676,688	414,914	2,258,405	155,542	11,893,838
1911-12 ...	7,427,834	616,857	340,065	2,518,288	144,283	12,107,017
1912-13 ...	7,339,651	874,284	314,936	3,217,041	155,567	13,038,049
1913-14 ...	9,287,398	859,020	331,879	2,754,672	160,976	14,683,012
1914-15 ...	9,651,081	774,734	339,781	2,628,613	172,616	15,651,974
1915-16 ...	12,484,512	721,444	323,637	3,597,771	164,285	18,528,234
1916-17 ...	11,532,828	844,130	360,072	2,671,862	178,190	16,806,380
1917-18 ...	9,774,658	615,800	332,057	2,212,914	186,484	14,298,982

## TOTAL YIELD.

Season.	Grain.			Hay.	Sugar Cane.
	Wheat.	Oats.	Maize.		
	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Tons.	Tons.
1908-9 ...	62,590,996	16,248,857	8,655,279	3,137,374	1,578,075
1909-10 ...	90,413,597	14,734,868	10,770,648	3,153,196	1,294,650
1910-11 ...	95,111,983	15,428,456	13,044,081	3,176,391	2,000,758
1911-12 ...	71,636,347	9,561,771	8,939,855	2,867,973	1,682,250
1912-13 ...	91,981,070	16,116,712	8,356,158	3,955,311	1,135,141
1913-14 ...	103,344,132	15,232,048	9,173,821	3,372,596	2,271,558
1914-15 ...	24,892,402	4,341,104	8,455,561	1,733,944	2,104,239
1915-16 ...	179,065,703	16,533,979	6,793,509	5,633,988	1,310,264
1916-17 ...	152,420,189	14,018,009	8,527,116	3,507,589	1,723,072
1917-18 ...	114,733,584	10,387,431	8,843,260	2,723,921	2,879,092

## AVERAGE YIELD PER ACRE.

	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Tons.	Tons.
					\$
1908-9 ...	11.89	24.03	26.72	1.23	15.91
1909-10 ...	13.73	21.10	29.54	1.42	14.95
1910-11 ...	12.90	22.80	31.44	1.41	19.96
1911-12 ...	9.64	15.50	26.29	1.14	16.65
1912-13 ...	12.53	18.43	26.53	1.23	13.47
1913-14 ...	11.13	17.73	27.56	1.22	20.84
1914-15 ...	2.58	5.60	24.89	0.66	18.45
1915-16 ...	14.34	22.92	20.99	1.57	13.04
1916-17 ...	13.22	16.60	23.68	1.31	21.24
1917-18 ...	11.74	16.87	26.63	1.23	25.19

## AREA UNDER WHEAT—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1910-11 to 1919-20.

Season.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
1910-1	2,128,826	2,398,089	106,718	2,104,717	581,862	52,242	2	7,372,456
1911-2	†2,380,710	2,164,066	42,962	2,190,782	612,104	37,208	2	7,427,834
1912-3	†2,231,514	2,085,216	124,963	2,079,633	793,096	25,226	3	7,339,651
1913-4	†3,205,397	2,565,861	132,655	2,267,851	1,097,193	18,432	9	9,287,398
1914-5	†2,758,024	2,863,535	127,015	2,502,630	1,376,012	23,865	...	9,651,081
1915-6	†4,188,865	3,679,971	93,703	2,739,214	1,734,117	48,642	...	12,484,512
1916-7	†3,806,604	3,125,692	227,778	2,778,357	1,566,608	27,789	...	11,532,828
1917-8	†3,329,371	2,690,216	127,815	2,355,682	1,249,762	21,812	...	9,774,658
1918-9	†2,410,530	2,214,490	21,637	2,186,349	1,146,103	11,917	...	7,991,026
1919-20†	1,173,400	2,414,294	37,409	1,352,855	1,082,444	10,000	...	6,570,402

† Including Federal Territory, 742 acres 1911-12, 1014 acres 1912-13, 1825 acres 1913-14, 1681 acres 1914-15, 2372 acres 1915-16, 905 acres in 1916-17, and 515 acres in 1917-18. § Per acre of productive cane. ¶ Final figures except New South Wales. ¶ Preliminary figures.



## TOTAL YIELD OF WHEAT—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1910-11 to 1919-20.

Season	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.
1910-1	27,913,547	34,813,019	1,022,373	24,344,740	5,897,540	1,120,744	20	95,111,983
1911-2	*25,088,102	20,891,877	285,109	20,352,720	4,358,904	659,615	20	71,636,347
1912-3	*32,487,336	26,223,104	1,975,505	21,496,216	9,168,594	630,315	...	91,981,070
1913-4	*38,020,381	32,936,245	1,769,432	16,936,988	13,331,350	349,736	...	103,344,132
1914-5	*12,830,530	3,940,947	1,585,087	3,527,428	2,624,190	384,220	...	24,892,402
1915-6	*66,764,910	58,521,706	414,438	34,134,504	18,236,355	993,790	...	179,065,703
1916-7	*36,598,000	51,162,438	2,463,141	45,745,064	16,103,216	348,330	...	152,420,189
1917-8	*37,712,000	37,737,552	1,035,268	28,692,594	9,303,787	252,383	...	114,733,584
1918-9†	*17,832,910	25,239,871	104,509	22,936,925	8,845,387	186,570	...	75,146,172
1919-20‡	*4,494,000	13,578,134	289,925	15,250,750	12,456,571	141,000	...	46,210,380

\* Including Federal Territory, 7991 bushels 1911-12, 20,830 bushels 1912-13, 24,313 bushels 1913-14, 17,727 bushels 1914-15, 38,451 bushels 1915-16, 12,620 bushels 1916-17, and 7374 bushels 1917-18. † Final figures, except New South Wales. ‡ Subject to amendment.

## AVERAGE YIELD OF WHEAT PER ACRE—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1910-11 to 1919-20.

	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.
1910-1	13.11	13.72	9.58	11.57	10.14	21.45	10.00	12.90
1911-2	10.54	9.65	6.64	9.29	7.12	17.73	10.00	9.64
1912-3	14.56	12.58	15.81	10.34	11.56	24.99	...	12.53
1913-4	11.86	12.84	13.34	7.47	12.15	18.97	...	11.13
1914-5	4.65	1.37	12.48	1.41	1.91	16.10	...	2.58
1915-6	15.94	15.90	4.42	12.46	10.52	20.43	...	14.34
1916-7	9.61	16.37	10.82	16.46	10.28	12.53	...	13.22
1917-8	11.21	14.03	8.10	12.18	7.44	11.57	...	11.74
1918-9	7.40	11.40	4.83	10.49	7.72	15.66	...	9.40
1919-20	5.00	5.62	7.75	8.23	11.51	14.10	...	7.03

## NUMBER OF PRINCIPAL LIVE STOCK—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1909-18.

31st Dec.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	Fed. Ter.*	C'wealth.
SHEEP.									
1909	46,202,578	12,937,983	19,593,791	6,432,038	4,731,737	1,734,761	43,393	..	91,676,281
1910	45,560,969	12,882,665	20,331,838	6,267,477	5,158,516	1,788,310	57,240	..	92,047,015
1911	44,722,523	13,857,804	20,740,981	6,171,907	5,411,542	1,823,017	50,983	224,764	93,003,521
1912	38,855,861	11,892,224	20,310,036	5,481,489	4,596,978	1,862,669	75,808	188,641	83,263,686
1913	39,701,348	12,113,692	21,786,600	5,073,057	4,421,375	1,745,356	67,109	148,875	85,057,409
1914	42,874,359	12,051,685	23,129,919	4,208,461	4,456,186	1,674,845	70,200	134,676†	78,600,334
1915	42,498,016	10,545,632	15,931,154	3,674,517	4,803,850	1,624,450	57,827	102,683†	69,257,189
1916	43,086,241	12,576,537	15,524,233	4,091,282	5,523,960	1,702,579	47,520	110,142†	76,668,604
1917	43,482,465	14,760,013	17,204,268	4,229,519	6,384,191	1,711,116	54,709	138,731*	84,965,012
1918	15,773,902	18,220,985	16,625,184	7,183,747	1,841,924	...	...	...	...

## CATTLE.

1909	3,027,727	1,519,640	4,711,782	344,034	793,217	199,945	414,046	..	11,040,391
1910	3,140,307	1,547,569	5,131,639	354,862	825,040	201,854	513,383	..	11,744,714
1911	3,185,824	1,647,127	5,073,201	393,566	843,638	217,406	459,780	8,412	11,828,954
1912	3,033,726	1,508,089	5,210,891	383,418	806,294	222,181	405,552	7,108	11,577,259
1913	2,815,113	1,528,553	5,322,033	352,905	834,265	205,743	417,643	7,627	11,483,882
1914	2,472,631	1,362,542	5,455,943	300,579	853,835	176,524	414,558	†4,961	11,051,573
1915	2,400,104	1,043,604	4,780,893	226,565	921,048	169,575	483,951	15,666	9,931,416
1916	2,757,713	1,175,098	4,765,657	†288,887	863,930	179,340	428,862	†8,230	10,467,737
1917	3,148,309	1,371,049	5,316,558	†313,245	927,086	197,938	638,431	†13,408	11,926,024
1918	1,596,544	5,786,744	...	†342,768	943,847	184,234	...	...	...

## HORSES.

1909	604,784	412,829	555,613	230,405	125,315	40,492	23,479	..	2,022,917
1910	650,636	472,080	593,813	249,326	134,114	41,388	24,509	..	2,165,866
1911	687,242	507,313	618,954	259,719	140,277	41,853	21,407	1,762	2,279,027
1912	714,952	530,494	674,573	276,539	147,629	44,039	18,382	1,505	2,408,113
1913	744,458	562,331	707,265	283,641	156,636	43,941	22,792	1,712	2,522,776
1914	†731,735	552,053	742,159	267,877	161,625	42,232	21,985	†1,606	2,521,272
1915	†718,232	493,779	686,871	253,333	163,016	41,422	19,957	†1,310	2,377,920
1916	†732,334	514,403	697,517	†257,422	169,730	42,620	21,674	†1,457	2,437,157
1917	†740,806	514,061	733,014	†262,840	178,151	42,396	26,231	†1,441	2,498,940
1918	523,788	759,726	...	†269,255	180,094	41,221	...	...	...

\* Part of New South Wales prior to 1911. † As at 30th June year following.  
‡ As at 1st March, year following.



31st Dec.	N.S.W.	Victoria. \$	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania \$	N. Ter.	Fed. Ter.*	C'wealth
PIGS.									
1909 ...	237,849	217,921	124,803	80,410	47,462	55,705	1,387	..	765,137
1910 ...	321,632	333,281	152,212	96,386	57,628	63,715	996	..	1,025,850
1911 ...	370,700	348,069	173,902	93,130	55,635	67,392	1,500	393	1,110,721
1912 ...	293,450	240,072	143,695	69,832	47,351	49,152	1,500	203	845,255
1913 ...	287,896	231,277	140,045	64,119	47,966	37,990	1,018	194	800,505
1914 ...	†286,473	243,196	166,638	69,893	59,816	34,860	1,240	†226	862,447
1915 ...	†280,869	192,002	117,787	66,237	58,231	37,778	500	†289	753,693
1916 ...	†359,504	254,436	129,733	†118,542	90,756	53,033	124	†259	1,006,387
1917 ...	†395,639	323,159	172,699	†110,353	111,844	54,653	124	†518	1,168,989
1918 ...	..	267,819	140,966	†79,078	85,863	44,328	..	..	..

\* Part New South Wales prior to 1911. † As at 30th June year following.  
\$ As at 1st March, year following.

### WOOL (AS IN THE GREASE) PRODUCED—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, SEASONS 1910-11 to 1918-19.

Season ended 30th June.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land. †	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
lb.								
1911 ...	374,907,068	101,803,644	139,250,802	63,613,781	29,984,453	11,338,540	400,000	721,298,288
1912 ...	371,546,415	110,463,041	142,382,269	60,056,470	30,833,837	10,726,593	400,000	726,408,625
1913 ...	326,804,000	88,762,612	136,878,270	56,691,036	26,849,981	12,416,014	450,000	648,851,913
1914 ...	357,985,000	106,833,690	154,183,114	55,014,048	26,625,787	10,092,564	400,000	711,134,203
1915 ...	318,935,000	95,406,867	155,478,740	38,848,978	24,562,110	9,103,030	400,000	642,734,725
1916 ...	262,044,982	82,330,198	130,783,277	33,969,975	31,914,040	9,212,203	350,000	550,604,675
1917 ...	270,525,000	94,845,024	102,220,125	35,050,865	34,269,303	10,441,978	350,000	547,702,295
1918 ...	284,188,000	105,424,682	87,425,558	46,339,339	39,872,188	10,284,316	330,000	573,864,053
1919 ...	..	126,647,161	113,777,272	55,947,108	45,438,874	10,279,998	..	..

\* Including Federal Territory. † For year ended previous 31st December.

### PRINCIPAL DAIRY PRODUCE—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1909-18.

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	N.T.	Fed. Ter.*	C'wealth.
BUTTER.									
lb.									
1909	62,865,608	55,166,555	24,592,711	8,482,168	414,453	2,751,757	..	..	154,273,252
1910	76,624,830	70,603,787	31,258,333	10,717,486	641,491	3,365,982	..	..	193,211,909
1911	83,176,933	86,500,474	27,858,535	9,694,666	498,047	3,817,455	..	27,630	211,573,745
1912	76,592,987	67,655,834	30,307,339	8,394,557	488,799	3,778,104	..	16,561	187,194,161
1913	77,766,703	73,381,567	35,199,387	8,036,274	518,566	3,843,247	..	12,494	198,758,238
1914	†84,126,893	62,421,288	37,230,240	6,252,961	451,112	3,480,531	..	†7,387	193,970,412
1915	†59,623,885	42,345,113	25,456,714	6,317,613	716,408	3,204,922	..	†7,658	137,672,313
1916	†79,355,639	†59,568,771	28,967,279	†9,798,142	1,080,466	3,691,649	..	†8,832	182,470,778
1917	†80,460,225	†64,405,711	38,930,690	†10,482,895	1,361,484	4,848,227	..	†7,782	200,497,014
1918	..	†66,240,403	32,371,575	†10,444,789	1,789,390	4,947,560	..	..	..
CHEESE.									
lb.									
1909	4,775,268	5,025,834	3,662,497	1,578,378	1,570	731,290	..	..	15,774,837
1910	5,191,089	4,530,893	4,146,661	1,796,281	3,306	868,781	..	..	16,537,011
1911	5,460,652	4,549,843	3,718,257	1,526,930	900	630,130	..	..	15,886,712
1912	5,454,685	4,176,778	3,947,615	1,958,027	..	623,386	..	..	16,160,491
1913	6,620,648	4,856,321	5,395,050	2,216,985	..	654,411	..	..	19,743,415
1914	†6,356,627	4,395,502	7,931,869	2,000,547	1,675	554,191	..	..	21,240,411
1915	†5,979,636	3,497,278	4,383,410	1,412,692	835	555,375	..	..	15,829,226
1916	†7,830,239	†5,869,562	8,495,825	†2,476,081	665	736,500	..	..	25,408,872
1917	†7,709,676	†5,285,003	11,142,114	†2,449,716	100	754,196	..	..	27,430,805
1918	..	†6,055,964	8,636,700	†2,412,288	200	702,868	..	..	..
BACON AND HAMS.									
lb.									
1909	9,931,377	13,620,485	9,228,317	3,348,050	120,623	1,526,115	..	..	37,774,967
1910	12,620,067	16,438,837	10,758,963	3,741,942	121,154	1,468,789	..	..	45,149,752
1911	16,080,157	19,546,772	11,667,654	4,311,497	97,136	1,538,766	..	..	53,264,652
1912	16,511,180	20,043,706	12,437,019	3,771,064	114,950	1,299,060	..	15,196	54,192,175
1913	15,180,378	19,289,258	13,709,716	3,265,773	100,143	1,116,535	..	11,885	52,673,688
1914	†15,323,528	18,774,497	13,339,131	3,409,372	112,421	1,612,433	..	†3,520	52,574,902
1915	†13,569,022	13,659,974	12,363,939	2,432,485	202,824	895,020	..	†7,619	43,130,883
1916	†15,779,369	†18,115,028	10,427,649	†3,993,137	†2,058,027	992,779	..	†8,787	51,374,776
1917	†18,544,053	†21,311,876	14,791,540	†6,591,064	†2,362,604	1,298,819	..	†11,091	64,911,047
1918	..	†22,212,395	16,476,480	†6,567,394	†2,583,889	1,309,633	..	..	..

\* Part of New South Wales prior to 1911. † Year ending 30th June year following. \$ Including Bacon and Ham cured in Western Australia, from animals slaughtered in other States.

# VALUE OF PRINCIPAL MINERALS PRODUCED—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1909-18.

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania.	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
GOLD.								
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1910 ..	802,211	2,422,745	1,874,955	28,000	6,246,848	157,370	25,521	11,557,650
1911 ..	769,353	2,140,855	1,640,323	15,000	5,823,075	132,108	30,910	10,551,624
1912 ..	702,129	2,039,464	1,477,979	28,000	5,448,385	161,300	22,671	9,879,928
1913 ..	635,703	1,847,475	1,128,768	27,800	5,581,701	141,876	13,250	9,376,573
1914 ..	528,873	1,755,236	1,059,674	26,581	5,237,353	111,475	9,754	8,728,946
1915 ..	562,819	1,397,793	1,060,703	25,830	5,140,223	78,784	*3,781	8,269,938
1916 ..	459,370	1,090,194	913,951	33,000	4,508,532	67,072	†3,861	7,075,980
1917 ..	349,038	857,500	761,639	30,334	4,121,045	61,577	†3,677	6,185,410
1918 ..	369,743	674,655	567,371	26,252	3,723,183	44,724	†2,229	5,408,157
1919 ..	279,666	575,260	513,486	27,610	3,118,115	46,725	†	4,560,862

## SILVER AND LEAD.

1909 ..	1,839,688	2,310	167,636	673	19,977	298,880	..	2,329,164
1910 ..	2,110,040	3,100	123,086	907	20,210	247,576	..	2,504,919
1911 ..	2,652,548	3,028	79,765	140	33,335	253,361	..	3,022,177
1912 ..	3,745,796	3,184	121,855	326	41,995	309,098	820	4,223,074
1913 ..	4,173,867	2,954	134,121	1,400	82,422	319,997	2,228	4,716,989
1914 ..	3,611,369	2,188	38,640	529	69,512	96,225	545	3,819,008
1915 ..	3,321,101	1,771	34,610	902	63,629	91,689	*5	3,513,707
1916 ..	4,084,623	3,338	50,588	5,173	109,221	153,796	†1,068	4,407,807
1917 ..	6,110,096	1,406	55,181	12,351	178,872	152,122	†275	5,510,303
1918 ..	5,739,599	1,319	36,645	10,492	189,636	127,176	†200	6,104,977

## COPPER.

1909 ..	424,737	44	853,196	338,587	104,644	608,038	3,742	2,332,988
1910 ..	486,257	450	932,489	306,120	95,928	566,972	1,196	2,389,412
1911 ..	590,102	2,088	1,151,351	332,500	78,118	408,649	1,470	2,564,278
1912 ..	579,791	..	1,698,280	461,500	59,824	440,444	3,998	3,243,837
1913 ..	598,733	2,829	1,660,178	488,986	142,363	375,664	482	3,269,235
1914 ..	274,671	..	1,118,648	417,487	38,174	496,041	4,860	2,349,881
1915 ..	234,437	..	1,428,793	561,247	91,169	709,534	*7,000	3,032,180
1916 ..	586,127	..	2,265,422	822,527	64,833	886,454	†8,162	4,633,525
1917 ..	314,154	..	2,208,232	902,495	85,738	847,751	†5,517	4,863,890
1918 ..	696,580	..	2,087,751	828,556	66,146	776,106	†9,648	4,464,787

## TIN.

1909 ..	211,029	7,067	244,927	..	65,959	418,165	32,741	979,888
1910 ..	228,156	3,706	243,271	..	45,129	399,393	31,113	950,768
1911 ..	307,089	3,417	307,847	..	53,220	513,500	22,900	1,209,973
1912 ..	338,074	5,733	364,503	..	79,738	543,103	27,001	1,358,152
1913 ..	421,292	6,980	343,669	..	72,142	531,983	25,526	1,401,592
1914 ..	267,130	4,955	176,197	..	35,649	259,300	15,200	758,431
1915 ..	266,780	9,447	183,472	..	41,391	292,306	*5,545	798,941
1916 ..	306,497	12,955	181,401	..	49,101	350,852	†14,700	915,506
1917 ..	373,696	19,709	160,600	..	45,288	427,917	†12,870	1,054,330
1918 ..	548,876	24,481	251,755	..	76,952	488,798	†41,432	1,432,294

## COAL.

1909 ..	2,618,596	76,945	270,726	..	90,965	26,464	..	3,083,696
1910 ..	3,009,657	189,254	322,822	..	113,699	48,609	..	3,684,041
1911 ..	3,167,165	301,142	323,998	..	111,154	26,214	..	3,929,673
1912 ..	3,660,015	259,321	338,264	..	135,857	24,568	..	4,418,025
1913 ..	3,770,375	274,940	403,767	..	153,614	25,367	..	4,628,063
1914 ..	3,737,761	289,099	416,292	..	148,684	27,853	..	4,619,689
1915 ..	3,424,630	275,343	409,342	..	137,859	30,418	..	4,277,592
1916 ..	3,336,419	216,875	389,348	..	147,822	27,736	..	4,118,201
1917 ..	4,422,740	345,830	597,360	..	191,823	38,673	..	5,596,425
1918 ..	4,941,807	367,640	572,305	..	204,319	37,676	..	6,123,747

## ALL MINERALS.

1909 ..	7,400,940	2,900,624	3,665,198	413,390	7,059,052	1,545,222	71,494	23,045,920
1910 ..	8,446,779	2,630,711	3,710,222	415,842	6,522,163	1,432,193	64,516	23,222,426
1911 ..	9,404,870	2,464,758	3,661,083	450,037	6,105,446	1,348,797	59,353	23,494,324
1912 ..	11,221,586	2,332,278	4,175,355	595,670	5,768,563	1,493,502	57,820	25,644,774
1913 ..	11,641,529	2,172,378	3,857,881	642,626	6,036,098	1,415,700	44,626	25,810,838
1914 ..	10,035,554	2,086,831	2,976,280	600,355	5,534,274	1,007,038	34,814	22,275,146
1915 ..	9,641,736	1,737,679	3,324,861	1,001,885	5,478,149	1,225,575	17,917	22,427,802
1916 ..	10,513,184	1,404,180	4,021,007	1,212,874	4,893,417	1,521,050	40,661	23,606,373
1917 ..	12,554,696	1,294,240	4,012,977	1,460,674	4,629,027	1,582,322	56,903	25,590,839
1918 ..	13,904,573	1,102,652	4,740,925	1,451,498	4,265,577	1,597,694	92,730	26,155,649

\* First 6 months of year.

† Year ended 30th June.

‡ Not yet available.

## ESTIMATED VALUE OF AUSTRALIAN PRODUCTION, 1908-17.

Year.	Agricultural.	Pastoral.	Dairy, Poultry, and Bee Farming.	Forestry & Fisheries.	Mining.	Manufacturing.*	Total.
	£1000.	£1000.	£1000.	£1000.	£1000.	£1000.	£1000.
1908 ...	37,150	47,259	15,045	4,286	24,580	36,637	164,957
1909 ..	41,056	50,864	15,064	4,462	23,036	39,713	174,195
1910 ..	39,752	56,993	17,387	4,789	23,222	45,598	187,741
1911 ..	38,774	50,725	19,107	5,728	23,494	50,767	188,595
1912 ..	45,754	51,615	20,280	6,432	25,645	57,022	206,748
1913 ..	46,162	57,866	20,341	6,338	25,811	61,586	218,104
1914 ..	36,052	60,265	21,562	6,419	22,275	62,922	209,495
1915 ..	73,769	65,607	21,156	5,777	22,428	62,883	251,620
1916 ..	60,207	89,940	26,949	5,505	23,606	64,205	270,412
1917 ..	57,967	93,395	31,326	5,523	25,591	69,807	283,609

\* These amounts differ from those given in the following tables owing to certain products which are there included having been included in Dairy Farming and Forestry in this Table.

## MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES IN THE COMMONWEALTH, 1909-18.

Year.	No. of Establishments.	Hands Employed.	Salaries and Wages Paid.*	Val. of Plant, Machinery, Land and Buildings.	Value of Materials Used.	Value added by Manufacture.	Value of Output.
1909	13,229	266,661	21,111,656	54,622,672	64,028,881	41,929,447	105,958,328
1910	13,850	286,928	23,866,161	58,595,009	72,759,261	48,100,897	120,860,158
1911	14,455	311,710	27,531,876	64,216,948	79,004,376	54,017,714	133,022,090
1912	14,878	327,456	31,287,492	69,337,768	88,275,620	60,499,787	148,775,407
1913	15,536	337,101	33,606,087	74,153,534	96,407,477	65,153,286	161,560,763
1914	15,428	331,728	34,103,703	80,506,821	99,789,064	66,661,444	166,450,508
1915†	15,092	321,071	33,210,654	81,492,417	102,776,082	66,310,618	169,086,700
1916†	15,010	316,752	33,828,840	84,919,501	105,180,445	67,394,400	172,574,845
1917†	15,179	321,670	36,618,218	90,528,300	132,283,096	74,103,550	206,386,646
1918†	15,421	328,049	38,379,268	96,588,009	145,971,866	79,781,745	225,753,611

\* Exclusive of amounts drawn by working proprietors. † See notes †, § and ‡ following table.

## MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES—COMPARISON OF PROGRESS IN FACTORIES IN THE SEVERAL STATES OF THE COMMONWEALTH, 1916-1918.

Particulars.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'sland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	C'wealth.
1916. §							
1. Factories ... No.	5,210	5,413	1,782	1,266	771	568	15,010
2. Hands employed* ...	116,401	113,834	39,933	25,496	12,676	8,362	316,752
3. Wages paid† ... £	13,413,845	11,036,345	4,181,254	2,705,130	1,656,799	835,467	33,828,840
4. Value of fuel used ...	1,528,220	834,966	310,454	399,731	193,523	116,704	3,383,598
5. " materials used ...	44,227,079	30,728,743	16,127,926	8,720,436	3,033,638	2,342,623	105,180,445
6. " added in process of manufacture ...	23,762,785	20,737,350	9,413,098	5,273,787	2,973,473	2,233,907	67,394,400
7. " of output of factrs. ...	70,989,884	51,066,093	25,541,024	13,994,223	6,007,111	4,576,530	172,574,845
8. " land & buldgs. ...	17,770,517	11,460,123	5,014,824	3,289,628	2,247,505	1,130,602	40,913,199
9. " plant & mchry. ...	18,211,104	11,068,949	7,543,873	3,101,413	2,817,863	1,263,100	44,006,302
1917.							
1. Factories ... No.	5,356	5,445	1,793	1,286	759	540	15,179
2. Hands employed* ...	117,997	116,970	40,446	26,010	12,168	8,079	321,670
3. Wages paid† ... £	14,381,309	11,833,517	4,879,940	3,094,094	1,590,696	838,662	36,618,218
4. Value of fuel used ...	1,766,664	1,024,156	415,052	558,524	198,000	92,544	4,054,940
5. " materials used ...	57,044,667	37,103,750	20,938,266	11,331,814	3,323,424	2,541,175	132,283,096
6. " added in process of manufacture ...	23,899,653	22,943,534	11,031,036	6,060,538	2,931,964	2,236,825	74,103,550
7. " output of factr's. ...	85,944,320	60,047,284	31,969,302	17,392,352	6,255,388	4,778,000	206,386,646
8. " of land & bldgs. ...	18,920,057	12,052,227	5,251,877	3,462,296	2,398,264	1,127,716	43,212,437
9. " plant & mchry. ...	20,364,122	11,732,062	7,846,834	3,313,113	2,835,085	1,224,647	47,315,863
1918.							
1. Factories ... No.	5,414	5,627	1,778	1,285	764	553	15,421
2. Hands employed* ...	120,554	118,241	40,990	26,634	12,917	8,713	328,049
3. Wages paid† ... £	14,701,255	12,502,601	5,121,188	3,359,354	1,730,896	963,974	38,379,268
4. Value of fuel used ...	2,060,076	1,248,186	424,099	683,187	211,950	105,392	4,732,890
5. " materials used ...	64,718,726	42,133,636	19,693,043	12,442,803	3,963,470	3,020,188	145,971,866
6. " added in process of manufacture ...	31,459,465	24,933,079	10,866,796	6,818,339	3,040,035	2,664,031	79,781,745
7. " of output of factr's. ...	95,178,191	67,066,715	30,559,839	19,261,142	7,003,505	5,684,219	225,753,611
8. " land & buildings. ...	20,533,171	12,847,485	5,519,316	3,564,366	2,487,967	843,399	45,795,704
9. " plant & mchry. ...	21,739,739	12,612,797	8,391,480	3,389,719	2,742,386	1,916,184	50,793,305

\* Including working proprietors.

† Exclusive of amount drawn by working proprietors.

§ New South Wales for year ended 30th June, 1916, Victoria and South Australia for calendar year 1915.

|| New South Wales, Victoria and South Australia for year ended 30th June.

# **MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES—VALUE ADDED BY PROCESSES OF MANUFACTURE—COMMONWEALTH, 1915-18.**

	1915. •	1916. †	1917. †	1918. †
	£	£	£	£
Treating raw materials, product of agricultural and pastoral, etc., pursuits ...	2,256,225	2,652,852	2,947,519	3,867,253
Treating oils and fats ...	795,721	860,535	948,581	1,366,219
Processes in stone, clay, glass, etc. ...	2,870,186	2,760,853	2,597,475	2,892,919
Working in wood ...	4,504,536	4,023,294	4,205,562	4,961,380
Metal works, machinery, etc. ...	15,067,974	16,141,585	16,422,851	17,090,920
Connected with food and drink, etc. ...	14,877,081	14,424,325	18,135,596	18,606,327
Clothing and textile fabrics, etc. ...	8,744,907	9,114,887	10,045,510	10,671,416
Books, paper, printing and engraving ...	4,790,263	5,036,245	5,373,183	5,740,863
Musical instruments, etc. ...	95,864	97,882	130,291	157,017
Arms and explosives ...	310,070	496,842	610,946	464,857
Vehicles & fittings, saddlery, harness, etc. ...	1,870,653	1,890,041	1,937,369	2,112,032
Ship and boat building and repairing ...	1,038,423	862,557	864,778	818,057
Furniture, bedding and upholstery ...	1,378,311	1,362,753	1,402,815	1,627,932
Drugs, chemicals and by-products ...	1,416,617	1,479,085	1,568,190	1,958,153
Surgical and other scientific instruments ...	49,500	54,398	70,082	84,625
Jewellery, timepieces and platedware ...	347,846	355,614	375,692	407,897
Heat, light and power... ..	5,050,934	4,879,372	5,462,016	5,849,668
Leatherware, n.e.i. ...	231,207	241,704	252,175	293,230
Minor wares, n.e.i. ...	614,300	659,576	752,919	810,980
	66,310,618	67,394,400	74,103,550	79,781,745

\* The New South Wales figures are for the year ended 30th June, 1915

† See note § and || previous table.

## **MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.—Proportion per cent. that Each of the Items of Outlay bore to the Value of Final Output.—States and Commonwealth, 1918.**

Particulars.	N.S.W. †	Victoria. †	Q'land.	S. Aust. †	W. Aust.	Tas.	C'wealth.
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Wages* .. .. .	15.29	18.64	16.76	17.44	24.71	16.96	17.00
Fuel .. .. .	2.14	1.86	1.39	3.55	3.03	1.85	2.10
Materials used .. ..	67.29	62.82	64.44	64.60	56.59	53.13	64.66
Margin for profits & miscellaneous expenses and charges .. ..	15.28	16.68	17.41	14.41	15.67	28.06	16.24
Total Output ..	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

\* Exclusive of amount drawn by working proprietors. † For year ended 30th June, 1918.

## **MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.—Average Amount of Salaries and Wages paid per Employee\*, 1909 to 1918.**

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	C'wealth.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1909 .. ..	87.27	73.57	82.09	83.08	122.08	86.44	82.97
1910 .. ..	90.83	78.18	86.79	90.44	123.93	78.81	87.06
1911 .. ..	96.35	83.48	87.15	99.56	129.80	84.47	92.25
1912 .. ..	104.44	91.19	93.88	105.63	136.65	90.41	99.74
1913 .. ..	109.66	94.74	100.05	111.66	132.31	95.18	104.14
1914 .. ..	†112.94	98.50	100.91	115.31	137.30	98.82	107.36
1915 .. ..	†112.94	101.75	104.21	111.53	127.31	97.82	108.00
1916 .. ..	119.29	†101.75	108.13	†111.53	136.29	104.88	111.33
1917 .. ..	126.16	105.87	125.28	124.57	136.22	108.97	118.54
1918 .. ..	126.18	110.77	129.46	131.94	138.55	115.57	121.75

\* Exclusive of working proprietors. † For year ended 30th June, 1915. ‡ For calendar year 1915. || For year ended 30th June.



**MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.—Average Number of Males and Females Employed, 1918.**

—	N.S.W. †	Victoria. †	Q'land.	S. Aust. †	W. Aust.	Tas.	C'wealth.
Males ..	90,025	76,654	33,597	21,325	10,497	7,356	239,454
Females ..	30,529	41,587	7,393	5,309	2,420	1,357	88,595
Masculinity* ..	49.4	29.7	63.9	60.1	62.5	68.9	46.00

\* Excess of Males over Females per 100 of both sexes combined.

† For year ended 30th June, 1918.

**STATEMENT SHOWING THE AMOUNT OF BOUNTIES PAID DURING THE YEARS 1914-15 TO 1918-19, TOGETHER WITH THE QUANTITIES AFFECTED FOR LAST THREE YEARS.**

	BOUNTY PAID.		1916-17.		1917-18.		1918-19.	
	1914-15	1915-16	Quantity on which Bounty was Paid.	Bounty paid.	Quantity on which Bounty was paid.	Bounty paid.	Quantity on which Bounty was paid.	Bounty paid.
<b>BOUNTIES ACT—</b>	£	£		£		£		£
Combed Wool Tops	7,727	5,823	lb. ..	..	..	..	..	..
Flax and Hemp Fibre	77	634	ton ..	267	..	..	..	..
Sisal Hemp .. ..	..	2	lb. ..	..	10,304	19	..	..
Coffee .. ..	71	3	„ ..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Oil Materials—</b>								
Cotton Seed .. ..	..	10	„ ..	..	..	..	..	..
Linseed .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cotton, Ginned .. ..	..	22	„ ..	..	..	..	..	..
Tobacco Leaf .. ..	349	145	„ 57,795	488	1,577	13	..	..
Fruits, Dried .. ..	97	16	„ 579,334	2,063	131,432	342	..	..
Fish, Preserved .. ..	156	106	„ 84,878	177	16,896	35	..	..
<b>SHALE OIL BOUNTIES ACT—</b>								
Kerosene .. ..	..	..	gal. ..	..	..	..	..	..
Refined Paraffin Wax	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Crude Shale Oil .. ..	..	..	gal. ..	..	1,600,904	15,008	2,816,718	26,407
<b>MANUFACTURES ENCOURAGEMENT ACT—</b>								
Puddled Bar Iron .. ..	..	..	ton ..	..	..	..	..	..
Pig Iron .. ..	12,005	..	ton 28,635	11,454	..	..	..	..
Wire Netting .. ..	593	..	„ ..	..	..	..	..	..
Galvanized Sheet or Plate .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Steel .. ..	2,474	..	„ ..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>IRON BOUNTY ACT—</b>								
Pig Iron .. ..	19,808	24,465	„ ..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>APPLE BOUNTY ACT—</b>								
Evaporated Apples.. ..	..	..	lb. ..	..	..	..	1,388,577	4,054
<b>TOTAL .. ..</b>	<b>43,357</b>	<b>31,231</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>14,449</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>15,417</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>30,461</b>



## Section III.—Shipping and Commerce.

## SHIPPING.—NET TONNAGE ENTERED AND CLEARED.

Year.	Tonnage Entered.			Tonnage Cleared.		
	With Cargo	In Ballast	Total.	With Cargo	In Ballast	Total.
1906 ..	2,767,280	1,238,865	4,006,145	3,855,193	105,320	3,960,513
1907 ..	2,828,786	1,643,280	4,472,066	4,154,783	196,017	4,350,800
1908 ..	3,046,051	1,249,628	4,295,679	4,061,927	223,545	4,285,472
1909 ..	3,219,498	1,141,696	4,361,194	3,953,578	201,979	4,155,557
1910 ..	3,604,554	1,003,266	4,607,820	4,535,642	189,684	4,725,326
1911 ..	3,914,784	1,078,436	4,993,220	4,869,013	122,568	4,991,581
1912 ..	4,281,702	881,655	5,163,357	5,019,509	92,448	5,111,957
1913 ..	4,369,455	1,002,076	5,371,531	5,125,766	104,651	5,230,417
1914 ..	4,166,193	1,109,469	5,275,662	5,304,459	152,733	5,457,192
1914-15 ..	3,603,742	571,213	4,174,955	4,077,588	346,715	4,424,303
1915-16 ..	3,624,740	644,744	4,269,484	3,900,059	368,779	4,268,838
1916-17 ..	2,979,524	871,768	3,851,292	3,648,900	194,250	3,843,150
1917-18 ..	2,000,775	455,982	2,456,757	2,487,456	87,537	2,574,993
1918-19 ..	2,220,159	1,018,901	3,239,060	2,824,741	116,685	2,941,426
1919-20 (3 months)	529,162	465,141	994,303	979,264	33,797	1,013,061

## COMMERCE.—VALUE OF DIRECT OVERSEA IMPORTS.

States and Territories.	1913.	1914-15.	1915-16.	1916-17.	1917-18.†	1918-19.†
	£	£	£	£	£	£
N.S.W. ..	32,350,663	27,323,189	33,379,697	32,741,792	28,425,332	43,576,938
Victoria ..	24,387,073	21,050,310	26,761,922	25,474,839	20,697,721	34,812,321
Q'land ..	6,714,942	6,428,688	7,000,931	6,263,102	4,492,291	6,074,990
S. Aus. ..	7,343,203	4,748,489	5,152,210	6,118,458	4,180,013	6,496,144
W. Aus. ..	5,407,714	3,986,198	4,169,109	4,386,118	2,505,271	3,140,404
Tasmania	1,025,081	811,255	982,849	1,161,595	489,249	608,786
N. Terr. ..	20,977	83,708	74,424	82,775	32,287	25,140
Australian Warships	2,495,000	..	..	..	..	..
C'wlth	79,749,653	64,431,837	77,521,142	76,228,679	60,822,164	94,734,723

## VALUE OF DIRECT OVERSEA EXPORTS.\*

N.S.W. ..	32,887,789	28,106,971	40,958,316	50,290,824	36,929,487	48,858,517
Victoria ..	17,837,591	12,349,662	14,748,730	19,030,146	18,716,019	27,825,232
Q'land ..	12,352,748	13,015,484	8,105,930	14,542,270	10,960,411	12,447,416
S. Aus. ..	9,809,763	3,566,335	6,136,085	8,533,912	5,148,977	11,570,470
W. Aus. ..	5,102,240	3,120,798	4,196,188	4,645,568	2,060,286	4,447,617
Tasmania	513,727	420,007	612,119	899,511	951,623	982,060
N. Terr. ..	67,911	13,319	20,953	13,251	268,419	377,258
C'wlth ..	78,571,769	60,592,576	74,778,321	97,955,482	75,035,222	106,508,570

\* Goods destined for oversea countries are largely transferred from one State to another for transhipment to the oversea country. In this table such goods are shown against the State from which they were finally despatched from the Commonwealth. The exports from New South Wales and Victoria—the States in which transhipments are chiefly made—are thus inflated by the inclusion of goods consigned from other States. Owing to the discontinuance of the records of interstate trade from the 13th September, 1910, adjustment on account of transhipments can no longer be made. Taking the annual average of the transhipments recorded during the years 1907, 1908, and 1909, the New South Wales figures include exports of other States amounting to £3,036,672 net per annum, and Victoria £1,003,714, which were originally despatched as follows:—From Queensland, £1,376,484; South Australia, £1,018,592; Western Australia, £8884; and Tasmania, £1,636,426.

# **TOTAL VALUE AND VALUE PER HEAD OF POPULATION OF THE EXTERNAL TRADE OF THE COMMONWEALTH, 1901-1918-19.**

Year	Value.					Value per Head.				
	Total Trade.	Imports.	Exports.			Total Trade.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Aust. Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.			Aust. Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
£	£	£	£	£	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	
1901 ...	92,094,057	42,408,548*	47,741,776	1,943,733	49,685,509	24 5 11	11 3 9	12 11 11	0 10 3	13 2 2
1902 ...	84,593,460	40,678,238*	41,268,781	2,646,441	43,915,222	21 19 8	10 11 5	10 14 6	0 13 9	11 8 3
1903 ...	86,061,583	37,811,471*	45,658,883	2,591,229	48,250,112	22 2 1	9 14 3	11 14 7	0 13 3	12 7 10
1904 ...	94,506,757	37,020,842	55,100,167	2,385,748	57,485,915	23 19 4	9 7 9	13 19 6	0 12 1	14 11 7
1905 ...	95,187,766	38,346,731	54,127,758	2,713,277	56,841,035	23 15 10	9 11 9	13 10 7	0 13 6	14 4 1
1906 ...	114,482,675	44,744,912	66,299,874	3,437,889	69,737,763†	28 3 10	11 0 4	16 6 7	0 16 11	17 3 6
1907 ...	124,633,280	51,809,033	69,816,500	3,007,747	72,824,247†	30 4 5	12 11 3	16 18 7	0 14 7	17 13 9
1908 ...	114,110,331	49,799,273	62,118,903	2,192,155	64,311,058†	27 4 1	11 17 5	14 16 2	0 10 6	15 6 8
1909 ...	116,490,732	51,171,896	62,843,711	2,475,125	65,318,836†	27 5 0	11 19 5	14 14 0	0 11 7	15 5 7
1910 ...	134,505,501	60,014,351	71,836,195	2,654,955	74,491,150†	30 15 6	13 14 8	16 8 9	0 12 1	17 0 10
1911 ...	146,449,746	66,967,488	76,205,210	3,277,048	79,482,258†	32 12 4	14 18 3	16 19 6	0 14 7	17 14 1
1912 ...	157,254,690	78,158,600	75,951,563	3,134,527	79,096,090†	33 17 2	16 16 7	16 7 1	0 13 6	17 0 7
1913 ...	158,321,422	79,749,653	75,138,147	3,433,622	78,571,769†	32 19 2	16 12 0	15 12 10	0 14 4	16 7 2
1914† ...	77,707,584	39,777,497	36,265,764	1,664,323	37,930,087†	15 13 9	6 0 7	7 6 5	0 6 9	7 13 2
1914-15 ...	125,024,413	64,431,897	58,122,573	2,470,003	60,592,576†	25 6 1	13 0 9	11 15 11	0 9 5	12 5 4
1915-16 ...	152,299,463	77,521,142	71,792,525	2,985,796	74,778,321†	30 17 8	15 14 5	14 11 2	0 12 1	15 3 3
1916-17 ...	174,184,161	76,228,679	95,039,973	2,915,509	97,955,482†	35 14 7	15 12 9	19 9 11	0 11 11	20 1 10
1917-18** ...	135,857,386	60,822,164	72,054,916	2,980,366	75,035,222†	27 10 7	12 6 6	14 12 0	0 12 1	15 4 1
1918-19** ...	201,243,293	94,734,723	103,517,682	2,990,888	106,508,570†	40 0 2	18 16 9	20 11 7	0 11 10	21 3 5

\* Owing to the failure to record as Oversea Imports, goods received in one State of the Commonwealth for transhipment to another State thereof, it has been estimated that the value of Imports given in this table is understated by the following amounts:—1901, £2,121,500; 1902, £1,546,924; 1903, £1,024,211. † Does not include the value of Stores shipped in Australian Ports on board overseas ships. The value of Ships' Stores was in 1906, £875,966; 1907, £998,897; 1908, £1,196,106; 1909, £1,071,677; 1910, £1,080,133; 1911, £1,238,446; in 1912, £1,431,985; in 1913, £1,458,702; in the first six months of 1914, £771,581; in 1914-15, £1,587,757; in 1915-16, £1,544,872; in 1916-17 £1,676,116; in 1917-18 £1,389,291; and in 1918-19 £1,765,367. \$ First six months only. \*\* Excluding gold.

Year.	Imports.			Exports.			Excess of Exports.		
	Mer- chandise.	Specie & Bullion.	Total.	Mer- chandise.	Specie & Bullion.	Total.	Mer- chandise.	Specie & Bullion.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901 ...	41,473,684	934,864	42,408,548	34,415,290	15,270,219	49,685,509	—7,058,394	14,335,355	7,276,961
1902 ...	39,219,059	1,459,179	40,678,238	28,547,729	15,367,493	43,915,222	—10,671,330	13,908,314	3,236,984
1903 ...	36,551,542	1,259,929	37,811,471	29,126,154	19,123,958	48,250,112	—7,425,388	17,864,029	10,438,641
1904 ...	35,816,994	1,203,848	37,020,842	39,718,846	17,767,369	57,485,915	3,901,852	16,563,221	20,465,073
1905 ...	36,796,436	1,550,295	38,346,731	45,045,521	11,795,514	56,841,035	8,249,085	10,245,219	18,494,304
1906 ...	42,413,995	2,330,917	44,744,912	52,027,830	17,709,933	69,737,763	9,613,835	15,379,016	24,992,851
1907 ...	49,974,833	1,834,200	51,809,033	61,636,787	11,187,460	72,824,247	11,661,954	9,353,260	21,015,214
1908 ...	48,608,921	1,190,352	49,799,273	50,120,838	14,190,220	64,311,058	1,511,917	12,999,868	14,511,785
1909 ...	50,115,521	1,056,375	51,171,896	56,698,552	8,680,284	65,318,836	6,523,031	7,623,909	14,146,940
1910 ...	58,682,391	1,331,960	60,014,351	69,855,873	4,635,277	74,491,150	11,173,482	3,303,317	14,476,799
1911 ...	64,997,907	1,969,581	66,967,488	67,435,172	12,047,086	79,482,258	2,437,265	10,077,505	12,514,770
1912 ...	76,483,360	1,675,240	78,158,600	66,624,490	12,461,600	79,096,090	—9,848,870	10,786,360	937,490
1913 ...	78,196,109	1,553,544	79,749,653	74,773,034	3,798,735	78,571,769	—3,423,075	2,245,191	—1,177,884
1914 ...	38,911,464	866,033	39,777,497	36,317,810	1,612,277	37,930,087	—2,593,654	746,244	—1,847,410
1914-15 ...	63,563,781	868,056	64,431,897	67,684,910	2,907,666	60,592,576	—5,878,871	2,039,610	—3,839,261
1915-16 ...	76,740,899	780,243	77,521,142	10,758,088	74,778,321	10,758,088	—12,720,666	9,977,845	—2,742,821
1916-17 ...	75,954,890	273,789	76,228,679	85,939,977	12,015,505	97,955,482	9,985,087	11,741,716	21,726,803
1917-18	60,651,449	170,715†	60,822,164	74,005,838	1,029,384†	75,035,222†	13,354,389	858,669†	14,213,058
1918-19	94,631,628	103,095†	94,734,723†	104,486,528	2,022,042†	106,508,570†	9,823,312	1,181,947†	11,742,259

\* First six months only.

† Excluding gold.

## CUSTOMS AND EXCISE REVENUE.

**STATEMENT** shewing the Gross Revenue from Customs and Excise, under the Sixteen Tariff Divisions, and the Total Net Revenue collected, during the December Quarter of 1918 and 1919, during the first six months of 1918-19 and 1919-20, and during the financial years 1917-18 and 1918-19.

Compiled from information supplied by the Department of Trade and Customs.  
(Subject to Revision.)

Division.	December Quarter.		Six Months.		Financial Year.	
	1918.	1919.	1918-19.	1919-20.	1917-18.	1918-19.
<b>CUSTOMS.</b>	£	£	£	£	£	£
1. Ales, Spirits, and Beverages	95,346	234,364	734,380	893,170	1,692,785	1,456,402
2. Tobacco, and Manufactures thereof	361,924	466,617	743,493	982,068	1,471,552	1,514,406
3. Sugar...	812	530	7,735	1,242	116,180	152,933
4. Agricultural Products and Groceries	114,279	170,217	291,005	341,526	631,970	545,322
5. Textiles, etc., and Attire	791,874	556,482	1,693,597	1,199,514	2,449,807	3,493,038
6. Metals and Machinery	323,893	432,080	643,971	1,032,403	1,046,673	1,643,538
7. Oils, Paints, and Varnishes	59,259	69,384	156,776	143,434	283,601	336,630
8. Earthenware, etc.	62,614	56,699	136,822	111,473	180,752	254,034
9. Drugs and Chemicals	48,261	53,026	107,818	123,764	171,477	228,115
10. Wood, Wicker, and Cane	53,907	54,188	106,763	114,800	205,647	217,512
11. Jewellery & Fancy Goods	75,451	85,674	169,186	170,865	287,146	343,672
12. Leather and Rubber	95,577	104,519	205,964	263,116	363,899	480,109
13. Paper and Stationery	100,959	95,419	219,580	216,509	310,571	516,512
14. Vehicles	80,868	115,047	166,604	233,915	334,006	343,628
15. Musical Instruments	23,536	31,010	50,223	73,929	112,765	117,828
16. Miscellaneous	112,174	97,889	215,313	206,064	308,535	437,818
Other Miscellaneous Receipts	16,034	14,150	24,576	26,896	40,808	48,232
<b>Total Customs</b>	<b>2,416,788</b>	<b>2,637,295</b>	<b>5,673,806</b>	<b>6,134,688</b>	<b>10,008,174</b>	<b>12,129,729</b>
<b>EXCISE.</b>						
Beer	917,180	1,055,301	1,311,750	1,787,897	1,712,208	2,875,974
Spirits	111,190	209,951	477,217	705,757	803,173	1,099,109
Tobacco, Cigars, Cigarettes, and Snuff	498,542	637,498	825,887	1,274,238	1,225,149	1,847,536
Licences, etc.	8,508	10,336	8,874	10,347	5,612	12,706
<b>Total Excise</b>	<b>1,535,420</b>	<b>1,913,086</b>	<b>2,623,728</b>	<b>3,778,239</b>	<b>3,746,142</b>	<b>5,835,325</b>
<b>Total Gross Customs and Excise Collection</b>	<b>3,952,208</b>	<b>4,550,381</b>	<b>8,297,534</b>	<b>9,912,927</b>	<b>13,754,316</b>	<b>17,965,054</b>
<b>Drawbacks and Repayments</b>	<b>128,471</b>	<b>183,371</b>	<b>264,039</b>	<b>330,320</b>	<b>531,110</b>	<b>541,971</b>
<b>TOTAL NET REVENUE</b>	<b>3,823,737</b>	<b>4,367,010</b>	<b>8,033,495</b>	<b>9,582,607</b>	<b>13,223,206</b>	<b>17,423,083</b>

**STATEMENT SHEWING THE IMPORTS INTO THE COMMONWEALTH OF THE undermentioned Goods, the Produce or Manufacture of United Kingdom, Other British Countries, Japan, and United States of America during the September Quarter, 1919.**

Class.	United Kingdom	Other British Countries	Japan	U.S. America.	Total all Countries.
Foodstuffs of animal origin but excluding live animals .. ..	30,747	24,071	2,494	62,117	138,055
Foodstuffs of vegetable origin .. ..	57,413	192,269	33,560	33,465	746,779
Beverages (non-alcoholic) and substances used in making .. ..	35,962	356,400	973	16,490	706,622
Spiritous and alcoholic liquors .. ..	91,055	2,284	149	371	130,734
Tobacco and preparations thereof .. ..	11,011	2,308	31	134,559	165,240
Live animals .. ..	11,907	16,631	..	331	28,893
Animal substances (mainly unmanufactured) not foodstuffs .. ..	132,955	74,764	517	7,627	258,332
Vegetable substances and fibres .. ..	47,171	222,477	12,526	26,072	528,565
Apparel textiles and manufactured fibres .. ..	2,360,425	631,182	507,362	856,284	4,702,958
Oils, fats and waxes .. ..	28,799	26,184	8,841	451,171	904,963
Paints and varnishes .. ..	72,348	3,023	729	48,700	126,469
Stones and metals used industrially .. ..	2,538	9,359	135	11,278	38,898
Ores and metals unmanufactured or partly manufactured .. ..	150,150	10,809	159	144,249	307,370
Machines and machinery and other manufactures of metal .. ..	2,564,341	303,594	31,031	2,943,711	5,923,351
Indiarubber & indiarubber manufactures, leather and manufactures of leather and substances thereof .. ..	82,404	122,251	1,194	239,221	516,156
Wood and wicker, raw and manufactured .. ..	11,339	137,104	27,080	254,352	474,380
Earthenware, cements, china, glass and stoneware .. ..	90,244	1,026	62,094	89,677	241,816
Paper and stationery .. ..	226,915	135,444	15,622	604,812	1,061,205
Jewellery, timepieces and fancygoods .. ..	75,878	47,734	31,875	78,638	302,846
Optical, surgical & scientific instruments .. ..	45,708	423	2,945	122,430	174,402
Drugs, chemicals and fertilizers .. ..	240,885	89,564	47,601	226,890	785,554
Miscellaneous .. ..	315,801	84,685	68,430	338,924	847,953
Total Merchandise .. ..	6,685,996	2,493,606	855,348	6,691,369	19,110,641

**PRINCIPAL AGRICULTURAL, PASTORAL, AND DAIRY PRODUCE OF AUSTRALIAN ORIGIN EXPORTED FROM THE COMMONWEALTH, 1909-1918-19.**

Year.	Butter.	Flour.	Wheat.	Wool.		Mutton and Lamb.	Beef.
				Greasy.	Scoured.		
QUANTITY.							
	Centals.	Centals.	Centals.	Centals.	Centals.	Centals.	Centals.
1909 ..	556,449	2,599,383	18,929,699	5,290,202	740,824	1,169,156	711,423
1910 ..	878,949	2,798,918	28,657,137	5,870,905	781,783	1,902,293	1,094,275
1911 ..	1,017,221	3,517,817	33,088,704	5,788,236	717,706	1,295,693	1,087,864
1912 ..	666,791	3,361,873	19,562,549	5,578,327	632,541	1,153,720	1,422,101
1913 ..	757,956	4,433,151	25,753,732	5,314,345	644,501	2,049,318	2,189,186
1914-15	540,215	1,070,271	2,526,356	4,439,538	649,493	1,932,639	2,920,665
1915-16	167,220	2,939,114	17,172,864	4,086,312	798,791	383,436	1,146,761
1916-17	748,786	5,812,656	33,167,323	3,332,137	566,868	669,128	2,420,817
1917-18	722,775	7,481,656	13,789,063	2,429,016	674,004	191,753	1,802,493
1918-19	411,148	9,187,098	26,738,158	4,580,337	1,091,360	596,875	1,199,895

**VALUE.**

	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1909 ..	2,399,693	1,229,481	6,628,683	20,603,450	4,879,660	1,231,035	733,210
1910 ..	3,951,131	1,244,165	9,933,561	23,439,098	5,338,089	2,161,513	1,179,146
1911 ..	4,637,362	1,391,529	9,641,608	21,394,798	4,676,395	1,633,622	1,102,132
1912 ..	3,342,320	1,456,668	6,403,237	22,073,172	4,281,391	1,592,378	1,630,731
1913 ..	3,564,925	1,863,667	7,987,477	21,479,682	4,797,280	2,896,532	2,652,275
1914-15	2,659,030	509,389	859,027	17,476,637	4,625,545	3,413,848	4,990,054
1915-16	1,022,742	1,738,717	7,997,583	20,140,990	6,525,031	769,752	2,175,894
1916-17	5,301,273	3,463,363	13,374,511	21,892,125	6,613,498	1,540,572	4,947,070
1917-18	4,904,417	4,419,185	5,990,298	16,917,876	7,600,517	452,647	3,698,693
1918-19	3,193,086	5,551,612	11,334,655	31,479,990	11,286,765	1,298,431	2,472,786



**VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED AND EXPORTED DURING  
THE SEPTEMBER QUARTER 1918 AND 1919.**

Compiled from information supplied by the Department of Trade and Customs.  
(Subject to revision.)

**Imports.**

Article.	September Quarter.	
	1918.	1919.
<b>Class I.—Foodstuffs of Animal Origin, but excluding Living Animals.</b>	£	£
Fish—		
Preserved in Tins .. ..	62,945	66,520
All other .. ..	10,212	21,949
Meats—		
Preserved in Tins .. ..	9,451	2,633
All other, including Sausage Casings .. ..	31,378	41,625
Milk and Cream .. ..	6,495	303
All other Animal Foodstuffs ..	6,336	5,025
<b>TOTAL, CLASS I. .. ..</b>	<b>126,817</b>	<b>138,055</b>
<b>Class II.—Foodstuffs of Vegetable Origin.</b>		
Caramel, Caramel Paste, Caramel Butter, and Cocoa Butter ..	21,170	1,272
Confectionery—		
Chocolate .. ..	521	1,038
Other .. ..	370	626
Fruits, Dried .. ..	33,435	3,624
Fruits, Fresh—		
Apples .. ..	..	..
Bananas .. ..	34,171	1,455
All other .. ..	26	58
Grain and Pulse—		
Unprepared .. ..	17,156	123,606
Prepared, Rice .. ..	53,628	94,586
All other .. ..	1,598	5,014
Hops .. ..	10,954	11,672
Mustard .. ..	8,685	21,034
Nuts, Edible .. ..	60,959	48,309
Pickles and Sauces .. ..	26,334	28,052
Sago and Tapioca .. ..	42,418	33,079
Spices .. ..	61,250	26,409
Sugar (Cane) .. ..	39,078	271,685
All other Vegetable Foodstuffs ..	53,934	75,260
<b>TOTAL, CLASS II. .. ..</b>	<b>465,687</b>	<b>746,779</b>



## VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued)—IMPORTS.

Article.	September Quarter.	
	1918.	1919.
<b>Class III.—Beverages (Non-alcoholic) and Substances used in making.</b>	£	£
Cocoa and Chocolate .. ..	100,465	117,625
Coffee and Chicory .. ..	68,081	15,901
Tea .. ..	960,262	571,976
All other Non-alcoholic Beverages	3,196	1,120
<b>TOTAL, CLASS III.</b> ..	<b>1,132,004</b>	<b>706,622</b>
<b>Class IV.—Spirituous and Alcoholic Liquors.</b>		
Ale, Beer & Porter, Cider & Perry	15,278	9,914
Spirits (Beverages)—		
Brandy .. ..	22,346	2,304
Gin .. ..	17,909	22,969
Rum .. ..	2,453	1,754
Whisky .. ..	294,275	65,838
Other .. ..	7,874	5,767
Wine (Fermented)—		
Sparkling .. ..	9,753	16,880
Other .. ..	4,344	5,308
<b>TOTAL, CLASS IV.</b> ..	<b>374,232</b>	<b>130,734</b>
<b>Class V.—Tobacco and Preparations thereof.</b>		
Tobacco—		
Manufactured .. ..	24,817	15,546
Unmanufactured .. ..	41,430	126,046
Cigars .. ..	21,538	12,120
Cigarettes .. ..	14,486	11,283
Snuff .. ..	48	245
<b>TOTAL, CLASS V.</b> ..	<b>102,319</b>	<b>165,240</b>
<b>Class VI.—Live Animals</b> .. ..	<b>16,546</b>	<b>28,893</b>
<b>Class VII.—Animal Substances (mainly Unmanufactured), not Foodstuffs.</b>		
Gelatine and Glue of all kinds ..	23,539	6,203
Skins—		
Hides (Calf, Cattle & Horse)	92,080	66,128
Sheep .. ..	6,542	9,643
Other .. ..	103,889	38,219
Yarns—Wool, including Hosiery		
Yarn containing Wool ..	131,214	135,126
All other Animal Substances ..	8,793	3,013
<b>TOTAL, CLASS VII.</b> ..	<b>366,057</b>	<b>258,332</b>

## VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued)—IMPORTS.

Article.	September Quarter.	
	1918.	1919.
<b>Class VIII.—Vegetable Substances and Fibres.</b>	£	£
Bark, Tanning .. .. .	10,033	13,627
Copra .. .. .	240,696	178,682
Fibres—		
Flax and Hemp, including		
Phormium Tenax .. ..	94,911	56,985
All other .. .. .	198,148	62,203
Yarns—		
Cotton .. .. .	35,839	16,797
All other .. .. .	65,900	18,255
All other Vegetable Substances	352,248	182,016
TOTAL, CLASS VIII. ..	997,775	528,565
<b>Class IX.—(a) Apparel; (b) Textiles; and (c) Manufactured Fibres.</b>		
(a) Apparel—		
Blouses, Skirts, Costumes, &c.	49,986	31,010
Boots and Shoes .. ..	50,637	111,905
Hats and Caps .. ..	89,597	50,706
Hosiery and Knitted Apparel		
(including Socks & Stockings)	371,098	433,986
Men's and Boys' Clothing	20,584	27,640
Shirts, Collars, Ties, &c. ..	68,801	39,738
Trimmings .. .. .	215,078	130,412
Other .. .. .	441,828	338,417
(b) Textiles (not apparel) ..	7,261,216	3,041,405
(c) Bags and Sacks—		
Bran, Chaff & Compressed		
Fodder .. .. .	195,658	143,533
Corn and Flour .. ..	548,455	82,436
All other .. .. .	410,560	208,707
Cordage and Twines (excluding		
Metal Cordage) .. ..	70,593	63,063
TOTAL, CLASS IX. ..	9,794,091	4,702,958
<b>Class X.—Oils, Fats and Waxes.</b>		
Oils (in Bulk)—		
Kerosene .. .. .	113,129	175,251
Lubricating (Mineral) ..	249,934	101,190
Petroleum Spirit .. ..	332,450	450,272
All other Oils, Fats and Waxes ..	319,236	178,250
TOTAL, CLASS X. ..	1,014,749	904,963
<b>Class XI.—Paints, Colours and Varnishes</b> .. .. .	114,104	126,469
<b>Class XII.—Stones and Minerals used industrially</b> .. .. .	35,655	38,898

## VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued)—IMPORTS.

Article.	September Quarter.	
	1918.	1919.
<b>Class XIII.—Ores and Metals Un-manufactured or Partly Manu-factured.</b>	£	£
Iron and Steel—		
Bar, Rod, Hoop, Ingots,		
Blooms, &c. . . . .	107,918	264,142
Pig and Scrap . . . . .	469	7,539
Mixed Metals (Alloys)—		
Ferrous . . . . .	4,729	1,918
Other . . . . .	6,993	6,857
All other Ores and Metals Un-manufactured . . . . .	54,023	26,914
<b>TOTAL, CLASS XIII.</b> . . . .	<b>174,132</b>	<b>307,370</b>
<b>Class XIV.—(a) Machines and Mach-inery; (b) Other Manufactures of Metal.</b>		
(a) Implements and Machinery (Agricultural, Horticultural, and Viticultural) . . . . .	79,651	167,580
All other Machines & Machinery	613,903	1,211,249
(b) Electrical & Gas Appliances	118,925	183,913
Iron and Steel—		
Girders, Beams, Channels,		
Joists, &c. . . . .	19,673	42,348
Pipes and Tubes . . . . .	147,508	395,372
Plate and Sheet—		
Corrugated Galvanized . .	111,580	498,935
Galvanized, not corrugated	73,799	305,883
Plain, not Galvanized . .	100,175	272,795
Rails, Fishplates, Fish-		
bolts, &c. . . . .	254	31,376
Tinned Plates and Sheets (plain)	505,153	354,684
Tools of Trade (not being Machines)	148,177	269,929
Vehicles—		
Motor Cycles, Tricycles, &c. . .	32,205	43,916
Bodies for Motor Cars, &c. . .	32,816	26,155
Chassis for Motor Cars, &c. . .	311,190	485,982
Other and Parts . . . . .	129,550	221,739
Wire—Iron and Steel . . . . .	109,903	302,278
All other Manufactures of Metals	894,756	1,109,217
<b>TOTAL, CLASS XIV.</b> . . . .	<b>3,429,218</b>	<b>5,923,351</b>
<b>Class XV.—(a) Indiarubber and Indiarubber Manufactures; (b) Leather and Manufactures of Leather, &amp; Substitutes therefor.</b>		
(a) Rubber, Crude, Powdered, or		
Reclaimed . . . . .	186,599	80,415
Rubber Manufactures . . . . .	233,950	299,061
(b) Leather—		
Patent and Enamelled . . . . .	57,334	61,755
All other . . . . .	124,349	74,925
<b>TOTAL, CLASS XV.</b> . . . .	<b>602,232</b>	<b>516,156</b>

## VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued)—IMPORTS.

Article.	September Quarter.	
	1918.	1919.
<b>Class XVI.—Wood and Wicker, Raw and Manufactured.</b>	£	£
Timber—		
Dressed .. .. .	5,339	39,482
Undressed .. .. .	502,780	337,833
Wood and Wicker Manufactures (including Furniture) ..	66,360	87,354
Wood Pulp .. .. .	16,254	9,711
TOTAL, CLASS XVI. ..	590,733	474,380
<b>Class XVII.—Earthenware, Cements, China, Glass and Stoneware.</b>		
Cement (Portland) .. .. .	1	2,592
Earthenware, China, &c. ..	142,771	80,173
Glass and Glassware .. .. .	176,036	145,466
All other Earthenware, Cements, China, Glass and Stoneware ..	23,929	13,585
TOTAL, CLASS XVII. ..	342,737	241,816
<b>Class XVIII.—(a) Paper; (b) Stationery.</b>		
(a) Paper—		
Cardboard and other Paper		
Boards .. .. .	45,495	53,591
Printing .. .. .	396,155	302,698
Wrapping of all Colours ..	137,322	112,418
Writing and Typewriting ..	174,040	163,000
All other .. .. .	172,129	135,867
(b) Stationery—		
Books (Printed), Directories, &c. .. .. .	142,784	158,607
All other .. .. .	108,309	135,024
TOTAL, CLASS XVIII. ..	1,176,234	1,061,205
<b>Class XIX.—Jewellery, Timepieces, and Fancy Goods.</b>		
Fancy Goods .. .. .	209,438	140,445
Jewellery (including Cameos, &c.)	128,032	84,907
Watches, Clocks, Chronometers, &c. .. .. .	67,165	77,494
TOTAL, CLASS XIX. ..	404,635	302,846



## VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued)—IMPORTS.

Article.	September Quarter.	
	1918.	1919.
<b>Class XX.—Optical, Surgical, and Scientific Instruments.</b>	£	£
Films for Kinematographs, &c.	28,181	41,415
Surgical & Dental Instruments	40,904	32,511
Talking Machines—Phonographs, &c. . . . .	32,743	45,715
All other Optical and Scientific Instruments . . . .	58,245	54,761
<b>TOTAL, CLASS XX. . .</b>	<b>160,073</b>	<b>174,402</b>
<b>Class XXI.—Drugs, Chemicals, and Fertilizers.</b>		
Drugs and Chemicals—		
Acid, Tartaric . . . .	27,374	18,907
Calcium Carbide . . . .	71,114	32,950
Cream of Tartar . . . .	166,436	35,106
Cyanides of Potassium & Sodium	34,441	7,898
Perfumery & Toilet Preparations	42,998	82,922
Proprietary Medicines . .	70,418	61,469
Sodium Carbonate (Soda Ash and Crystals) . . . .	44,810	21,129
Sodium Hydroxide (Caustic Soda) . . . . .	19,665	12,213
Sulphur (Brimstone) . . . .	114,015	38,858
All other . . . . .	482,876	362,205
Fertilizers . . . . .	148,687	111,897
<b>TOTAL, CLASS XXI. . .</b>	<b>1,222,834</b>	<b>785,554</b>
<b>Class XXII.—Miscellaneous.</b>		
Brushware . . . . .	52,867	37,361
Electrical Material—Cable and Wire (covered) . . . .	103,803	157,908
Instruments, Musical—		
Pianos, and parts . . . .	58,520	87,781
Other, and parts . . . .	15,572	20,062
Matches and Vestas . . . .	190,647	20,931
Soap . . . . .	6,371	34,319
All other Articles . . . .	551,166	488,691
<b>TOTAL, CLASS XXII. . .</b>	<b>978,946</b>	<b>847,053</b>
<b>Class XXIII.—Gold and Silver; and Bronze Specie.</b>		
Gold . . . . .	Information cannot be disclosed.	
Silver . . . . .	15,397	739
Bronze Specie . . . . .	..	..
<b>TOTAL, CLASS XXIII. . .</b>	<b>15,397</b>	<b>739</b>

## VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued)—IMPORTS.

Article.	September Quarter.	
	1918.	1919.
<b>SUMMARY.</b>		
Importing States—	£	£
New South Wales .. ..	10,845,170	8,477,825
Victoria .. ..	9,009,558	6,405,644
Queensland .. ..	1,128,903	1,803,989
South Australia .. ..	1,571,225	1,209,182
Western Australia .. ..	950,426	1,037,434
Tasmania .. ..	125,709	166,871
Northern Territory .. ..	6,216	10,435
GRAND TOTAL (excluding gold)	23,637,207	19,111,380

## Exports.

<b>Class I.—Foodstuffs of Animal Origin, but excluding Living Animals.</b>		
Butter .. ..	227,930	886,850
Butter Substitutes .. ..	29,790	19,787
Cheese .. ..	14,113	146,651
Meats—		
Potted or Concentrated ..	118,212	81,573
Preserved by Cold Process—		
Beef .. ..	1,180,598	1,210,931
Lamb .. ..	494	174,200
Mutton .. ..	4,187	810,645
Rabbits and Hares ..	359	38,247
Preserved in Tins .. ..	1,245,332	1,154,670
Other .. ..	310,140	256,880
Milk and Cream .. ..	132,069	417,590
All other Animal Foodstuffs ..	59,526	38,870
TOTAL, CLASS I. .. ..	3,322,750	5,236,894
<b>Class II.—Foodstuffs of Vegetable Origin.</b>		
Biscuits .. ..	135,574	60,647
Fruits, Dried—		
Currants .. ..	13,567	88,983
Raisins .. ..	21,491	32,559
Other .. ..	5,817	2,388
Fruits, Fresh—		
Apples .. ..	3,419	5,961
Other .. ..	18,381	7,918
Grain and Pulse—		
Unprepared—		
Wheat .. ..	1,099,898	6,213,448
Other .. ..	62,525	87,530
Prepared—		
Flour (Wheaten) .. ..	1,028,175	2,524,305
Rice .. ..	43,536	41,966
Other .. ..	102,343	51,297
Jams and Jellies .. ..	403,709	501,150
All other Vegetable Foodstuffs	240,386	230,253
TOTAL, CLASS II. .. ..	3,178,821	9,848,405

## VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued)—EXPORTS.

Article.	September Quarter.	
	1918.	1919.
<b>Class III.—Beverages (Non-alcoholic) and Substances used in making.</b>	£	£
Tea .. .. .	29,037	55,815
All other Non-alcoholic Beverages	26,268	15,873
TOTAL, CLASS III. . . .	55,305	71,688
<b>Class IV.—Spirituous and Alcoholic Liquors.</b>		
Ale, Beer, and Porter, Cider and Perry .. .. .	17,835	38,580
Spirits (Beverages) .. .. .	91,681	31,772
Wine .. .. .	31,322	37,481
TOTAL, CLASS IV. . . .	140,838	107,833
<b>Class V.—Tobacco and Preparations thereof .. .. .</b>	94,736	92,247
<b>Class VI.—Live Animals.</b>		
Cattle .. .. .	1,637	1,013
Horses .. .. .	26,141	14,808
Sheep .. .. .	13,929	18,345
All other Live Animals .. .. .	936	1,436
TOTAL, CLASS VI. . . .	42,643	35,602
<b>Class VII.—Animal Substances (mainly Unmanufactured), not Foodstuffs.</b>		
Skins—		
Hides (Calf, Cattle, Horse) .. .. .	156,530	275,788
Rabbit and Hare .. .. .	202,597	1,085,140
Sheep .. .. .	179,165	834,316
Other .. .. .	21,535	850,294
Pearlshell .. .. .	55,109	78,702
Wool—		
Greasy .. .. .	5,759,499	6,984,505
Scoured and Washed.. .. .	923,260	2,003,631
Tops .. .. .	46,919	618,815
All other Animal Substances .. .. .	56,367	94,607
TOTAL, CLASS VII.. . .	7,400,981	12,825,798
<b>Class VIII.—Vegetable Substances and Fibres.</b>		
Bark, Tanning .. .. .	2,321	2,372
Copra .. .. .	136,305	180,616
Sandalwood .. .. .	51,965	15,422
All other Vegetable Substances and Fibres .. .. .	32,414	45,072
TOTAL, CLASS VIII. . . .	223,005	243,482

## VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued)—EXPORTS.

Article.	September Quarter.	
	1918.	1919.
	£	£
<b>Class IX.—(a) Apparel ; (b) Textiles ; and (c) Manufactured Fibres.</b>		
Boots and Shoes .. ..	94,288	107,198
All other Apparel .. ..	95,893	65,729
All other Textiles (including Bags, Cordage, &c.) .. ..	183,500	183,280
TOTAL, CLASS IX. .. ..	373,681	356,207
<b>Class X.—Oils, Fats and Waxes</b>		
Oil—Coconut .. ..	69,680	81,452
Tallow, Unrefined .. ..	385,731	427,027
All Other Oils, Fats and Waxes	104,285	179,363
TOTAL, CLASS X. .. ..	559,696	687,842
<b>Class XI.—Paints and Varnishes ..</b>	29,441	21,865
<b>Class XII.—Stones and Minerals used Industrially.</b>		
Coal .. ..	78,441	215,785
All other Stones and Minerals used Industrially .. ..	12,394	10,338
TOTAL, CLASS XII. .. ..	90,835	226,123
<b>Class XIII.—Ores and Metals, Unmanufactured or Partly Manufactured.</b>		
Copper Ingots and in Matte ..	493,483	468,950
Iron and Steel—Bar, Rod, Hoop, Ingots, &c. .. ..	26,456	9,451
Lead—Pig and in Matte ..	582,654	510,254
Ores and Concentrates—		
Tin .. ..	2,088	6,610
Wolfram .. ..	45,584	47,073
Zinc .. ..	96,776	37,440
Other .. ..	37,730	51,166
Tin Ingots .. ..	360,160	173,255
Zinc—Bars, Blocks, &c. ..	82,617	7,605
All other Metals, Unmanufactured or Partly Manufactured ..	83,524	23,095
TOTAL, CLASS XIII. .. ..	1,811,072	1,334,899
<b>Class XIV.—(a) Machines and Machinery ; (b) Other Manufactures of Metal.</b>		
Machines and Machinery ..	132,916	82,200
Other Manufactures of Metal ..	168,347	196,145
TOTAL, CLASS XIV. .. ..	301,263	278,345



## VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued)—EXPORTS

Article.	September Quarter.	
	1918	1919.
<b>Class XV.—(a) Indiarubber and Indiarubber Manufactures; (b) Leather and Manufactures of Leather, and Substitutes therefor.</b>		
Indiarubber and Manufactures	69,672	51,094
Leather and Manufactures ..	135,154	666,682
TOTAL, CLASS XV. ..	204,826	717,776
<b>Class XVI.—Wood and Wicker, Raw and Manufactured.</b>	£	£
Timber .. .. .	59,085	64,602
Wood and Wicker Manufactures (including Furniture) ..	15,489	10,719
TOTAL, CLASS XVI. ..	74,574	75,321
<b>Class XVII.—Earthenware, Cements, China, Glass and Stoneware ..</b>	26,409	17,143
<b>Class XVIII.—(a) Paper; (b) Stationery.</b>		
Paper .. .. .	14,279	8,750
Stationery .. .. .	31,691	23,748
TOTAL, CLASS XVIII. ..	45,970	32,498
<b>Class XIX.—Jewellery, Timepieces and Fancy Goods.</b>		
Precious Stones, Unset ..	30,953	49,494
All other Jewellery, Timepieces and Fancy Goods .. ..	25,196	15,775
TOTAL, CLASS XIX. ..	56,149	65,269
<b>Class XX.—Optical, Surgical, and Scientific Instruments ..</b>	27,476	23,701
<b>Class XXI.—Drugs, Chemicals, and Fertilizers.</b>		
Fertilizers—		
Ammonium Sulphate ..	102,341	50,769
Superphosphates .. ..	20,472	18,277
Other .. .. .	9,890	11,008
Oil—Eucalyptus .. ..	13,843	13,721
All other Drugs and Chemicals ..	188,984	100,903
TOTAL, CLASS XXI. ..	335,530	194,678
<b>Class XXII.—Miscellaneous.</b>		
Soap .. .. .	40,539	33,726
Vessels transferred abroad ..	..	..
All other Articles .. ..	119,471	141,996
TOTAL, CLASS XXII. ..	160,010	175,722

## VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC.—(Continued)—EXPORTS.

Article.	September Quarter.	
	1918.	1919.
<b>Class XXIII.—Gold and Silver ; and Bronze Specie.</b>		
Gold .. .. .	Information cannot be disclosed.	
Silver .. .. .	546,754	769,175
Bronze Specie .. .. .	5	210
<b>TOTAL, CLASS XXIII. ..</b>	<b>546,759</b>	<b>769,385</b>
<b>SUMMARY.</b>		
<b>States of Final Shipment—</b>		
New South Wales .. .. .	9,837,980	12,848,300
Victoria .. .. .	4,368,181	10,361,886
Queensland .. .. .	3,156,721	4,081,555
South Australia .. .. .	865,013	4,080,847
Western Australia .. .. .	564,447	1,818,624
Tasmania .. .. .	302,691	246,797
Northern Territory .. .. .	7,737	714
<b>GRAND TOTAL (excluding gold)</b>	<b>19,102,770</b>	<b>33,438,723</b>

**PRINCIPAL AGRICULTURAL, PASTORAL, AND DAIRY PRODUCE**  
of Australian Origin exported from each State to Various Countries during  
the first three months of the years 1918-19 and 1919-20.

NOTE.—In this table exports are referred to the State from which they were finally despatched from the Commonwealth.

**BUTTER (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.**

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania	Commonwealth. 3 Months.	
							1919-20.	1918-19.
	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.
United Kingdom ...	9,592	40,329	28,199	10,257	...	...	88,377	57
Ceylon ...	613	26	4	...	...	...	643	9
China ...	1,381	300	31	...	...	...	2,312	2,119
Cochin China ...	...	194	225	...	...	...	419	307
East Indies—								
Java ...	5	8,593	330	...	...	...	8,928	17,065
Other Islands ...	14	1,609	59	...	...	...	1,682	1,887
Egypt ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	247
Hong Kong ...	1,520	246	91	...	...	...	1,857	774
Pacific Islands—								
Fiji ...	114	...	...	...	...	...	114	277
New Caledonia ...	216	...	...	...	...	...	216	179
Other Islands ...	305	4	...	...	...	...	309	209
Papua ...	58	...	...	...	...	...	58	63
Philippine Islands ...	1,624	424	246	...	...	...	2,294	138
South African Union ...	...	2,242	...	...	...	...	2,242	...
Straits Settlements ...	544	860	5	...	4	...	1,413	3,504
Other Countries ...	32	201	19	...	...	...	252	173
<b>Total, 3 mos., 1919-20</b>	<b>16,618</b>	<b>55,028</b>	<b>29,209</b>	<b>10,257</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>111,116</b>	<b>...</b>
"  "  1918-19	2,527	21,272	1,762	...	1,447	...	...	27,008

**BUTTER (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.**

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. 3 Months.	
							1919-20.	1918-19.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom ...	74,038	309,266	221,024	77,973	...	...	682,301	420
Ceylon ...	5,565	266	45	...	...	...	5,876	81
China ...	13,584	2,907	305	...	...	...	16,796	20,687
Cochin China ...	...	1,659	2,435	...	...	...	4,094	2,886
East Indies—								
Java ...	42	79,524	3,049	...	...	...	82,615	140,374
Other Islands ...	129	15,619	583	...	...	...	16,331	16,390
Egypt ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,089
Hong Kong ...	13,413	2,232	821	...	...	...	16,466	6,594
Pacific Islands—								
Fiji ...	999	...	...	...	...	...	999	2,176
New Caledonia ...	1,667	...	...	...	...	...	1,667	1,460
Other Islands ...	2,875	36	...	...	...	...	2,911	1,764
Papua ...	474	...	...	...	...	...	474	549
Philippine Islands ...	13,850	4,180	2,506	...	...	...	20,536	1,303
South African Union ...	...	20,194	...	...	...	...	20,194	...
Straits Settlements ...	4,736	8,297	47	...	37	...	13,117	29,558
Other Countries ...	301	1,993	169	...	...	...	2,473	1,599
<b>Total, 3 mos., 1919-20</b>	<b>131,673</b>	<b>446,163</b>	<b>231,004</b>	<b>77,973</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>886,850</b>	<b>...</b>
"  "  1918-19	20,031	178,775	15,940	...	13,184	...	...	227,930

## FLOUR (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queens- land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tas- mania.	Commonwealth. 3 Months.	
							1919-20.	1918-19.
	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.
United Kingdom ...	264,026	100	...	20,243	12,474	...	296,843	119,850
China ...	8,410	2,295	...	...	...	...	10,705	5,476
Cochin China ...	2,000	...	...	...	...	...	2,000	2,975
East Indies—								
Celebes ...	5,062	11,742	...	...	...	...	16,804	9,781
Java ...	62,765	74,153	...	36,086	6,322	...	179,326	161,273
Sumatra ...	18,613	36,754	...	...	410	...	55,782	33,699
Other Islands ...	7,673	9,273	...	...	...	...	16,946	8,182
Egypt ...	...	936,229	...	169,411	7,180	...	1,112,820	11,964
France ...	...	...	...	...	209,403	...	209,403	...
Greece ...	...	118,537	...	65,551	7,891	...	191,979	...
Hong Kong ...	67,094	231,938	...	...	...	...	299,032	201,419
India ...	49	20	...	...	...	...	69	247,377
New Zealand ...	...	...	...	...	...	4,000	4,000	9,348
Pacific Islands—								
Fiji ...	14,668	...	...	...	...	...	14,668	14,401
New Caledonia ...	19,993	75	...	...	...	...	20,068	16,503
New Hebrides ...	1,375	...	...	...	...	...	1,375	2,370
Other Islands ...	12,691	230	...	...	...	...	13,121	14,048
Papua ...	2,883	...	59	...	...	...	2,942	1,188
Philippine Islands ...	210,616	50,050	...	...	10,293	...	270,959	202,369
South African Union ...	...	107,956	...	65,068	18,778	...	191,802	78,348
Straits Settlements ...	109,284	16,871	...	...	38,844	...	164,999	161,600
Other Countries ...	43,183	194,818	...	...	147,626	...	385,627	329,051
Total, 3 mos., 1919-20	850,590	1,791,041	59	356,359	459,221	4,000	3,461,270	...
"  "  1918-19	621,577	475,379	54	16,622	517,590	...	...	1,631,222

## FLOUR (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queens- land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tas- mania.	Commonwealth. 3 Months.	
							1919-20.	1918-19.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom ...	145,961	60	...	11,134	6,945	...	164,100	66,674
China ...	5,892	1,455	...	...	...	...	7,347	4,250
Cochin China ...	1,592	...	...	...	...	...	1,592	2,314
East Indies—								
Celebes ...	4,060	9,258	...	...	...	...	13,318	7,115
Java ...	48,774	59,011	...	31,679	4,984	...	144,448	114,822
Sumatra ...	14,337	27,353	...	...	478	...	42,168	25,340
Other Islands ...	5,993	7,685	...	...	...	...	13,678	4,832
Egypt ...	...	636,831	...	83,193	7,029	...	727,053	6,643
France ...	...	...	...	...	158,326	...	158,326	...
Greece ...	...	160,104	...	82,670	10,621	...	253,395	...
Hong Kong ...	49,702	167,670	...	...	...	...	217,372	116,488
India ...	40	16	...	...	...	...	56	138,252
New Zealand ...	...	...	...	...	...	2,500	2,500	6,075
Pacific Islands—								
Fiji ...	11,087	...	...	...	...	...	11,087	9,326
New Caledonia ...	15,832	72	...	...	...	...	15,904	10,838
New Hebrides ...	1,010	...	...	...	...	...	1,010	1,610
Other Islands ...	9,098	234	...	...	...	...	9,332	9,692
Papua ...	1,736	...	48	...	...	...	1,784	711
Philippine Islands ...	158,796	33,755	...	...	8,259	...	200,810	155,456
South African Union ...	...	83,634	...	47,108	15,435	...	146,177	45,741
Straits Settlements ...	84,716	12,993	...	...	30,116	...	127,825	119,646
Other Countries ...	30,887	127,029	...	...	107,107	...	265,023	182,350
Total, 3 mos., 1919-20	589,513	1,327,160	48	255,784	349,300	2,500	2,524,305	...
"  "  1918-19	413,742	292,696	40	9,281	312,416	...	...	1,028,175



## WHEAT (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth, 3 Months.	
							1919-20.	1918-19.
	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.
United Kingdom ...	302,106	2,718,823	...	4,187,540	603,755	...	7,812,224	304,927
Ceylon ...	...	31,254	...	...	...	...	31,254	...
Egypt ...	...	1,218,713	...	...	...	...	1,218,713	...
France ...	49,215	600,425	...	395,568	41,872	...	1,087,080	65,104
India ...	...	328,448	...	90,876	140,986	...	560,310	...
Italy ...	...	...	...	82,012	...	...	82,012	...
Japan ...	1,190,708	603,820	...	...	...	...	1,794,528	139,301
New Zealand ...	...	256,080	...	...	...	...	256,080	107,800
Norway ...	...	184,197	...	143,173	...	...	327,370	648,866
Peru ...	36,249	42,365	...	...	...	...	78,614	...
South African Union ...	...	77,273	...	31,242	27,281	...	135,796	161,320
Sweden ...	...	313,839	...	...	...	...	313,839	135,617
United States ...	...	43,976	...	...	...	...	43,976	495,393
Other Countries ...	2,521	950,680	...	...	10,410	...	963,611	333,969
Total, 3 months, 1919-20	1,580,799	7,369,893	...	4,930,411	824,304	...	14,705,407	...
" " 1918-19	537,508	705,460	6	947,396	201,457	470	...	2,392,297

## WHEAT (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth, 3 Months.	
							1919-20.	1918-19.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom ...	130,657	1,079,789	...	1,680,675	248,466	...	3,139,587	143,274
Ceylon ...	...	12,561	...	...	...	...	12,561	...
Egypt ...	...	487,591	...	...	...	...	487,591	...
France ...	25,610	240,236	...	157,239	16,733	...	439,818	25,770
India ...	...	135,416	...	36,090	73,608	...	245,114	...
Italy ...	...	...	...	32,463	...	...	32,463	...
Japan ...	482,841	296,754	...	...	...	...	779,595	70,479
New Zealand ...	...	121,544	...	...	...	...	121,544	49,721
Norway ...	...	103,552	...	68,604	...	...	172,156	326,099
Peru ...	19,350	26,164	...	...	...	...	45,514	...
South African Union ...	...	43,322	...	17,402	15,721	...	76,445	69,148
Sweden ...	...	176,104	...	...	...	...	176,104	53,682
United States ...	...	24,554	...	...	...	...	24,554	228,397
Other Countries ...	1,201	453,061	...	...	6,140	...	460,402	133,328
Total, 3 months 1919-20	659,659	3,200,648	...	1,992,473	360,668	...	6,213,448	...
" " 1918-19	241,686	337,008	3	440,592	80,416	193	...	1,099,898

## WOOL, GREASY (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth, 3 Months.	
							1919-20.	1918-19.
	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.
United Kingdom ...	316,898	131,996	72,271	99,234	87,085	...	707,484	316,002
Belgium ...	19,124	34,354	...	...	...	...	53,478	...
Canada ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	31,522
Egypt ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	45,509
France ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	760
India ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
Italy ...	109,816	...	83,721	55,053	...	...	248,590	65,619
Japan ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	53,196
Switzerland ...	...	...	13,608	...	...	...	13,608	...
United States ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	306,854
Total, 3 mos., 1919-20	445,838	166,350	169,600	154,287	87,085	...	1,023,160	...
" " 1918-19	464,225	224,223	101,540	9,050	5,540	14,886	...	819,464

## WOOL, GREASY (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth, 3 Months.	
							1919-20.	1918-19.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom ...	2,215,788	971,849	510,033	649,014	684,780	...	5,031,464	2,448,542
Belgium ...	99,972	199,767	...	...	...	...	299,739	...
Canada ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	201,066
Egypt ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	242,214
France ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9,429
India ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20
Italy ...	661,127	...	561,062	304,296	...	...	1,526,485	337,084
Japan ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	406,724
Switzerland ...	...	...	126,817	...	...	...	126,817	...
United States ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,114,420
<b>Total, 3 months, 1919-20</b>	<b>2,976,887</b>	<b>1,171,616</b>	<b>1,197,912</b>	<b>953,310</b>	<b>684,780</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>6,984,505</b>	<b>...</b>
.. .. 1918-19	3,179,124	1,515,324	819,612	66,668	43,004	135,767	...	5,759,499

## WOOL, SCOURED (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth, 3 Months.	
							1919-20.	1918-19.
	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.
United Kingdom ...	77,543	34,282	39,053	12,939	3,876	...	167,693	66,268
Belgium ...	9,710	5,386	...	...	...	...	15,096	...
Canada ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,528
Japan ...	11,042	2,352	...	...	...	...	*13,394	† 3,333
Philippine Islands ...	258	...	...	...	...	...	258	...
Switzerland ...	...	...	1,084	...	...	...	1,084	...
United States ...	5,321	...	...	...	...	...	†5,321	2,375
<b>Total, 3 months, 1919-20</b>	<b>103,874</b>	<b>42,020</b>	<b>40,137</b>	<b>12,939</b>	<b>3,876</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>202,846</b>	<b>...</b>
.. .. 1918-19	47,878	21,661	5,834	131	...	...	...	75,504

## WOOL, SCOURED (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth, 3 Months.	
							1919-20.	1918-19.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom ...	804,761	384,405	486,855	116,724	47,974	...	1,840,719	854,186
Belgium ...	89,271	47,748	...	...	...	...	137,019	...
Canada ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	36,778
Japan ...	366,479	55,637	...	...	...	...	*422,116	†63,927
Philippine Islands ...	4,088	...	...	...	...	...	4,088	...
Switzerland ...	...	...	15,625	...	...	...	15,625	...
United States ...	†202,879	...	...	...	...	...	†202,879	15,288
<b>Total, 3 months, 1919-20</b>	<b>1,467,478</b>	<b>487,790</b>	<b>502,480</b>	<b>116,724</b>	<b>47,974</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>2,622,446</b>	<b>...</b>
.. .. 1918-19	590,254	285,848	92,683	1,394	...	...	...	970,179

\* Includes 12,948 centals., value £415,936 Tops. † Tops. ‡ Includes 1,340 centals., value £46,919

## BEEF, FROZEN (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Aust.	West Aust.	N. Territory	Commonwealth, 3 Months.	
							1919-20.	1918-19.
	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.
United Kingdom ...	83	68	516,930	2,608	...	...	519,689	182,819
Ceylon ...	93	...	803	...	...	...	896	...
Egypt ...	...	...	66,166	...	...	...	66,166	389,786
Pacific Islands—								
Hawaiian Islands	3,474	...	...	...	...	...	3,474	...
Philippine Islands ...	562	...	10,492	...	...	...	11,054	4,145
Straits Settlements	160	...	3,273	...	...	...	3,433	2,635
Other Countries ...	1,021	...	863	...	...	...	1,884	323
Total, 3 mos., 1919-20	5,393	68	598,527	2,608	...	...	606,596	...
" " 1918-19	9,613	...	570,095	...	...	...	...	579,708

## BEEF, FROZEN (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Aust.	West Aust.	N. Territory	Commonwealth, 3 Months.	
							1919-20.	1918-19.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom ...	193	128	1,022,890	5,433	...	...	1,028,644	372,904
Ceylon ...	253	...	1,714	...	...	...	1,967	...
Egypt ...	...	...	133,583	...	...	...	133,583	792,729
Pacific Islands—								
Hawaiian Islands	10,123	...	...	...	...	...	10,123	...
Philippine Islands ...	1,470	...	22,781	...	...	...	24,251	8,763
Straits Settlements	459	...	7,303	...	...	...	7,762	5,550
Other Countries ...	2,716	...	1,885	...	...	...	4,601	652
Total, 3 mos., 1919-20	15,214	128	1,190,156	5,433	...	...	1,210,931	...
" " 1918-19	20,458	...	1,160,140	...	...	...	...	1,180,598

## MUTTON AND LAMB, FROZEN (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	West Aust.	Tas.	Commonwealth, 3 Months.	
							1919-20.	1918-19.
	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cntl.	Cntl.	Cental.	Cental.
United Kingdom ...	69,426	310,573	30,588	31,767	...	...	442,354	3
Ceylon ...	1,220	...	...	...	...	...	1,220	...
Egypt ...	...	...	...	...	...	941	941	...
Hong Kong ...	845	...	...	...	...	...	845	321
Philippine Islands ...	759	...	...	...	...	...	759	...
South African Union ...	...	1,672	...	...	...	...	1,672	...
Straits Settlements ...	2,157	...	373	...	...	...	2,530	1,120
Other Countries ...	206	...	...	...	...	...	206	252
Total, 3 mos., 1919-20	74,613	312,245	30,961	31,767	...	941	450,527	...
" " 1918-19	1,689	...	7	...	...	...	...	1,696

## MUTTON AND LAMB, FROZEN (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	West Aust.	Tas.	Commonwealth, 3 Months.	
							1919-20.	1918-19.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom ...	155,126	673,317	65,672	68,348	...	...	962,463	15
Ceylon ...	3,520	...	...	...	...	...	3,520	...
Egypt ...	...	...	...	...	...	2,836	2,836	...
Hong Kong ...	2,479	...	...	...	...	...	2,479	923
Philippine Islands ...	2,166	...	...	...	...	...	2,166	...
South African Union ...	...	3,656	...	...	...	...	3,656	...
Straits Settlements ...	6,387	...	850	...	...	...	7,237	3,091
Other Countries ...	488	...	...	...	...	...	488	652
Total, 3 months, 1919-20	170,166	676,973	66,522	68,348	...	2,836	984,845	...
.. .. 1918-19	4,655	...	26	...	...	...	...	4,681

## MEATS PRESERVED IN TINS (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Aust.	West Aust.	N. Terr.	Commonwealth, 3 Months.	
							1919-20.	1918-19.
	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cntl.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.
United Kingdom ...	97,659	37,145	37,728	5,396	...	...	177,928	25,682
Belgium ...	1,440	1,033	...	...	...	...	2,473	...
Canada ...	126	...	...	...	...	...	126	1,140
China ...	3	2	...	...	...	...	5	133
East Indies ...	72	94	10	...	...	...	176	197
Egypt ...	...	1,597	...	...	...	...	1,597	57,769
India ...	39	47	77	...	...	...	163	123,309
Pacific Islands—								
Bismarck Archipelago	513	...	...	...	...	...	513	403
Fiji ...	2	...	...	...	...	...	2	1,140
Gilbert & Ellice Is. Col.	329	1	...	...	...	...	330	473
Solomon Islands (Brit.)	106	...	...	...	...	...	106	385
Other Islands ...	109	2	...	...	...	...	111	445
Papua ...	378	...	...	...	...	...	378	161
South African Union ...	32	45	...	...	...	...	77	101
Straits Settlements ...	154	36	...	...	...	...	190	783
Other Countries ...	81	383	18	...	...	...	482	221
Total, 3 months, 1919-20...	101,043	40,385	37,833	5,396	...	...	184,657	...
.. .. 1918-19...	111,578	20,813	71,831	8,105	15	...	...	212,342

## MEATS PRESERVED IN TINS (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Aust.	West Aust.	N. Terr.	Commonwealth, 3 Months.	
							1919-20.	1918-19.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom ...	641,448	224,505	225,932	20,162	...	...	1,112,047	149,816
Belgium ...	9,000	5,665	...	...	...	...	14,665	...
Canada ...	1,023	...	...	...	...	...	1,023	7,006
China ...	25	16	...	...	...	...	41	941
East Indies ...	468	604	59	...	...	...	1,131	1,238
Egypt ...	...	8,777	...	...	...	...	8,777	315,561
India ...	262	326	487	...	...	...	1,075	743,246
Pacific Islands—								
Bismarck Archipelago	3,251	...	...	...	...	...	3,251	2,541
Fiji ...	17	...	...	...	...	...	17	8,466
Gilbert & Ellice Is. Col.	1,731	5	...	...	...	...	1,736	2,218
Solomon Islands (Brit.)	698	...	...	...	...	...	698	2,249
Other Islands ...	642	17	...	...	...	...	659	2,159
Papua ...	2,475	...	4	...	...	...	2,479	1,100
South African Union ...	191	339	...	...	...	...	530	675
Straits Settlements ...	1,203	241	...	...	3	...	1,447	4,993
Other Countries ...	382	2,455	96	...	...	...	2,933	1,491
Total, 3 months, 1919-20...	662,816	242,950	226,578	20,162	3	...	1,152,509	...
.. .. 1918-19...	630,570	149,837	426,869	36,362	62	...	...	1,243,70



# IMPORTS, AUSTRALIA, 1914-15-1918-19.

Classified List of Articles Imported into the Commonwealth of Australia during the Years 1914-15-1918-19.

ARTICLE.	QUANTITY.					VALUE.				
	1914-15.	1915-16.	1916-17.	1917-18.	1918-19.	1914-15.	1915-16.	1916-17.	1917-18.	1918-19.
CLASS I. — Foodstuffs of Animal origin, but excluding Living Animals.						£	£	£	£	£
Butter .. .. . entl.	23,789	45,773	5,171	86	164	180,557	349,110	38,749	592	1,087
Substitutes for .. .. "	199	125	33	7	7	571	351	181	26	35
Cheese .. .. . "	2,303	15,323	860	460	139	10,554	66,936	5,536	2,940	1,098
Eggs in Shell .. .. doz.	63,065	649,399	35,762	9,171	2,633	2,431	27,791	1,485	434	169
Egg Contents, Dry .. .. entl.	97	374	205	87	3	1,138	4,486	3,480	1,708	94
Fish—										
Fresh or Frozen .. .. "	30,256	28,863	20,567	12,409	6,029	65,741	68,676	48,191	26,306	15,144
Fresh (Oysters) .. .. "	7,115	5,304	3,426	1,773	2,600	4,187	3,040	2,157	1,098	1,617
Potted or Concentrated, including Extracts of .. .. "						38,552	54,414	44,268	1,300	10,075
Preserved in tins .. .. entl.	217,285	238,948	195,042	166,231	69,916	660,693	755,286	715,741	788,728	345,918
Smoked or Dried (not Salted) .. .. "	3,459	1,710	1,661	953	733	10,544	7,763	8,590	7,932	7,775
N.E.I. .. .. . "	15,106	10,217	9,555	7,285	1,858	26,597	25,105	28,649	27,670	8,088
Honey .. .. . "	18	593	5	4	2	51	692	18	12	4
Isinglass—										
Sheet .. .. . "	451	435	220	244		7,616	6,676	3,974	4,199	
N.E.I. .. .. . "						3,239	7,449	8,698	6,817	17,231
Meats, Poultry, and Game—										
Bacon and Hams .. .. entl.	1,075	4,253	906	51	426	5,412	20,643	4,787	353	2,169
Fresh or Smoked .. .. "	82	166	93	29	9	360	489	260	107	30
Potted or Concentrated, including Extracts of .. .. "						52,829	72,521	63,196	14,469	28,691
Preserved by Cold Process—										
Beef .. .. . entl.	105	215	416	271	511	244	551	1,354	736	1,650
Game .. .. . "	440	100	234	11	1	2,129	581	1,235	151	5
Mutton and Lamb .. .. "		110	15	11	150		318	26	20	345
Pork .. .. . "	743	8,628	733	1		2,601	32,249	2,680	3	
Poultry .. .. . "	12	66	31	9	378	53	293	137	39	208
Other .. .. . "	4	646	49	544	462	17	1,727	301	1,510	1,402
Preserved in Tins or other air-tight vessels .. .. "	4,700	12,480	7,201	9,188	5,358	24,195	62,074	44,301	54,044	26,239
Sausage Casings .. .. . "						72,426	73,752	64,582	96,273	85,475
						2,185	8,222	597	324	211

Milk and Cream—												
Concentrated and Pre-	..	entl.	21,778	35,498	13,269	1,092	256	52,950	99,445	49,666	10,786	785
served .. ..	..	entl.	4,192	6,417	2,806	6,638	5,504	37,196	52,606	14,047	31,672	30,017
Dried or in Powdered form ..												
Total, Class I. .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,265,068	1,797,407	1,156,816	1,080,249	585,562
CLASS II. — Foodstuffs of Vegetable origin.												
Arrowroot .. ..	..	entl.	197	1,365	976	994	17	266	1,722	1,363	1,529	88
Biscuits .. ..	..	..	4,412	2,904	1,830	209	106	16,112	11,337	7,418	402	505
Caramel, Caramel Paste and												
Butter, and Cocoa Butter ..			12,945	15,840	13,338	7,252	10,992	58,597	87,533	96,239	45,399	87,611
Confectionery, Chocolate ..			*	39,970	34,643	4,142	234	*	274,994	277,351	28,737	1,388
Other .. ..			67,391	37,365	25,566	3,450	119	362,792	185,774	140,457	23,701	1,368
Fodders (including Hay and												
Chaff, and Oil Cake) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	84,613	243,551	2,803	5,409	1,408
Fruits, Dried—												
Currants .. ..	..	entl.	298	12,189	24	2	199	476	17,728	54	5	505
Dates .. ..	..	..	20,730	67,512	44,063	168	11,671	17,224	63,384	48,645	235	30,835
Raisins—Sultanas .. ..	..	..	101	14	7	4	4	202	46	25	11	4
Other .. ..	..	..	660	1,236	445	1,643	285	2,444	3,937	1,882	4,780	923
Other .. ..	..	..	18,923	37,627	16,048	14,058	5,905	38,105	74,303	38,400	37,825	21,327
Fruits, Fresh—Apples ..	..	..	61,767	72,211	48,084	17,444	..	66,256	81,324	61,671	21,046	..
Bananas .. ..	..	..	274,217	329,452	399,452	235,952	136,139	238,653	256,395	213,118	137,140	89,529
Citrus .. ..	..	..	33,092	28,423	15,340	1,989	368	38,660	33,720	24,409	1,784	404
Other .. ..	..	..	920	2,731	171	966	58	897	2,735	162	929	101
Fruits and Vegetables pre-												
served in liquid, &c. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	44,009	50,790	47,120	42,166	67,521
Ginger—												
Green .. ..	..	entl.	2,206	2,706	2,353	1,990	1,736	1,225	2,065	2,983	1,872	1,989
Preserved (not in liquid) ..	..	..	1,607	2,011	2,130	1,406	701	3,494	4,693	6,261	5,780	3,750
Do. (in brine) .. ..	..	..	3,851	6,680	7,642	7,602	6,753	6,651	12,735	18,723	20,199	19,977
Grain and Pulse (Cereals)												
Unprepared—												
Barley .. ..	..	entl.	145,113	73,572	29	17	228	66,402	27,387	9	8	203
Beans and Peas .. ..	..	..	55,318	89,181	17,224	33,704	24,690	35,751	70,298	17,091	45,315	37,463
Maize .. ..	..	..	816,290	1,922,240	23,493	1,807	143,139	282,461	712,650	8,162	770	73,774
Oats .. ..	..	..	706,996	989,365	1,480	335	16,691	344,201	501,755	635	219	9,713
Wheat .. ..	..	..	984,742	3,370,018	24	12	30	538,480	2,136,256	11	10	56
Other .. ..	..	..	16,231	11,541	3,497	4,327	3,363	7,801	7,409	2,922	4,674	4,741

\* In this year some Chocolate Confectionery was included with Cocoa and Chocolate—Class III.

# IMPORTS, AUSTRALIA, 1914-15-1918-19.

ARTICLE.	QUANTITY.					VALUE.				
	1914-15.	1915-16.	1916-17.	1917-18.	1918-19.	1914-15.	1915-16.	1916-17.	1917-18.	1918-19.
CLASS II.—Foodstuffs of Vegetable origin— <i>cont.</i>						£	£	£	£	£
Grain and Pulse, Prepared—										
Barley, Pearl and Scotch cntl.	71	34	73	32	21	62	35	91	36	34
Bran, Pollard and Sharps ..	409,219	314,173	3	3	10	160,689	109,328	1	1	3
Corn Flour .. ..	4,151	4,426	2,421	1,255	2,361	6,361	5,712	2,212	1,588	3,735
Flour, Wheaten .. ..	2,053	6,762	1,211	420	1,107	1,217	5,031	970	169	1,058
Malt, including Granulated										
Maize and Rice Malts ..	27,286	9,564	2,981	14	..	23,743	9,596	4,196	106	1
Oatmeal, Wheatmeal, Rolled										
Oats .. ..	6,766	5,991	3,848	2,324	948	8,934	10,077	7,597	5,096	2,345
Peas, Split .. ..	..	407	69	49	83	..	293	71	48	116
Rice, uncleaned .. ..	434,693	611,468	288,984	398,548	126,542	146,114	210,097	113,642	160,912	92,726
„ Other .. ..	162,014	333,080	181,190	356,634	185,446	83,204	172,175	118,509	227,399	201,304
„ Other, prepared .. ..	19,355	5,024	3,137	3,359	1,259	19,366	6,222	4,349	3,605	1,929
Hops .. ..	10,584	9,943	7,665	1,095	5,979	54,188	51,445	37,500	5,272	34,206
Infants' and Invalids' Foods ..	..	..	..	..	..	108,315	127,719	123,589	62,412	25,051
Jams and Jellies .. cntl.	4,388	2,882	1,523	167	783	11,824	9,087	6,210	521	2,294
Liquorice—Crude .. ..	4,165	4,494	2,680	2,701	2,660	12,375	15,929	11,412	17,000	11,108
Other .. ..	727	720	716	1,319	464	2,781	3,867	4,498	11,871	7,323
Macaroni and Vermicelli ..	3,012	3,501	3,008	1,490	810	4,217	5,634	4,827	3,728	2,394
Malt Extract (Non-Spir- ituous) .. ..	676	686	316	5	38	1,517	1,591	1,028	51	334
Mustard .. ..	7,365	7,745	5,653	6,413	4,420	43,627	48,453	42,002	51,059	43,576
Nuts, Edible—Almonds (un- shelled), Almond Kernels,										
Paste and Meal .. ..	6,283	5,864	3,369	7,790	4,812	33,599	32,728	20,250	50,701	33,163
Coconuts (whole) .. ..	6,513	4,523	2,891	514	3,608	2,928	1,949	1,299	211	1,744
Other .. ..	46,051	63,693	71,460	78,334	39,983	65,399	85,367	99,252	143,344	96,056
Peel .. ..	7,910	9,006	4,312	5,838	1,229	5,371	5,444	6,062	6,459	1,602
Pickles and Sauces .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	122,111	113,868	84,175	93,881	112,750
Sago and Tapioca .. cntl.	86,587	107,282	83,980	99,756	81,853	45,403	80,184	76,044	125,445	77,966
Seeds—										
Canary, Hemp and Rape cntl.	51,789	46,504	29,248	30,753	10,614	56,149	48,361	32,421	39,642	16,683
Mustard .. ..	3,027	1,866	2,786	1,179	159	4,556	4,754	7,490	3,727	385

Unground .. .. .	32,301	35,167	33,409	35,728	32,455	81,180	94,952	92,625	120,641	138,163
Curry Powder, Manufactured .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	10,244	12,374	11,077	6,793	4,614
Starch Flours .. .. . cntl.	2,817	6,056	3,653	2,363	2,643	2,177	4,450	2,728	1,731	2,882
Sugar—Produce of Cane .. ton	13,125	116,111	81,161	15,805	52,569	181,020	1,869,768	1,639,097	278,985	1,052,124
Glucose .. .. .	1,121	699	150	28	..	14,540	9,641	2,601	785	2
Golden Syrup, Molasses, &c. .. .. .	6,572	8,188	10,848	10,477	6,443	12,288	13,416	17,863	20,683	14,083
Other .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	493	1,109	1,935	88	493
Saccharin (see Class XXI.).	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Vegetables—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dried or Concentrated .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	7,507	7,707	7,504	7,083	8,518
Onions .. .. . ton	2,091	926	26	34	399	15,460	8,628	389	378	4,882
Potatoes .. .. .	2,708	17,596	91	38	308	15,406	149,488	951	367	3,570
N.E.I. .. .. .	328	470	105	64	67	2,277	3,547	1,379	1,119	1,814
Vinegar .. .. . gal.	243,619	202,178	167,925	92,077	37,722	30,729	25,478	30,397	17,854	7,404
Total, Class II. .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	3,654,008	8,231,468	3,637,385	1,902,395	2,464,925

CLASS III.—Beverages (Non-Alcoholic) and Substances used in making.

Aerated and Mineral Waters .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	7,097	4,461	2,974	756	794
Cocoa Beans .. .. . cntl	17,772	32,001	33,888	49,999	82,736	57,620	115,683	119,869	152,075	302,044
Cocoa Shells and Nibs, Cocoa Mass Paste or Slab, unsweetened .. .. .	1,710	1,515	749	690	502	7,448	9,213	4,292	3,275	2,707
Cocoa and Chocolate—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
In powdered form .. .. .	21,391	†	†	†	†	156,806	†	†	†	†
Not in powdered form .. .. .	16,237	†	†	†	†	110,594	†	†	†	†
For Potable use .. .. .	..	23,839	22,660	7,910	14,755	..	193,903	164,695	49,443	89,084
Coffee and Chicory—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chicory, Raw and Kiln Dried .. .. . cntl	222	..	..	..	..	124	..	..	..	..
Coffee, Raw and Kiln Dried .. .. .	26,125	27,101	31,701	26,052	34,110	78,631	84,348	96,846	67,304	95,380
Coffee and Chicory, Roasted or Ground, and in liquid form .. .. .	4,903	5,150	3,455	1,941	112	26,110	26,786	23,681	14,589	1,028

\* See also Curry Powder.

† See Cocoa for Potable use, and also Chocolate Confectionery, Class II.



# IMPORTS, AUSTRALIA, 1914-15-1918-19.

ARTICLE.	QUANTITY.					VALUE.				
	1914-15.	1915-16.	1916-17.	1917-18.	1918-19.	1914-15.	1915-16.	1916-17.	1917-18.	1918-19.
CLASS III.—Beverages (Non-Alcoholic) and Substances used in making— <i>continued.</i>						£	£	£	£	£
Fruit Juices and Fruit Syrups (Non Spirituous) .. gal.	90,247	93,440	60,670	26,875	38,709	15,357	13,745	9,745	4,731	8,600
Tea .. .. . cntl.	416,219	442,946	407,639	373,901	456,148	1,528,032	1,939,877	1,748,199	1,551,784	1,954,656
Wine, Unfermented .. gal.	133	84	393	93	55	59	32	149	33	30
Total, Class III. ..	..	..	..	..	..	1,987,878	2,394,048	2,170,450	1,843,990	2,454,323
CLASS IV.—Spirituous and Alcoholic Liquors.										
Ale, Porter, and other Beers—										
In Bottle .. .. gal.	2,360,418	1,439,394	821,352	191,846	139,079	387,742	252,961	175,234	58,139	50,455
In Bulk .. .. . "	144,318	39,162	3,711	..	3,192	12,061	3,825	419	..	1,246
Cider and Perry .. .. "	2,220	990	109	6	..	543	289	48	2	..
Spirits (Beverages)—										
Brandy—Bottled .. .. "	134,370	30,506	47,549	26,879	9,597	118,639	27,969	49,952	34,983	16,551
Bulk .. .. . "	206,403	153,692	264,409	52,757	24,360	69,339	57,680	153,038	47,135	28,839
Gin—British .. .. "	144,804	142,583	139,436	34,623	24,142	39,757	41,212	52,471	22,460	29,392
Hollands and Geneva .. "	198,823	165,076	99,631	37,941	19,930	35,018	31,816	32,290	16,844	15,488
Schnapps .. .. . "	170,000	191,309	132,580	46,381	24,769	58,493	61,079	52,994	24,300	23,732
Rum—Bottled .. .. "	5,348	4,217	1,285	41	208	3,120	2,436	1,321	63	311
Bulk .. .. . "	187,998	108,989	57,353	53,252	28,812	33,838	24,159	21,246	24,966	13,563
Whisky—Bottled .. .. "	217,521	129,072	74,351	50,239	17,568	101,018	70,664	55,898	41,730	19,947
Bulk .. .. . "	2,037,281	1,700,085	1,830,399	1,223,331	857,248	668,561	666,080	1,164,491	998,285	1,000,272
N.E.I. .. .. . "	55,253	50,551	67,100	67,831	35,563	27,949	28,230	35,296	38,463	26,181
Wine, Fermented—										
Sparkling .. .. . "	28,179	26,744	18,659	9,274	7,551	56,998	55,573	39,212	20,569	16,226
Still, in Bottle .. .. "	26,952	25,814	24,308	19,135	13,601	17,482	15,839	17,694	14,780	12,733
" in Bulk .. .. . "	40,494	31,048	19,090	9,755	13,898	14,347	10,047	7,240	4,549	6,233
N.E.I., including Sake, Ginger, Prune, &c. .. "	4,187	5,495	4,343	2,918	2,965	1,124	1,608	1,563	1,306	2,155
Total, Class IV. ..	..	..	..	..	..	1,646,029	1,351,467	1,860,407	1,348,574	1,263,324

**CLASS V.—Tobacco and Preparations thereof.**

Tobacco—											
Manufactured .. cntl.	21,564	15,073	16,453	10,446	11,229	193,799	135,450	135,241	92,895	123,546	
Unmanufactured .. ..	106,884	125,401	168,782	57,067	159,888	532,759	685,904	829,159	424,982	1,594,538	
Cigars .. ..	2,839	1,916	1,495	1,400	1,155	124,495	90,761	90,355	84,530	91,518	
Cigarettes .. ..	1,385	1,609	1,636	1,076	974	50,686	55,913	59,348	43,833	54,288	
Snuff .. ..	45	62	60	31	36	732	1,015	907	506	704	
Total, Class V. ..	..	..	..	..	..	902,471	969,043	1,115,010	646,746	1,864,594	

**CLASS VI.—Live Animals.**

Cattle .. .. No.	221	440	234	222	66	21,090	19,169	14,254	23,570	3,373	
Horses .. ..	452	620	285	296	146	81,473	91,928	36,697	48,941	27,821	
Pigs .. ..	52	12	6	20	4	535	63	23	438	102	
Poultry .. ..	1,262	931	480	753	693	1,857	1,107	1,127	383	878	
Sheep .. ..	6,140	6,597	3,809	1,719	607	23,622	36,511	24,470	9,850	4,776	
Other .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	6,682	9,810	5,194	5,134	2,835	
Total, Class VI. ..	..	..	..	..	..	135,259	158,588	81,765	88,316	39,785	

**CLASS VII.—Animal Substances (mainly unmanufactured) not Foodstuffs.**

Bones .. .. ton	220	128	135	188	114	1,346	815	1,251	1,951	1,146	
Feathers, Undressed ..	..	..	..	..	..	6,087	11,706	9,296	6,623	9,507	
Fur, Hatters' (not on the skin) .. cntl.	..	..	..	..	25	11,619	26,413	14,401	3,390	2,267	
Gelatine & Glue of all kinds ..	11,790	12,759	9,716	7,339	5,907	52,827	74,186	76,742	75,826	75,472	
Glue Pieces and Sinews .. ton	64	70	42	29	33	546	702	483	304	1,011	
Hair and Fibre—Curled cntl.	100	42	105	13	..	317	140	43	10	..	
Hair—Human, not made up ..	..	..	..	..	..	4,879	4,620	1,728	2,732	3,440	
Other .. .. cntl.	2,056	1,101	673	595	678	6,968	2,998	2,457	1,915	2,804	

# IMPORTS, AUSTRALIA, 1914-15-1918-19.

ARTICLE.	QUANTITY.					VALUE.				
	1914-15.	1915-16.	1916-17.	1917-18.	1918-19.	1914-15.	1915-16.	1916-17.	1917-18.	1918-19.
CLASS VII.—Animal Substances, &c.— <i>continued.</i>						£	£	£	£	£
Hides and Skins—										
Calf .. .. . No.	83,405	146,657	94,065	132,218	77,997	145,633	293,052	161,380	151,531	34,525
Cattle .. .. . „	594	793	1,030	1,149	182,240	382	489	624	1,437	389,814
Horse .. .. . „	101	319	505	186	2,873	1,147	3,856	7,945	2,642	3,789
Rabbit and Hare .. cntl.	4,358	3,609	2,923	47,335	79	904	495	407	4,714	2,184
Sheep, with Wool .. No.	330,550	460,892	158,064	116,054	49,888	20,415	29,919	14,705	13,903	5,927
Without Wool .. „	..	..	..	..	85,490	39,474	77,308	144,209	225,888	13,775
Other .. .. . „	13	20	18	20	..	91	151	226	406	246,569
Hoofs .. .. . ton	..	..	..	..	8	620	168	505	93	184
Horns .. .. . „	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	95
Lard and Refined Animal Fats (see Class X.)										
Wool, Greasy .. .. cntl.	1,416	27,918	74,462	179	380	6,252	156,018	469,702	678	2,283
Scoured and Washed .. „	71	239	900	..	..	573	4,120	14,689	..	..
Yarns*—										
Partly or Wholly of Wool ..	..	..	..	..	..	7,020	4,215	4,412	2,717	*915,266
Total, Class VII. ..	..	..	..	..	..	307,100	691,371	925,205	496,760	1,710,058
CLASS VIII.—Vegetable Substances and Fibres.										
Bark, Tanning .. .. ton	3,307	6,109	7,410	3,557	5,124	24,924	47,698	51,461	24,711	43,319
Broom Corn Millet and Rice										
Straw .. .. . cntl.	2,097	12,011	74	1	23	2,356	16,540	85	3	175
Copra .. .. . ton	16,355	14,269	13,061	27,339	30,797	315,504	295,282	297,880	693,342	799,082
Corks, Bungs & Rings .. cntl.	6,334	7,120	4,976	4,257	7,413	45,905	49,901	39,754	35,612	69,606

Broom Corn Millet and Rice										
Coir .. .. .	389	446	379	768	307	4,286	5,730	5,612	3,668	7,024
Cotton, Raw .. cntl.	8,414	1,989	6,420	16,517	8,137	20,143	4,053	23,970	14,584	7,231
" Waste .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	54,053	60,773	62,425	78,920	142,150
Flax and Hemp (including Phormium Tenax) ton	4,595	10,769	8,004	9,024	5,097	147,941	396,858	371,144	575,392	293,066
Flock .. .. .	13	5	3	2	2	277	100	99	60	23
Jute .. .. .	455	374	529	386	806	9,758	9,455	15,312	11,460	30,568
Kapok .. .. .	38,693	46,290	35,868	45,638	55,544	100,775	126,658	103,101	136,118	189,849
Oakum and Tow .. ton	1,045	1,354	1,679	1,804	1,576	12,036	21,780	26,248	28,012	29,206
Other .. .. .	525	964	838	1,405	1,776	10,175	17,581	24,574	41,717	60,477
Grass Straw, etc., raw or manufactured, for making Hats	..	..	..	..	..	68,124	76,537	79,729	153,531	156,841
Gums and Resin—										
Shellac .. .. ton	190	100	47	137	141	13,665	8,003	6,840	30,760	39,903
Other .. .. .	4,448	10,259	5,589	8,905	6,494	67,827	173,019	128,205	206,169	212,909
Herbs, Dried, not Medicinal cntl.	950	1,877	1,211	954	1,215	1,882	4,418	3,761	3,231	5,065
Plants, Trees, and Bulbs ..	..	..	..	..	..	7,861	6,911	4,266	2,990	1,744
Seeds—										
Linseed & Linseed Meal cntl.	100,655	196,030	221,124	345,518	449,475	60,513	108,359	165,111	274,864	525,733
Other Seeds .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	115,330	115,290	83,382	105,885	179,190
Sponges .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	7,456	7,791	6,309	7,536	8,646
Starch .. .. .	9,289	7,089	5,420	163	504	10,750	9,675	8,523	284	1,669
Straw .. .. .	1,693	1,008	2	..	1	6,710	4,103	5	..	2
Yarns†—										
Coir .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	17,316	19,565	13,566	19,434	10,681
Cotton .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	45,531	50,431	78,013	57,853	184,436
Jute, Hemp, and Flax ..	..	..	..	..	..	11,892	15,571	19,298	24,638	33,428
Other, incl'ding Hosiery Yarns	..	..	..	..	..	192,252	656,455	978,947	543,333	†101,288
Total, Class VIII. ..	..	..	..	..	..	1,412,501	2,352,082	2,626,746	3,175,545	3,199,647
CLASS IX.—(a) Apparel, (b) Textiles, and (c) Manufactured Fibres.										
(a) APPAREL.										
Apparel and Attire—										
Of Fur .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	56,950	55,773	98,060	20,357	3,246
Hosiery & Knitted Apparel, N.E.I. .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	1,488,756	1,601,635	624,539	196,420	320,885
Men's and Boys' Clothing ..	..	..	..	..	..			122,044	66,043	80,114
Blouses, Skirts, etc. ..	..	..	..	..	..			256,799	211,298	231,588
Shirts, Collars, and Ties ..	..	..	..	..	..			187,955	201,957	334,671
Other .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..			561,170	504,968	634,371

\* See also Yarns, Class VIII. † See also Yarns, Class VII.



## IMPORTS, AUSTRALIA, 1914-15-1918-19.

ARTICLE.	QUANTITY.					VALUE.				
	1914-15.	1915-16.	1916-17.	1917-18.	1918-19.	1914-15.	1915-16.	1916-17.	1917-18.	1918-19.
CLASS IX.—(a) Apparel, (b) Textiles, and (c) Manufactured Fibres— <i>continued</i> .										
(a) APPAREL— <i>continued</i> .						£	£	£	£	£
Boots and Shoes—										
Goloshes, Rubber Sand Shoes.										
Gum and Wading Boots..	..	..	..	..	..	94,012	64,002	61,624	60,547	95,250
N.E.I. .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	530,253	316,617	387,338	179,254	121,505
Buttons, Buckles, etc. ..	..	..	..	..	..	142,818	193,740	202,381	156,552	187,820
Corsets .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	244,692	259,473	335,056	354,484	415,318
Feathers, Dressed† .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	61,282	48,287	22,097	8,655	8,575
Undressed (see Class VII.)										
Furs—Dressed or Prepared ..	..	..	..	..	..	14,290	18,382	33,385	77,263	111,503
Gloves, including Mittens and										
Flesh Gloves .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	235,046	228,666	271,298	310,662	490,588
Hair—Articles of Natural or										
Imitation Hair .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	15,885	13,974	8,964	6,802	10,605
Hats and Caps—										
Caps, sewn or blocked doz.	15,655	10,539	4,836	4,028	3,199	11,584	9,243	4,841	4,462	4,083
Felt—Of Fur .. ..	35,832	35,250	19,508	14,872	9,514	112,411	119,018	79,765	78,436	73,032
Of Wool .. ..	18,716	12,626	4,341	3,042	2,325	21,126	16,734	6,033	6,741	8,079
Hat Bandeaux Trimmings or										
Plateaux, sewn or blocked,										
also blocked Bandeaux trim-										
mings for reducing crowns..	..	..	..	..	..	597	335	229	308	322
Hoods or Plateaux of Rush										
Pandans, Bamboo, etc.,										
blocked or unblocked ..	..	..	..	..	..	40,526	52,775	97,518	76,275	66,400
Sewn Hats of all descriptions										
on wire or other frames										
or shapes .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	7,454	3,204	1,145	655	1,115
Straw Hats or Bonnets,										
made of Chip, Tagel and										
Straw Braids and Plaits,						147,465	130,086	92,814	50,782	60,860

Hats and Bonnets, including Forms, Pullover Hoods, Shapes, and Frames .. .. .	70,313	82,175	40,061	36,896	33,003
Military or Naval Clothing .. .. .	5,515	37,866	26,404	6,901	511
Socks and Stockings—					
Cotton .. .. .	198,846	408,456	388,983	212,289	766,225
Woolen and Silk .. .. .	585,541	663,927	696,317	501,932	1,014,828
Trimmings, Mantle, Dress, &c.,					
Frillings, &c. .. .. .	507,137	486,027	473,592	471,681	1,024,981
Umbrellas, Parasols, and Sun- shades .. .. .	5,373	5,502	4,756	6,454	8,766

(b) TEXTILES.

Articles, n.e.i., partly or wholly made up from Textiles, Felts, or Feathers, includ- ing materials cut into shape therefor .. .. .	95,593	123,362	192,146	144,535	235,134
Articles of Furnishing, Drapery or Napery .. .. .	430,192	410,706	471,176	336,361	555,626
Blankets and Blanketing .. .. .	14,262	119,145	133,819	12,612	9,592
Carpets and Carpeting, in- cluding Mats, n.e.i. .. .. .	299,351	411,364	448,038	381,716	549,664
Curtains .. .. .	85,273	75,271	76,129	43,416	63,638
Floorecloths and Linoleums .. .. .	493,770	366,985	435,798	372,300	459,936
Mats, &c., of Coir .. .. .	19,165	19,884	16,209	20,050	101,771
Piece Goods—					
Canvas and Duck .. .. .	321,487	616,292	615,221	379,345	989,255
Cloth made Waterproof (see Class XV.a)					
Cotton and Linen .. .. .	4,273,728	5,349,552	6,301,653	6,515,818	13,304,355
Hessians, etc. .. .. .	380,201	369,479	445,301	463,880	702,686
Horsehair Cloth, and Hop Cloth .. .. .	31,597	30,316	34,395	34,731	79,676
Silk or containing Silk .. .. .	1,399,957	1,616,211	1,591,453	2,117,206	2,985,417
Velvets, Velveteens, &c. .. .. .	680,923	779,289	913,742	1,010,041	1,344,147
Wick, Candle & Lamp, etc. .. .. .	6,517	5,488	6,603	5,426	24,159
Woollens—					
Flannels .. .. .	18,411	121,203	136,604	15,621	8,117
Woollens, or containing Wool, n.e.i. .. .. .	1,831,233	2,767,928	3,098,365	1,938,413	2,600,840
N.E.I., not Wool or Silk, treated to resemble Flannel .. .. .	177,055	283,647	504,143	320,108	473,986
Other .. .. .	144,800	171,370	229,350	268,761	280,656

† Including feathers made up into trimmings, also natural birds and wings.

# IMPORTS, AUSTRALIA, 1914-15-1918-19.

ARTICLE.	QUANTITY.					VALUE.				
	1914-15.	1915-16.	1916-17.	1917-18.	1918-19.	1914-15.	1915-16.	1916-17.	1917-18.	1918-19.
CLASS IX.—(a) Apparel, (b) Textiles, and (c) Manufactured Fibres— <i>continued</i> .						£	£	£	£	£
(b) TEXTILES— <i>continued</i> .										
Rugs—										
N.E.I., including Buggy Rugs or Rugging ..	..	..	..	..	..	35,075	58,378	68,078	23,172	23,371
Sewing Silks, Cottons, &c. ..	..	..	..	..	..	404,925	457,304	640,214	652,079	1,027,574
Tents, Tarpaulins, Sails, and Flags .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	7,858	11,153	5,989	2,923	6,326
Waddings and Cotton Wool, n.e.i. .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	9,348	8,469	10,274	9,500	18,411
(c) MANUFACTURED FIBRES.										
Bags and Sacks—										
Bran, Chaff and Compressed Fodder .. doz.	1,596,656	825,456	547,171	655,038	1,195,349	404,797	271,708	175,505	267,212	591,115
Corn and Flour .. "	2,456,341	3,987,304	5,309,262	4,664,289	4,443,558	785,513	1,393,331	1,837,310	2,016,306	2,249,175
Gunny, Potato, Onion and Coal.. doz.	27,945	33,300	28,291	47,725	..	9,865	13,424	10,386	20,302	..
Ore .. ..	42,747	76,625	63,536	22,674	34,614	6,644	12,673	11,615	4,603	10,042
Sugar Mats and Sacks ..	138	257	8,861	272	434	15	16	3,193	26	82
Second Hand .. "	64,331	24,950	35,296	16,700	300	16,398	7,183	11,226	5,491	79
Woolpacks .. No.	2,387,276	1,899,092	1,800,219	1,915,700	4,955,966	320,865	276,511	268,995	335,555	1,078,260
N.E.I., including Bags of Calico, Hessian, and Linen, Meat Wraps ..	..	..	..	..	..	7,746	8,431	18,409	8,843	5,789
Cordage and Twines—										
Nets and Netting for Fishing & Rabbiting ..	..	..	..	..	..	14,017	18,533	12,358	14,175	25,919
Twine and Yarn, Reaper and Binder .. ton	333	561	609	298	254	22,854	26,508	43,720	24,518	20,256
Unserviceable .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	344	139	110	384	153
N.E.I. .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	110,538	92,339	159,664	177,774	294,681
Total, Class IX. ..	..	..	..	..	..	17,458,219	21,113,889	24,011,759	21,752,258	36,237,171

CLASS X.—Oils, Fats, and  
Waxes.

Greases .. .. ton	804	1,258	926	846	1,716	17,723	26,189	20,096	23,819	56,636
Lard and Refined Animal										
Fats .. .. cntl.	2,680	38,732	4,086	72	296	7,433	108,985	12,225	380	1,475
Oils, in Bottle, &c. .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	27,421	25,763	23,866	21,135	5,349
Oils in Bulk—										
Benzine .. .. gal.	9,268,293	12,464,868	15,869,217	13,780,043	*	526,101	664,124	1,155,378	1,113,128	*
Benzoline, Gasoline, &										
Mineral Naphtha .. ..	3,178,504	4,257,961	4,542,908	3,308,736	*	176,423	227,470	341,106	266,234	*
Castor .. .. "	268,582	158,500	139,446	71,314	28,239	35,320	22,953	27,894	14,254	13,409
China .. .. "	81,157	105,926	67,971	87,731	107,742	11,289	14,574	11,541	26,087	34,215
Coconut .. .. "	1,596	2,903	1,596	12,338	215	309	557	299	2,665	77
Colza .. .. "	150,179	165,338	141,815	98,658	47,868	18,155	22,863	26,565	23,104	14,255
Cotton Seed .. .. "	157,116	266,558	125,925	99,076	99,386	24,286	46,120	26,913	30,052	37,167
Kerosene .. .. "	20,444,196	24,857,800	22,626,762	14,060,462	16,672,962	557,870	624,139	623,185	443,378	709,342
Linseed .. .. "	992,874	1,055,120	343,100	132,577	175,520	123,866	153,641	65,024	38,747	65,536
Lubricating (Mineral) ..	4,137,580	6,472,098	5,946,171	5,976,155	7,559,659	212,996	340,016	356,611	462,574	731,073
Olive .. .. "	67,825	119,078	58,090	14,738	10,983	21,079	41,187	23,031	10,245	11,960
Pentane, Petrol, Turpen-										
tine Substitutes, &c. ..	160,700	246,579	325,478	177,173	*	11,097	15,249	25,443	11,609	*
Petroleum, Crude (Shale										
Waste) .. .. "	420	1,271	2,464	..	1,000	13	48	175	..	55
Petroleum Spirit, including										
Benzine, Benzoline, Gaso-										
line, Pentane, etc. gal.	..	..	..	..	†20,748,976	..	..	..	..	†1,791,408
Residual and Solar ..	6,284,769	3,695,603	6,561,864	2,453,038	5,813,166	75,596	41,910	40,063	21,817	80,147
Tallow .. .. "	..	..	..	..	333	..	..	..	..	141
Turpentine .. .. "	392,808	659,312	564,212	527,802	499,750	55,833	102,177	95,212	91,755	108,362
Turpentine Substitutes ..	..	..	..	..	†295,876	..	..	..	..	†29,462
N.E.I. .. .. "	445,980	495,282	344,496	386,069	271,405	51,293	63,829	53,121	82,666	60,793
Oils, Other, including Birch										
Tar, Penguin, Fish, Seal,										
Whale, Degras, Sod,										
Mirbane, Pine, Fir-tree gal.	498,050	755,531	382,029	511,858	369,279	43,829	73,087	43,939	82,518	85,213
Petroleum Jelly .. .. cntl.	..	..	..	2,253	7,649	..	..	..	5,046	17,056
Stearine .. .. "	168	178	115	133	31	437	594	526	752	168
Tallow (Unrefined) .. ton	191	294	334	528	214	4,581	7,578	11,047	22,658	8,858

\* Now included elsewhere.

† Formerly included elsewhere.



# IMPORTS, AUSTRALIA, 1914-15-1918-19.

ARTICLE.	QUANTITY.					VALUE.				
	1914-15.	1915-16.	1916-17.	1917-18.	1918-19.	1914-15.	1915-16.	1916-17.	1917-18.	1918-19.
<b>CLASS X.—Oils, Fats, and Waxes—continued.</b>						£	£	£	£	£
Wax—										
Beeswax .. .. cntl.	130	388	192	547	361	1,013	2,868	1,544	4,842	3,493
Carnauba, Ceresine, Jap- anese or Vegetable ..	2,605	4,164	3,983	4,321	5,080	9,778	16,798	15,779	25,605	57,268
Mixed or Compound ..	3,364	5,807	3,371	1,131	1,461	17,300	35,631	29,511	10,744	9,125
Paraffin .. .. "	61,502	100,244	54,296	74,387	74,106	63,564	107,319	87,085	159,624	167,606
Other .. .. "			175	92				694	529	
Total, Class X. ..						2,094,605	2,785,669	3,117,873	2,995,967	4,099,649
<b>CLASS XI.—Paints and Varnishes.</b>										
Antifouling, for Ships ton	407	366	368	239	388	29,400	27,834	30,809	21,312	38,855
Colours, Dry, Dry White										
Lead & Patent Dryers ..	3,191	3,644	2,787	3,295	6,340	78,095	110,925	118,928	176,014	240,543
Ground in Liquid, and Prepared for Use ..	11,545	8,308	7,122	2,337	1,685	370,895	328,728	362,941	137,264	134,366
Kalsomine, Water Paints, &c. .. .. "					†774					†18,563
Putty .. .. "	578	479	308	242	123	4,636	4,842	3,907	3,556	2,617
Varnishes .. .. gal.	202,537	168,949	159,312	94,266	43,401	83,346	70,362	75,170	39,772	26,996
Whiting .. .. ton	2,761	3,450	2,088	1,534	1,010	5,685	10,504	7,249	6,598	4,376
Other .. .. "						38,056	42,710	67,979	38,927	87,314
Total, Class XI. ..						610,113	595,905	666,983	423,397	553,630
<b>CLASS XII. — Stones and Minerals used Industrially.</b>										
Charcoal .. .. ton	10	22	3	1	27	139	417	66	63	1,257
Coal .. .. "	13,362	6,088	55,193	32,367	56,857	16,955	7,050	68,570	75,590	98,065
Coke .. .. "	15,597	1,707	307			17,233	3,714	938	6	
Plumbago etc .. .. "						8,359	12,227	9,093	6,235	6,981

Stone, including Marble and Slate—											
Lithographic, Oil, and Whet Stones, and Emery Stones .. ..							16,707	16,680	18,868	16,611	39,399
Pumice Stone .. ..							4,472	7,167	12,902	6,770	5,203
Sawn or in the Rough, n.e.i. (Marble & Stone) .. ..							30,232	39,987	13,990	9,687	9,101
Slates, Roofing .. No. 5,536,089 5,571,917 4,255,443 599,454 877,015							34,857	34,639	26,971	4,160	9,221
Slate Slabs .. ..							2,824	3,033	1,390	830	842
Wrought—											
Monumental Marble .. ..							4,988	7,204	4,107	5,551	8,266
,, other than Marble .. ..							6,980	5,595	7,062	2,522	1,080
N.E.I., Marble .. ..							10,032	12,590	5,163	2,426	1,163
,, Other .. ..							8,293	5,080	3,513	1,197	748
Total, Class XII. .. ..							162,071	155,383	172,633	131,648	181,326

**CLASS XIII.—Ores and Metals Unmanufactured or partly manufactured.**

Aluminium—Pigs, Ingots, etc. .. .. ton							†150	..	..	..	..	†28,866
Antimony and Antimonial and Lead Compounds ..							..	14,941	16,730	16,649	5,725	12,912
Copper Bars, &c. .. ton 268 232 268 86 49							..	25,942	26,037	39,220	16,545	9,000
Gypsum .. .. " 18 17 5							..	..	..	118	141	73
Iron and Steel—												
Bar, Rod, Angle, and Tee .. 83,383 86,413 66,464 14,695 13,807							731,156	938,247	1,045,251	340,884	373,855	
Hoop .. .. " 5,253 6,421 4,485 3,090 5,597							55,805	90,748	93,248	87,620	176,798	
Ingots, Blooms, Slabs, &c. .. .. " 5,676 2,344 431 71 172							47,199	20,698	8,555	3,267	4,679	
Pig .. .. " 51,189 29,755 17,656 2,269 874							174,269	119,698	92,556	19,542	8,291	
Scrap .. .. " 16,411 1,802 1,220 146 374							58,453	6,586	2,506	392	1,464	
Lead, Pig .. .. " 59 1 7 13 4							1,269	22	226	394	109	
Mixed Metals, Alloys, n.e.i.—												
Brass—Bars, Blocks, Rods, etc. .. .. ton 107 105 135 95 73							8,351	14,136	18,992	15,957	10,513	
Ferrous Alloys, etc. .. ..							757				25,051	
Alloys, n.e.i., Pigs, Ingots, Bars, etc. .. .. } 569 463 420 321 { 137							50,723	66,866	78,933	59,441	21,462	
Nickel — Pigs, Ingots, Blocks, etc. .. .. } 5											1,291	

† Formerly included elsewhere.

# IMPORTS, AUSTRALIA, 1914-15-1918-19.

ARTICLE.	QUANTITY.					VALUE.				
	1914-15.	1915-16.	1916-17.	1917-18.	1918-19.	1914-15.	1915-16.	1916-17.	1917-18.	1918-19.
CLASS XIII.—Ores and Metals Unmanufactured or partly Manufactured— <i>continued.</i>						£	£	£	£	£
Ores, Clays, and Mineral Earths—										
Gold Ore, Quartz, and Concentrates .. ton	2,155	2,192	2,258	*	*	23,024	33,401	34,640	*	*
Manganese .. .. "	..	..	..	..	3,120	..	..	..	..	14,960
Pyrites .. .. "	2,468	2,870	1,500	..	..	51,916	6,393	4,208	..	..
Other, including Earths Fireclay, Mica, Black and Moulding Sands ..	4,069	4,270	3,243	2,211	3,012	26,442	40,542	30,541	16,959	46,790
Platinum—In Bars, Strips, Sheets, Plates, Tubing, or Pipes .. .. oz.	223	89	18	3	..	1,622	892	99	45	..
Quicksilver .. .. cntl.	529	751	352	710	265	7,018	16,673	8,813	21,466	8,376
Scrap Metals, (not Iron or Steel) .. .. ton	152	84	49	76	65	6,688	3,648	2,607	3,854	3,976
Zinc—Bar, etc. .. .. "	502	410	7	117	169	22,197	23,626	493	9,343	8,461
Other Metals .. .. "	..	..	..	..	..	2,893	702	597	1,079	159
Total, Class XIII. ..	..	..	..	..	..	1,309,908	1,425,645	1,478,252	602,654	757,086

## CLASS XIV.—(a) Machines and Machinery, (b) Other Manufactures of Metal.

### (a) MACHINES AND MACHINERY.

Adding and Computing Ma- chines; Time Registers, &c.; Cash Registers; Automatic Weighing Ma- chines; Combined Bagging, Weighing and Sewing Ma- chines .. .. "	..	..	..	..	..	64,447	43,238	52,885	50,238	72,664
Churns, etc. .. .. "	..	..	..	..	..	22,038	19,211	15,192	6,638	5,408

Engines—							184,386	155,288	110,960	100,269	141,202
Gas and Oil .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	60,396	57,100	44,879	13,334	49,090
Portable and Traction ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	332,935	109,855	78,491	10,457	31,720
Locomotives .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..					
Implements and Machinery—											
Agricultural, Horticultural and Viticultural—											
Chaffcutters & Horse Gears, Chaffcutter Knives, Corn Shellers, Corn Huskers, Cultivators n.e.i., Har- rows, Ploughs n.e.i., Plough Shares, Plough Mould Boards, Scarifiers .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	130,591	126,137	106,060	50,947	161,213
Harvesters .. .. No.	2,407	388	2,186	1,244	1,766	..	137,489	18,213	142,042	81,900	184,253
Mowers, Reapers, and Reap- ers and Binders .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	97,138	163,033	131,426	84,879	63,119
Other Agricultural Imple- ments, &c. .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	148,108	149,569	128,858	132,422	256,983
Mangles, Clothes Wringers, and Washing Machines .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20,187	16,424	11,967	10,866	9,657
Electrical—											
Dynamo Electric Machines etc. .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	389,645	471,651	425,789	277,730	500,671
Regulating, Starting, &c., Apparatus .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	88,678	86,961	103,801	58,318	92,746
Mining Machinery .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	79,919	84,746	74,224	74,543	91,691
Machine Tools (prescribed) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	106,251	143,001	175,339	99,159	300,376
Motive Power Machinery and Appliances (except Electric)	..	..	..	..	..	..	484,563	298,898	247,779	177,279	307,432
Printing Machines, &c. .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	118,235	103,611	52,207	65,367	72,039
Sewing, &c. .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	150,315	219,707	232,907	197,193	322,100
Typewriters .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	70,608	78,389	96,865	93,782	121,611
Weighing Machines, Weigh- bridges, and Scales .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	39,478	46,009	43,456	34,763	45,402
Other Machines and Machinery	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,224,504	861,851	948,479	691,957	927,258
 (b) OTHER MANUFACTURES OF METAL.											
Bedsteads and Parts .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8,575	4,915	2,641	616	586
Bolts and Nuts, Rivets, &c. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	154,945	154,229	168,080	83,193	138,675
Brass Pipes and Tubes .. .. ton	751	408	395	212	304	..	66,101	49,501	61,731	38,915	58,855

\* Imports cannot be disclosed.



# IMPORTS, AUSTRALIA, 1914-15-1918-19.

ARTICLE.	QUANTITY.					VALUE.				
	1914-15.	1915-16.	1916-17.	1917-18.	1918-19.	1914-15.	1915-16.	1916-17.	1917-18.	1918-19.
CLASS XIV.—(a) Machines and Machinery, (b) Other Manufactures of Metal—continued.						£	£	£	£	£
(b) OTHER MANUFACTURES OF METAL—continued.										
Brass, Sheet and Plate ton	150	139	133	48	95	13,094	16,344	22,795	10,074	17,776
Brasswork, Bronzework and Gunmetal Work ..	..	..	..	..	..	67,145	50,952	32,718	14,831	22,684
Copper Pipes and Tubes ton	727	425	271	112	366	74,209	52,860	46,022	25,425	68,836
Copper, Sheet and Plate ..	844	792	606	230	729	74,141	90,353	92,190	50,221	135,819
Cordage and Twines—Metal ..	2,664	2,787	1,942	1,071	*	107,584	132,743	108,596	69,072	*
Cutlery ..	..	..	..	..	..	264,427	284,917	287,158	248,760	370,607
Electric and Gas Appliances—										
Electroliers, Gaseliers, &c.	..	..	..	..	..	35,865	28,309	18,125	8,580	10,909
Electric Fittings, Switches, &c.	..	..	..	..	..	68,896	72,555	89,467	49,602	111,547
Electric Heating and Cooking Appliances ..	..	..	..	..	..	6,217	9,847	12,603	12,673	14,625
Gas Meters ..	..	..	..	..	..	45,931	49,251	40,228	14,243	25,208
Electrical Appliances N.E.I. ..	..	..	..	..	..	178,435	277,796	311,381	233,277	420,736
Gas Appliances N.E.I. ..	..	..	..	..	..	22,785	14,056	20,234	13,574	36,404
Girders, Beams, Bridge Iron and Steel, &c. ton	28,387	18,902	10,155	3,332	2,919	205,331	183,507	154,656	73,495	64,165
Iron and Steel—Plate and Sheet, viz.—										
Corrugated, Galvanized ton	49,704	30,118	11,659	6,101	17,746	741,568	803,038	368,981	299,958	809,418
Galvanized not Corrugated ..	39,098	31,813	10,971	6,885	10,896	690,008	904,855	358,086	293,011	488,863
Corrugated not Galv'd ..	509	1,632	116	..	85	9,094	23,531	2,245	..	4,720
Not Galvanized (plain) ..	37,636	45,740	19,369	6,622	21,691	306,207	461,814	317,706	201,543	618,970
Knobs, Keys, &c. ..	..	..	..	..	..	12,503	2,154	1,747	1,417	2,418
Lamps and Lampware ..	..	..	..	..	..	122,466	138,120	123,969	113,899	175,962
Incandescent Mantles No.	3,183,899	4,390,643	6,232,332	2,438,932	2,718,332	35,431	56,341	90,468	41,937	51,143
Lead, Sheet and Piping ton	133	60	14	5	14	3,063	1,944	586	235	814
Leaf and Nail ..	..	..	..	..	..	23,019	38,887	35,923	38,001	62,326

Horseshoe .. ..	ton	506	493	482	432	1,214	14,720	15,828	22,075	33,697	114,108
Rail Dogs or Brobs or Spikes .. ..	..	942	611	243	3	102	11,701	10,489	5,667	98	3,007
Wire, Brads, Picture, &c. ..	..	2,139	2,076	1,959	1,750	3,371	57,999	76,668	89,511	92,499	189,090
Netting—Wire .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	175,851	71,676	15,947	819	20,757
Pipes and Tubes, Iron and Steel—											
Cast Iron .. .. ton	..	5,180	2,200	271	124	57	56,367	26,026	8,262	5,829	2,583
Wrought, not riveted, not more than 6-in., Wrought Fittings, &c. .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	630,960	818,687	523,808	299,191	65,003
Water Bore Casings .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	56,811	77,158	47,729	22,531	27,296
Wrought, n.e.i. .. ton	..	1,438	1,903	1,248	635	18,564	28,870	36,938	44,348	25,333	795,710
Printers' Materials .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11,415	8,529	5,638	5,649	7,669
Rails, Fish-plates, &c., for Railways and Tramways ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,085,597	673,518	73,317	9,400	4,536
Tanks .. .. No.	..	11,543	8,250	6,093	2,298	1,180	30,415	26,804	24,137	10,259	6,557
Telephones, Telephone Switchboards, &c. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	183,454	126,985	54,223	56,691	80,864
Tinned Plates—Plain .. ton	..	35,929	43,553	41,167	21,524	50,370	555,195	832,041	1,330,636	786,503	2,129,753
Tools of Trade, not being Machines .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	494,296	493,391	518,910	378,157	804,392
Vehicles—											
Axles, Roller-bearing and Ball-bearing, n.e.i. No.	..	..	2,282	2,403	5,864	10,558	3,805	1,588	3,768	6,699	8,500
Parts of .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	582	58	857	1,743
Axles, n.e.i. .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	47,223	61,028	35,248	19,739	16,865
Springs .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14,118	8,630	8,111	6,445	8,841
Bicycles, Tricycles and similar vehicles, and frames thereof .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6,306	3,833	5,173	1,294	492
Cycle Parts & Accessories ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	155,033	220,243	198,985	123,055	263,166
Motor Cycles and similar vehicles and frames thereof .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	148,021	191,466	169,681	121,700	132,784
Perambulators and Go-Carts and bodies therefor ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	27,792	31,194	17,696	19,879	14,926
Perambulator and Go-Cart parts, n.e.i. .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5,271	5,872	6,489	6,548	8,450
Children's Tricycles and Quadricycles .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6,097	2,666	2,872	4,163	5,516
Vehicles, n.e.i. .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	40,239	11,428	29,847	20,108	46,545
Bodies for Motor Cars, Lorries and Waggon, and parts thereof ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	185,799	307,749	273,556	216,564	106,696

# IMPORTS, AUSTRALIA, 1914-15-1918-19.

ARTICLE.	QUANTITY.					VALUE.				
	1914-15.	1915-16.	1916-17.	1917-18.	1918-19.	1914-15.	1915-16.	1916-17.	1917-18.	1918-19.
CLASS XIV.—(a) <b>Machines and Machinery,</b> (b) <b>Other Manufactures of Metal—continued.</b>						£	£	£	£	£
(b) <b>OTHER MANUFACTURES OF METAL—continued.</b>										
Vehicles— <i>continued.</i>										
Chassis for Motor Cars (not including rubber tyres), Lorries and Waggon ..	..	..	..	..	..	966,251	1,331,942	1,018,518	922,633	1,328,068
Parts of Vehicles, n.e.i., including Undergear, Hoods, and Bodies, n.e.i. ..	..	..	..	..	..	154,557	179,017	191,636	156,386	215,686
Wheels and parts thereof for railway and tramway vehicles .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	158,597	192,768	153,837	70,631	117,521
Wheels, n.e.i. .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4,065
Wire—										
Barbed .. .. ton	2,176	2,137	455	625	729	23,851	22,400	8,753	16,056	20,842
Iron and Steel .. ..	42,572	40,807	16,700	18,584	18,419	416,160	508,716	323,308	469,924	516,260
Copper* .. ..	1,411	1,542	519	274	415	120,093	158,482	72,073	53,461	70,781
N.E.I. .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	61,342	67,187	64,038	57,749	81,900
Wire Rope, Hawfers, etc, ton	..	..	..	..	2,690	..	..	..	..	243,436
Zinc—Sheet, Circles and Ingots, &c. .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	37,228	16,937	18,909	10,034	5,757
Other Metal Manufactures ..	..	..	..	..	..	2,037,990	1,759,183	1,769,770	1,226,777	1,810,364
Total, Class XIV. ..	..	..	..	..	..	15,416,548	15,624,620	13,261,424	9,698,970	16,995,544
CLASS XV.—(a) <b>Indiarubber and Manufactures;</b> (b) <b>Leather and Manufactures thereof and Substitutes therefor.</b>										

Waterproof Cloth prepared with Rubber Oil or Celluloid	..	..	..	..	..	31,277	127,750	27,038	37,316	83,744
Crude and Manufactured	..	..	..	..	..	712,993	1,313,253	1,089,574	1,103,686	1,604,934
(b) LEATHER, ETC.										
Belting—										
Composition and Rubber	..	..	..	..	..	54,304	55,587	79,915	104,858	147,012
Leather	..	..	..	..	..	14,828	10,757	9,327	5,622	9,110
Boots and Shoes (see Class IX.a).										
Leather—										
Belt Butts	..	..	..	..	..	2,801	224	205	42	..
Calf (not patent or enamelled)	..	..	..	..	..	14,289	14,680	12,050	8,643	31,468
Greenhide	..	..	..	..	..	453	499	187	124	139
Patent and Enamelled sq. ft.	2,163,263	2,175,244	4,437,716	2,435,881	2,435,699	130,733	145,220	380,839	258,714	244,157
N.E.I., including Kid	..	..	..	..	..	212,465	157,637	179,497	72,837	112,477
Other	..	..	..	..	..	17,499	19,384	23,245	9,842	14,442
Manufactures	..	..	..	..	..	42,415	47,949	65,819	41,933	125,705
Total, Class XV.	..	..	..	..	..	1,234,057	1,892,940	1,867,696	1,643,647	2,373,188
CLASS XVI.—Wood and Wicker, Raw and Manufactured.										
Furniture	..	..	..	..	..	160,032	105,493	79,887	58,001	55,035
Timber—										
Dressed, n.e.i. s. ft.	59,918,224	25,465,236	3,841,710	323,615	660,317	449,162	222,396	42,505	5,410	13,729
For making Boxes (dressed or partly dressed) s. ft.	2,871,625	3,188,191	4,173,229	212,509	479,084	18,863	20,759	31,972	1,262	7,580
For making boxes (cut to size, but undressed) s. ft.	2,679,635	992,719	350,108	207,725	168,725	23,051	8,155	2,613	1,251	1,008
Hickory, Undressed s. ft.	171,928	116,592	102,948	56,508	159,022	4,196	3,379	3,040	2,078	7,707
Laths, N.E.I. No.	18,544,270	17,629,168	11,419,145	17,568,419	6,610,148	24,676	14,809	9,230	20,729	10,119
Logs and Spars s. ft.	10,432,526	8,335,446	774,316	278,320	27,779	44,813	29,326	5,639	2,173	2,147
New Zealand White Pine and Rimu, undressed	60,419,941	66,719,215	63,014,198	59,453,170	50,266,897	361,067	396,700	417,754	472,680	525,697
Pickets, Undressed No.	923,155	808,342	611,399	688,822	261,886	3,406	4,030	2,174	4,040	3,037
Shingles	1,067,060	2,677,620	2,083,408	2,391,326	567,200	1,654	3,487	3,132	4,569	1,476
Staves	2,609,440	659,130	165,047	584,264	668,788	18,047	13,071	3,875	3,776	6,889

\* For Copper Wire, Covered, see "Electrical Materials" (Class XXII.).



## IMPORTS, AUSTRALIA, 1914-15-1918-19.

ARTICLE.	QUANTITY.					VALUE.				
	1914-15.	1915-16.	1916-17.	1917-18.	1918-19.	1914-15.	1915-16.	1916-17.	1917-18.	1918-19.
CLASS XVI.—Wood and Wicker, Raw and Manufactured— <i>continued.</i>						£	£	£	£	£
Timber— <i>continued</i> —										
Undressed—										
N.E.I., in sizes of 12 in. x 6 in. (or its equivalent) and over .. s. ft.	85,391,198	78,514,587	66,422,284	61,661,949	38,805,822	384,511	368,755	329,488	403,537	471,629
N.E.I., in sizes of less than 12 in. x 6 in. (or its equivalent) .. ..	107,235,075	76,935,320	65,940,871	47,999,403	54,354,392	761,363	606,151	593,602	453,836	748,551
Veneers—										
Three-ply .. ..	1,399,347	413,202	465,911	443,074	478,518	40,470	18,657	22,119	19,440	26,192
N.E.I. .. ..	38,925	16,858	33,603	16,233	31,337	3,155	1,953	3,551	2,173	7,348
Other .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	15,035	10,191	6,406	6,458	4,369
Wicker, Bamboo, or Cane—										
Manufactures of .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	14,272	16,834	16,410	20,229	12,732
Bamboos, Canes, Rattans (unmanufactured) ..	..	..	..	..	..	17,759	24,345	22,572	26,431	27,505
Wood Manufactures—										
Handles—Tool, unattached	..	..	..	..	..	41,892	47,157	33,258	21,800	27,440
Doors of Wood .. No.	1,611	1,925	300	666	78	591	910	103	201	256
Picture and Room Mouldings	..	..	..	..	..	13,559	14,262	12,424	6,364	11,495
Wood Pulp .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	8,944	50,607	53,459	39,266	49,993
Other Wood Manufactures	..	..	..	..	..	154,955	126,522	124,014	122,132	163,852
Total, Class XVI. ..	..	..	..	..	..	2,565,473	2,107,949	1,819,227	1,697,836	2,185,786
CLASS XVII.—Earthenware, Cements, China, Glass, and Stoneware.										
Asphalt Mastic .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	507	2,219	398	..	..
Bricks—										
Red and Glazed	..	..	..	..	..	39,326	18,809	18,916	9,638	19,484

Cement, Articles composed of Chalk, French, etc. . . . ton	154	199	100	114	87	895	1,369	862	1,130	1,301
China, Parian, or Porcelain Ware . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	111,565	137,514	152,747	139,018	271,846
Earthenware, Brownware and Stoneware, n.e.i. . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	236,531	264,946	224,498	162,121	222,805
Fireclay Manufactures n.e.i., Fire Lumps and Fibro Cement . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	61,657	80,321	47,803	11,972	8,995
Glass—										
Plate—Polished, Bevelled, Silvered, etc., Bent, Heraldic, etc. . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	126,397	107,519	160,171	75,891	273,178
Sheet . . . . s. ft.	7,588,166	9,836,380	8,770,531	6,345,629	8,956,791	87,124	135,028	132,928	121,805	238,492
Other, including Seltzogenes and Syphon Bottles . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	54,176	42,324	39,329	23,498	44,526
Glasses—										
Locket, &c., and Lenses . .	..	..	..	..	..	6,446	5,850	6,270	3,388	5,503
Glassware—										
Bottles . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	72,434	65,177	91,457	81,765	98,681
Other Glassware . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	117,190	159,660	166,337	126,841	163,677
Plaster of Paris and other like Preparations . . . ton	8,942	9,631	1,392	345	1,128	33,450	49,639	12,295	3,216	14,867
Roofing—Asphalt or Com- positions . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	†66,317
Tiles . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	82,206	50,661	28,045	17,581	37,843
Total, Class XVII. . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	1,199,960	1,349,711	1,108,339	780,219	1,468,588
CLASS XVIII.—Paper and Stationery.										
Paper—										
Bags . . . . . ton	452	357	415	117	114	12,017	10,007	15,281	5,462	5,890
Blotting and Cartridge „	610	760	605	258	499	20,939	26,065	34,008	18,852	38,938
Manufactures of Framed or Unframed, having Adver- tisements thereon, &c. . .	..	..	..	..	..	103,006	101,717	92,108	82,063	72,678
Millboard, Greyboard, Leatherboard and Wood- board . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	36,335	58,798	74,896	47,272	167,387

† Formerly included elsewhere.

# IMPORTS, AUSTRALIA, 1914-15-1918-19.

ARTICLE.	QUANTITY.					VALUE.				
	1914-15.	1915-16.	1916-17.	1917-18.	1918-19.	1914-15.	1915-16.	1916-17.	1917-18.	1918-19.
						£	£	£	£	£
<b>CLASS XVIII.—Paper and Stationery—continued.</b>										
Paper—continued—										
Paperhangings .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	40,660	41,696	57,260	45,657	82,106
Printing .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	886,497	904,370	1,810,941	1,074,002	1,888,542
Strawboard .. .. ton	2,461	1,969	2,372	2,073	3,169	15,215	12,194	23,302	30,238	88,063
Wrapping, of all colours (glazed, unglazed, or mill-glazed), Browns, Caps, N.E.I., Casings, Sealings, Nature or Ochre Browns, Sulphites, Sugar, and other Bag Paper, Candle Carton Papers etc. .. ton	9,542	12,881	11,213	6,321	10,270	149,448	222,681	343,900	210,221	474,490
Writing and Typing ..	..	..	..	..	..	248,192	347,592	609,170	345,752	997,991
Other Paper .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	224,172	265,235	394,530	266,717	553,796
Stationery—										
Books (printed), Music, &c. ..	..	..	..	..	..	608,404	596,976	568,358	549,669	669,811
Cards, Playing doz. pks.	24,934	17,684	19,585	13,259	47,463	5,446	4,224	4,985	4,103	16,184
Inks and Ink Powders ..	..	..	..	..	..	42,385	41,382	40,791	32,194	46,013
Pictures (not Advertising) ..	..	..	..	..	..	35,536	23,609	23,764	18,199	24,555
Other .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	317,575	304,764	368,746	273,137	417,436
Total, Class XVIII. ..	..	..	..	..	..	2,745,827	2,961,310	4,462,040	3,003,538	5,543,880
<b>CLASS XIX.—Jewellery, Time-pieces, and Fancy Goods.</b>										
Fancy Goods .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	343,023	350,312	331,986	334,364	547,349

Cameos and Precious Stones, Unset .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	217,854	194,899	243,946	287,150	249,516
Clocks and Parts thereof, &c. .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	65,558	78,655	50,157	46,379	74,580
Watches and Parts thereof, &c. .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	145,742	234,236	217,575	149,491	220,331
Pipes (Smoking), &c. .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	116,832	108,062	128,253	121,485	206,973
Total, Class XIX. .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	1,102,462	1,125,101	1,126,320	1,065,432	1,429,547

CLASS XX.—Optical, Surgical, and Scientific Instruments.

Cameras and Accessories .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	28,559	58,646	58,376	56,511	63,836
Compasses, Chronometers, Patent Logs, &c. .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	1,444	2,126	3,568	1,396	1,643
Kinematographs, Bioscopes, Magic Lanterns, &c. .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	193,091	203,789	6,157	5,541	8,389
Films .. .. . ft.	..	..	16,678,927	18,029,016	10,803,747					
Microscopes and Telescopes .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	5,390	3,860	4,571	4,810	4,175
Phonographs, Gramophones, &c. .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	73,957	93,381	105,710	92,877	145,258
Spectacles and Frames .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	28,787	24,659	28,198	29,039	50,026
Field, Marine, and Opera Glasses .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	6,079	1,411	804	6,310	4,223
Photographic Materials .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	41,532	51,639	68,255	57,456	47,766
Scientific Instruments and Apparatus .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	37,241	30,092	29,489	22,032	30,563
Surgical and Dental Appliances .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	127,383	137,927	141,154	133,418	215,807
Total, Class XX. .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	543,463	607,530	720,268	701,420	734,882

CLASS XXI.—Drugs, Chemicals and Fertilizers.

Acids—										
Acetic .. .. gal.	2,033	1,891	2,727	892	1,264	825	1,041	2,640	800	856
Boric and Salicylic .. .. ton	344	256	308	371	351	12,533	15,788	26,791	36,201	33,469
Muriatic, Nitric, and Sulphuric .. .. "	19	18	8	4	2	626	553	703	310	219
Tartaric .. .. "	451	602	352	312	325	67,139	118,003	108,163	109,258	131,871
Other .. .. "	270	378	399	186	366	29,202	51,577	28,784	54,000	119,352



# IMPORTS, AUSTRALIA, 1914-15-1918-19.

ARTICLE.	QUANTITY.					VALUE.				
	1914-15.	1915-16.	1916-17	1917-18.	1918-19.	1914-15.	1915-16.	1916-17.	1917-18.	1918-19.
CLASS XXI.—Drugs, Chemicals and Fertilizers— <i>continued.</i>										
						£	£	£	£	£
Alums and Aluminium Sulphate .. .. ton	115	192	204	375	380	902	1,961	3,210	5,693	6,318
Ammonium—										
Carbonate .. .. "	..	..	..	69	116	*	*	*	4,967	9,439
Chloride .. .. "	..	..	..	87	99	*	*	*	4,754	6,299
Nitrate .. .. "	..	..	..	80	229	*	*	*	4,181	13,542
Sulphate (see Fertilizers), Salts, n.e.i. .. .. "	..	..	..	..	..	*	*	*	697	1,422
Bacteriological Products and Serums .. .. "	..	..	..	..	..	8,406	11,685	18,097	15,990	44,491
Calcium, Carbide of .. .. ton	11,746	11,857	4,900	3,729	3,120	139,033	118,715	57,461	135,786	144,288
Cements and Prepared Adhesives, n.e.i. .. .. "	..	..	..	..	..	13,774	18,990	16,877	15,064	21,733
Cream of Tartar .. .. ton	1,588	2,713	1,285	1,180	1,647	205,010	398,745	190,531	286,013	510,141
Cyanide of Potassium, Sodium, and Bromide Salts cntl.	40,240	34,982	26,314	20,703	21,858	179,221	163,842	141,418	118,129	118,794
Dyes .. .. "	..	..	..	..	..	42,447	70,290	112,449	182,583	216,037
Fertilizers—										
Ammonium Sulphate .. .. ton	1,002	..	1	..	1	11,814	20	103	13	40
Bonedust .. .. "	545	..	2	..	100	3,136	..	18	..	785
Guano .. .. "	103	90	13,229	..	6,850	814	792	30,772	..	17,304
Rock Phosphates .. .. "	173,327	190,689	177,828	182,152	140,591	397,284	440,434	444,984	433,940	334,036
Sodium Nitrate .. .. "	3,375	5,610	8,274	2,690	1,924	34,059	49,463	107,977	43,264	30,767
Superphosphates .. .. "	25,119	2,889	10	..	..	79,889	10,308	61	..	..
Other .. .. "	4,412	255	59	19	25	19,830	3,489	1,391	896	448
Glycerine .. .. "	..	..	..	..	..	2,097	1,809	1,479	394	35
Insecticides, Sheepwashes, &c.	..	..	..	..	..	50,622	61,532	86,717	73,287	131,331
Medicines .. .. "	..	..	..	..	..	323,131	339,892	391,708	297,859	274,282
Naphtha, Wood, etc. .. .. gal.	46,076	30,118	20,726	251	11,633	3,475	9,082	9,358	117	3,677
Oils, Essential (non-spirituuous)	..	..	..	..	..	77,683	77,785	69,525	90,800	137,679
Opium, Medicinal .. .. cntl.	11	15	10	10	14	1,812	2,618	2,043	2,649	5,600
Perfumery, etc. (non-spirituuous)										
Perfumery .. .. "	..	..	..	..	..	130,916	158,726	163,957	174,140	46,365
Toilet Preparations, n.e.i. .. "	..	..	..	..	..					192,641

Potassium—												
Nitrate (including petre) .. ..	Salt-ton	375	376	171	296	477	11,930	13,854	6,812	12,383	20,165	
Other Potassium Salts .. ..	„	67	30	7	82	326	2,788	3,396	1,561	17,191	55,901	
Saccharin, &c. .. ..	entl.	39	50	13	15	11	1,505	5,420	3,159	4,432	3,486	
Salt—												
Rock .. ..	ton	9,589	7,654	3,085	1,060	1,046	7,841	6,649	3,554	2,389	4,028	
Table Preparations thereof, in packages not exceeding 14 lbs. .. ..	„	..	..	..	..	..	7,999	9,901	9,924	16,846	7,653	
N.E.I. .. ..	ton	9,019	5,869	844	1,779	827	17,078	11,108	4,286	8,617	4,290	
Sodium—												
Acetate .. ..	„	..	..	..	..	..	4,817	9,667	10,488	2,632	3,553	
Bi-borate .. ..	ton	..	..	..	*540	645	..	..	..	*24,331	31,040	
Bicarbonate and Carbonate .. ..	„	14,839	17,381	13,340	18,024	24,735	80,576	110,993	93,090	157,145	305,705	
Caustic .. ..	„	4,704	5,529	4,473	3,155	5,284	48,166	82,856	97,259	102,669	184,884	
Salicylate .. ..	„	..	..	..	..	..	1,926	8,788	8,332	5,935	7,465	
Silicate .. ..	ton	2,621	2,780	1,924	1,124	1,915	13,517	15,144	10,126	9,757	25,762	
Sulphide .. ..	„	..	..	..	*421	906	..	..	..	*7,575	28,195	
Thiosulphate (Hyposulphite) .. ..	„	..	..	..	*136	114	..	..	..	*1,063	3,007	
Other Sodium Salts .. ..	„	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	*7,685	
Spirits and Spirituous Preparations—												
Essences, Bitters, Ethers, Fruit Extracts, &c. gal.		52,979	46,767	37,419	14,589	12,485	89,587	81,084	68,258	34,350	37,114	
Medicines and Medicinal Tinctures .. ..	„	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	†23,634	28,535	
Perfumed Spirits, and Bay Rum .. ..	gal.	11,850	15,721	13,966	6,602	7,053	44,953	56,151	56,981	35,879	53,501	
Toilet Preparations, n.e.i. ..	„	..	..	..	†3,179	†5,260	..	..	..	†2,597	5,651	
Other .. ..	„	672	346	261	261	148	358	285	249	183	117	
Sulphate of Copper .. ..	ton	849	420	812	1,329	550	19,247	10,805	41,362	72,912	30,468	
Sulphur (Brimstone) .. ..	„	21,075	41,282	49,539	39,645	29,603	104,343	219,743	419,833	310,904	240,188	
Other Drugs and Chemicals ..	„	..	..	..	..	..	320,540	423,059	448,872	412,794	777,541	
Total, Class XXI. .. ..	„	..	..	..	..	..	2,612,851	3,196,043	3,301,363	3,358,003	4,419,195	
CLASS XXII.—Miscellaneous.												
Arms, Ammunition, and Explosives—												
Arms .. ..	„	..	..	..	..	..	136,191	95,579	93,177	42,620	119,066	
Cartridges for Military Purposes .. ..	„	..	..	..	..	..	100,809	16,947	16,481	17,682	30,057	

\* Previously included with Other Drugs and Chemicals.

† Previously included with Essences, Bitters, etc.

# IMPORTS, AUSTRALIA, 1914-15-1918-19.

ARTICLE.	QUANTITY.					VALUE.				
	1914-15.	1915-16.	1916-17.	1917-18.	1918-19.	1914-15.	1915-16.	1916-17.	1917-18.	1918-19.
CLASS XXII.— <i>Miscellaneous</i> — <i>continued.</i>						£	£	£	£	£
Cartridges, Other .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	86,583	108,972	91,540	161,838	277,623
Cartridge Cases (empty) and Wads .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	18,111	16,251	18,822	19,650	22,291
Detonators and Percussion Caps .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	26,205	42,043	38,900	29,797	43,934
Dynamite, Gelatine Blasting, Gelatine Dynamite and Gelignite .. .. cntl.	57,500	76,408	78,446	25,251	43,404	250,747	305,145	316,505	104,182	191,852
Explosives, n.e.i. .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	39,476	39,974	55,089	44,243	48,966
Fireworks .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	7,541	6,715	6,099	6,605	9,797
Fuse—										
Cotton .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	118	399	296	250	288
Mining, Electrical .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	10,456	5,159	3,882	2,020	4,875
N.E.I. .. .. coils	899,232	1,103,500	908,408	880,500	708,170	21,068	27,222	22,055	25,603	21,751
Powder—										
Blasting .. .. cntl.	15,144	66,551	22,213	1,289	4,616	33,365	116,262	43,358	4,758	15,616
Sporting .. .. „	1,104	4,327	1,222	849	2,662	11,918	16,391	11,770	5,695	24,575
Shot, Bullets, and Slugs ton	3	7	6	3	9	164	312	341	263	882
Other Ammunition .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	‡39,624
Asbestos Millboards, etc. .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	‡25,579
Art, Works of .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	5,659	8,201	4,155	1,044	2,188
Bags, Baskets, &c. .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	178,736	204,957	228,623	131,423	128,768
Blacking, including Dressings, &c. .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	18,838	22,017	17,390	12,034	16,153
Brushware .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	141,142	159,756	160,521	132,494	199,953
Candles, Tapers, &c. .. cntl.	6,933	3,975	1,575	1,661	837	14,554	10,215	5,382	5,209	4,740
Combs (Toilet), and Shaving Sets .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	24,641	33,604	32,802	24,521	58,375
Electrical Materials, n.e.i. .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	52,215	74,167	85,738	47,968	143,080
Accumulators or Storage Batteries .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	86,359	69,454	90,666	48,760	119,308
Arc Lamp Carbons .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	6,636	17,716	14,220	9,903	19,079
Cable and Wire, covered ton	3,663	6,859	3,099	923	3,966	328,265	548,394	384,187	181,214	612,216
Filters, n.e.i. .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	8,226	5,588	4,530	1,618	5,129
Instruments, Musical—										
Pianos .. .. No.	7,059	8,505	9,120	8,666	6,100	204,025	255,678	268,560	291,098	254,586

Matches and Vestas—						71,323	73,936	94,171	97,220	130,452
Wax .. gross boxes	189,214	228,814	101,893	65,719	63,893	66,424	75,441	64,116	56,096	104,691
Wood and other ..	1,074,789	2,048,879	861,018	1,136,611	1,661,027	82,809	212,259	118,263	150,029	273,151
Oilmen's Stores ..	..	..	..	..	..	158,771	157,588	141,117	73,474	76,230
Packings—Asbestos and Other	..	..	..	..	..	42,645	57,589	46,454	34,677	65,916
Personal and Household Effects	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(Passengers') ..	..	..	..	..	..	95,044	53,992	41,839	33,538	60,304
Pitch and Tar .. ton	1,475	2,836	691	666	1,029	11,218	19,589	9,174	9,174	13,466
Printers' Roller Composition..	..	..	..	..	..	704	531	431	93	248
Soap—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Toilet, Fancy, &c. .. cntl.	11,601	9,645	6,906	3,268	3,511	103,045	93,231	65,748	33,358	52,581
N.E.I. (incl. Polishing) ..	19,355	6,801	4,674	7,022	7,916	23,139	10,496	7,165	9,673	15,806
Vessels (Ships) Imported No.	19	13	53	13	5	340,530	485,141	2,278,243	6,362	443,399
All Other Articles ..	..	..	..	..	..	390,210	407,319	385,119	356,032	393,343
Total, Class XXII. ..	..	..	..	..	..	3,197,910	3,854,230	5,266,929	2,212,218	4,069,938
CLASS XXIII.—Gold and Silver, and Bronze Specie.										
Gold—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Specie .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	3,447	6,613	..	*	*
Bar, Dust, Ingot, Sheet oz.	109,214	134,687	49,516	*	*	432,680	544,338	197,755	*	*
Contained in Matte ..	..	..	297	*	*	..	..	1,152	*	*
Silver—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Specie .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	423,836	217,630	44,968	51,732	24,760
Bar, Ingot, and Sheet oz.	18,843	5,602	1,913	491,300	304,039	2,075	661	316	94,712	75,678
Contained in Matte ..	..	..	2,684	9,860	9,316	..	..	363	1,667	2,057
Bronze—Specie .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	6,018	11,001	29,235	24,271	600
Total, Class XXIII. ..	..	..	..	..	..	868,056	780,243	273,789	172,382	103,095
SUMMARY.										
Importing States—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
New South Wales ..	..	..	..	..	..	27,323,189	33,379,697	32,741,792	28,425,332	43,576,938
Victoria .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	21,050,310	26,761,922	25,474,839	20,697,721	34,812,321
Queensland .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	6,428,688	7,000,931	6,263,102	4,492,291	6,074,990
South Australia ..	..	..	..	..	..	4,748,489	5,152,210	6,118,458	4,180,013	6,496,144
Western Australia ..	..	..	..	..	..	3,986,198	4,169,109	4,386,118	2,505,271	3,140,404
Tasmania .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	811,255	982,849	1,161,595	489,249	608,786
Northern Territory ..	..	..	..	..	..	83,708	74,424	82,775	32,287	25,140
Grand Total .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	64,431,837	77,521,142	76,228,679	†60,822,164	†94,734,723

\* Cannot be disclosed.

† Excluding Gold.

‡ Previously included elsewhere.



**EXPORTS (HOME AND FOREIGN PRODUCE), AUSTRALIA, 1914-15-1918-19.**  
**Classified List of Articles Exported (Exclusive of Ships' Stores) from the Commonwealth of Australia, 1914-15-1918-19.**

ARTICLE.	QUANTITY.					VALUE.				
	1914-15.	1915-16.	1916-17.	1917-18.	1918-19.	1914-15.	1915-16.	1916-17.	1917-18.	1918-19.
<b>CLASS I.—Foodstuffs of Animal Origin, but excluding Living Animals.</b>						£	£	£	£	£
Butter .. .. . cntl.	541,058	180,363	753,617	722,775	411,148	2,664,975	1,117,629	5,338,848	4,904,417	3,193,086
Butter Substitutes .. .. "	28,370	14	36,062	29,454	30,806	47,411	49	94,903	84,872	103,432
Cheese .. .. . "	25,479	1,590	105,865	84,271	23,033	72,828	9,347	420,600	350,819	118,855
Egg Albumen and Yolk .. .. "	..	..	..	..	..	31	481	14,259	1,508	1,823
Eggs, in Shell .. .. doz.	12,119	3,541	8,651	16,136	8,409	735	262	585	1,462	746
<b>Fish—</b>										
Fresh or Preserved by Cold Process .. .. cntl.	437	115	212	209	84	1,900	316	854	853	339
Oysters .. .. . "	2	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..
Potted or Concentrated .. .. "	..	..	..	..	..	106	120	192	229	298
Smoked or Dried (not Salted) .. .. cntl.	598	1,004	871	1,078	594	8,068	3,040	3,373	4,305	2,911
Preserved in Tins .. .. "	5,449	8,065	15,584	8,525	13,930	13,590	19,392	42,299	41,216	78,012
Other, including Salted .. .. "	12,075	12,364	13,768	15,053	8,177	29,684	40,432	40,159	57,433	45,976
Honey .. .. . "	1,514	252	3,334	31,997	87,478	2,589	1,045	9,526	79,225	248,685
<b>Meats, Poultry, and Game—</b>										
Bacon and Hams .. .. cntl.	12,204	5,908	10,064	50,690	56,376	58,900	35,278	60,414	321,635	378,723
Fresh and Smoked .. .. "	403	411	388	627	1,480	1,152	1,293	1,232	2,402	6,522
Potted or Concentrated .. .. "	..	..	..	..	..	400,300	103,988	128,667	238,933	356,924
Preserved by Cold Process—										
Beef .. .. . "	2,920,665	1,146,761	2,420,817	1,802,493	1,199,895	4,990,054	2,175,894	4,947,070	3,698,693	2,472,786
Game .. .. . "	791	609	1,071	1,756	1,638	591	1,600	2,784	2,980	3,437
Lamb .. .. . "	575,993	141,866	210,044	64,142	46,319	1,152,757	325,648	538,249	166,670	119,029
Mutton .. .. . "	1,356,645	241,569	458,084	127,610	550,555	2,261,091	444,104	1,002,323	285,977	1,179,402
Pork .. .. . "	488	28	327	2,625	8,395	1,400	108	1,341	11,915	40,325
Poultry .. .. . pair	14,765	2,155	5,400	6,541	8,298	12,496	1,050	3,904	3,549	5,141
Rabbits and Hares .. .. "	10,290,016	11,367,538	12,674,472	13,164,307	5,132,983	531,920	724,624	913,142	985,190	308,965
Other .. .. . cntl.	131,076	39,452	108,451	80,800	115,362	180,841	64,990	198,858	189,635	342,857
Preserved in Tins, &c. .. .. "	577,963	143,073	226,428	439,551	656,541	1,853,796	500,955	996,670	2,363,033	3,797,612
Sausage Casings .. .. . "	..	..	..	..	..	98,298	52,026	65,792	67,184	186,965
Other, including Salted .. .. cntl.	3,448	1,753	22	2,206	2,824	5,785	4,774	706	6,037	9,099
<b>Milk—</b>										
Dried or in powdered										

Preserved and Concentrated .. .. .						123,725	23,611	534,030	998,527	1,054,099
Other Animal Foodstuffs .. .. .						980	658	678	624	1,982
Total, Class I. .. .. .						14,518,838	5,660,443	15,381,421	14,900,220	14,096,843
CLASS II.—Foodstuffs of Vegetable Origin.										
Arrowroot .. .. cntl.	725	565	723	506	849	826	1,293	1,304	1,060	2,031
Biscuits .. .. "	52,505	61,784	65,936	218,287	143,167	81,009	116,577	130,159	380,867	374,142
Confectionery .. .. "	4,073	4,736	6,013	11,295	16,920	18,771	25,169	33,296	64,582	109,355
Fodders—										
Hay and Chaff .. cntl.	138,787	83,825	89,975	50,335	29,119	42,785	18,815	15,107	10,264	8,964
Oil Cake and Linseed										
Cake .. .. "	14,567	13,468	57,214	3,057	1,596	5,540	5,747	28,869	949	585
Other .. .. "	66,276	60,665	37,841	119,831	40,745	16,081	11,863	6,103	22,314	12,853
Fruits, Dried—										
Currants .. .. "	9,297	11,685	65,254	49,348	34,708	12,583	25,216	165,006	134,654	100,326
Raisins .. .. "	11,841	69,520	56,215	39,578	31,110	19,506	215,270	166,341	114,510	95,523
Other .. .. "	1,999	1,342	13,133	5,350	19,427	3,602	3,583	41,365	17,133	57,191
Fruits, Fresh—										
Apples .. .. cntl.	218,293	596,497	114,038	9,298	142,490	139,542	374,043	96,974	10,552	125,741
Bananas .. .. "	17	1	32	18	102	22	1	22	19	107
Citrus .. .. "	15,992	20,346	26,024	25,743	25,690	14,370	14,810	25,711	23,688	31,962
Pineapples .. .. "	5,607	3,682	5,797	4,524	4,518	3,128	2,888	4,646	2,996	3,628
Other .. .. "	20,405	25,022	17,057	6,906	4,403	18,962	23,563	14,230	9,226	6,910
Fruits, &c., Preserved in liquid						14,549	20,890	122,532	251,290	477,421
Fruits, Pulped .. cntl.	2,531	4,843	7,013	3,780	2,052	4,067	8,239	12,649	5,853	3,975
Grain and Pulse (Cereals)—										
Unprepared—										
Barley .. .. cntl.	51,761	92,561	128,402	141,126	88,239	15,245	36,661	52,891	64,703	49,573
Beans and Peas .. "	15,937	4,476	64,305	97,445	101,433	8,697	4,198	59,196	115,671	109,063
Maize .. .. "	6,869	2,373	28,166	72,233	47,107	2,873	1,088	11,894	29,069	20,804
Oats .. .. "	15,265	232,822	268,394	147,245	59,765	7,904	85,119	97,879	53,809	35,326
Wheat .. .. "	2,526,356	17,172,865	33,167,323	13,789,063	26,738,158	859,027	7,997,584	13,374,511	5,990,298	11,334,655
Other .. .. "	161	187	194	2,512	289	178	153	90	1,601	264
Prepared or Manufactured—										
Barley, Pearl and										
Scotch .. .. cntl.	73	840	4,473	7,927	9,833	52	656	3,090	6,960	12,840
Bran, Pollard, &c. .. "	165,378	93,393	142,502	132,734	120,457	60,298	34,784	46,422	49,568	43,147
Flour (Wheaten) .. "	1,070,271	2,939,114	5,812,656	7,481,651	9,187,098	509,389	1,738,716	3,463,363	4,419,185	5,551,612

# EXPORTS (HOME AND FOREIGN PRODUCE), AUSTRALIA, 1914-15-1918-19.

ARTICLE.	QUANTITY.					VALUE.				
	1914-15.	1915-16	1916-17.	1917-18.	1918-19.	1914-15.	1915-16.	1916-17.	1917-18.	1918-19.
<b>CLASS II. — Foodstuffs of Vegetable Origin—continued.</b>						£	£	£	£	£
Prepared or Manuf'd—cont.										
Oatmeal, Wheatmeal and Rolled Oats cntl.	1,411	1,402	5,890	32,952	38,975	1,738	1,752	7,395	46,895	52,891
Peas, Split .. ..	418	375	1,969	3,538	6,508	478	394	1,635	3,463	7,642
Rice, Cleaned .. ..	219,203	199,055	221,578	280,628	174,651	129,965	119,089	133,323	206,316	159,085
Rice Meal and Flour ..	52,086	57,474	42,233	58,465	27,338	12,321	14,402	12,200	14,812	7,026
Other, Prepared .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	2,107	1,970	5,809	84,336	246,093
Hops .. .. cntl.	72	361	1,212	1,900	1,954	496	1,767	5,908	12,940	15,031
Infants and Invalids' Food ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	*36,317
Jams and Jellies .. cntl.	47,701	228,495	450,743	648,911	792,775	90,909	437,144	949,112	1,410,548	1,847,970
Macaroni and Vermicelli ..	2,882	2,836	3,133	4,994	4,038	4,328	5,103	5,527	9,240	8,346
Malt Extract .. ..	243	319	230	432	602	1,736	1,979	1,594	2,876	3,899
Nuts, Edible .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	2,128	1,382	2,291	7,589	5,083
Pickles, Sauces, &c. ..	..	..	..	..	..	2,595	3,617	4,988	26,580	43,268
Sugar—										
Cane .. .. ton	18,433	1,103	1,033	2,070	2,029	319,494	22,458	21,798	45,860	52,136
Other .. ..	319	129	101	1,026	954	3,907	2,509	2,010	25,745	28,579
Vegetables—										
Dried or Concentrated ..	..	..	..	..	..	344	794	2,169	16,747	15,769
Onions .. .. ton	33,372	4,032	7,847	2,870	1,482	34,268	27,387	54,393	29,104	28,139
Potatoes .. ..	1,803	1,208	4,492	3,348	6,742	12,690	13,110	37,579	23,203	50,308
Other .. ..	219	80	108	163	49	2,372	1,492	1,890	4,155	1,326
Other Vegetable Foodstuffs	..	..	..	..	..	7,190	8,711	8,224	25,447	38,171
Total, Class II. ..	..	..	..	..	..	2,488,072	11,431,986	19,231,495	13,776,677	21,215,077

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**CLASS III.—Beverages (non-alcoholic) and Substances used in making.**

Cocoa and Chocolate .. cntl.	282	496	750	2,300	4,743	2,370	3,201	5,758	20,909	37,710
Cocoa Beans, Shells, and Nibs .. ..	534	1,512	3,702	283	820	1,120	4,130	12,157	703	2,971
Coffee and Chicory—										
Coffee, Raw and Kiln Dried .. ..	937	1,675	1,321	2,124	3,700	3,568	6,009	4,656	6,834	12,486
Coffee and Chicory, Roasted and Ground ..	537	618	973	2,453	1,913	2,856	3,707	5,940	14,116	12,326
Tea .. ..	21,545	19,643	31,477	32,081	22,664	95,857	100,689	156,570	163,100	136,808
Fruit Juices and Syrups gal.	40,843	53,995	48,845	66,162	63,476	10,696	13,093	12,155	16,222	16,158
Other .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	173	275	253	521	336
Total, Class III. ..	..	..	..	..	..	121,628	134,908	200,580	231,369	224,536
CLASS IV.—Spirituous and Alcoholic Liquors.										
Ale, Beer, Cider, and Perry gal.	125,808	140,510	374,096	325,431	318,142	20,512	22,823	50,262	50,532	73,227
Spirits—										
Beverages .. ..	384,039	412,249	293,710	327,175	201,289	67,268	83,778	57,880	124,796	162,708
Wine, Fermented—										
Sparkling .. ..	2,325	3,638	2,919	4,976	7,970	4,106	7,001	5,426	8,269	16,883
Other .. ..	635,579	726,113	603,523	367,738	695,536	97,337	113,598	106,202	93,618	184,285
Total, Class IV. ..	..	..	..	..	..	189,223	227,200	219,770	277,215	437,103
CLASS V.—Tobacco and Preparations thereof.										
Tobacco—										
Manufactured .. cntl.	14,034	19,484	18,131	21,454	16,102	130,699	193,253	173,588	240,132	223,654
Unmanufactured .. ..	74	1,572	70	92	147	323	726	473	971	2,316
Cigars .. ..	97	162	130	95	83	3,484	6,240	5,634	5,168	4,253
Cigarettes .. ..	203	1,363	711	1,039	1,881	7,115	31,931	21,924	34,565	57,314
Total, Class V. ..	..	..	..	..	..	141,621	232,150	201,619	280,836	287,537

\* Formerly included in Oilmen's Stores Class XXII.



EXPORTS (HOME AND FOREIGN PRODUCE), AUSTRALIA, 1914-15-1918-19.

ARTICLE.	QUANTITY.					VALUE.				
	1914-15.	1915-16.	1916-17.	1917-18.	1918-19.	1914-15.	1915-16.	1916-17.	1917-18.	1918-19.
CLASS VI.—Live Animals.						£	£	£	£	£
Cattle .. .. . No.	10,342	5,857	2,977	1,339	710	40,648	29,258	18,836	12,577	6,940
Horses .. .. . "	24,107	15,209	16,513	24,172	8,832	459,978	277,111	342,897	502,557	189,354
Pigs .. .. . "	168	64	19	36	60	511	582	146	209	479
Poultry .. .. . "	1,164	1,959	3,105	988	1,699	603	781	3,523	823	1,231
Sheep .. .. . "	16,889	7,325	7,007	10,799	18,608	37,826	19,004	32,944	24,899	39,783
Other .. .. . "	..	..	..	..	..	1,734	1,264	721	2,894	877
Total, Class VI. . . .	..	..	..	..	..	541,300	328,000	399,067	543,959	238,664
CLASS VII.—Animal Substances (mainly unmanufactured) not Foodstuffs.										
Bones .. .. . ton	1,910	947	1,480	1,206	1,398	22,264	10,824	22,034	23,757	28,302
Feathers, Undressed .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	608	63	..	..	61
Fur, Hatters' (not on the skin) .. .. . cntl.	..	..	..	..	666	..	..	..	*26,426	52,245
Gelatine, Glue, &c. .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	4,638	8,123	21,470	26,326	28,137
Glue Pieces and Sinews .. ton	1,599	1,232	1,390	580	227	18,187	13,517	21,899	15,500	7,915
Hair, &c.—										
Curled .. .. . cntl.	359	396	194	131	74	1,444	1,911	1,146	723	450
Human, not Made Up .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	122	280	13	11	154
Other .. .. . cntl.	3,862	6,296	5,731	3,722	4,632	32,286	27,911	28,156	22,445	31,689
Hides and Skins—										
Calf .. .. . No.	278,458	204,628	6,000	..	30,003	75,751	53,949	1,800	..	17,033
Cattle .. .. . "	937,224	395,569	186,994	149,224	259,386	1,303,201	505,428	344,260	364,397	566,720
Horse .. .. . "	2,800	944	225	16	540	1,934	838	206	20	459
Rabbit and Hare .. .. . cntl.	63,310	58,399	54,716	80,815	131,756	231,286	265,724	441,491	1,158,466	1,316,550
Sheep—with Wool .. .. . No.	9,368,068	5,798,334	2,952,214	2,172,176	6,005,291	1,690,652	1,180,499	1,000,135	732,030	1,845,057
Without Wool .. .. . "	1,363,827	1,920,809	1,962,237	898,644	794,065	73,876	92,273	152,809	95,369	96,056
Other .. .. . "	..	..	..	..	..	145,793	330,766	332,947	502,425	560,041
Hoofs .. .. . ton	564	437	5,043	451	10,165	4,247	2,512	6,589	8,254	11,275
Horns .. .. . "	..	..	..	..	..	15,920	6,547	4,696	13,402	18,569
Pearlshell .. .. . ton	1,314	2,506	3,476	2,980	49,320	179,430	194,052	363,669	347,964	316,186
Tortoiseshell .. .. . lb.	1,244	570	1,283	1,241	478	822	333	802	609	402

Wool—												
Greasy .. ..	entl.	4,439,538	4,112,530	3,392,222	2,438,026	4,580,337	17,476,637	20,328,261	22,339,820	16,982,025	31,479,990	
Scoured and Washed ..	..	608,533	749,041	518,176	628,654	1,063,134	4,114,524	5,845,174	5,408,948	6,094,040	10,351,553	
Tops .. ..	..	40,960	49,820	48,694	45,713	28,226	511,021	680,656	1,204,570	1,510,799	935,212	
Yarns—Wool .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	182	166	143	23	199	
Total, Class VII.	..	..	..	..	..	..	25,904,825	29,549,807	31,697,603	27,925,011	47,664,255	
CLASS VIII.—Vegetable Substances and Fibres.												
Bark, Tanning .. ..	ton	3,383	4,723	2,965	4,857	1,630	32,025	41,733	28,914	45,690	14,675	
Broom Corn Millet ..	entl.	753	1,348	666	1,699	998	1,417	2,530	1,181	4,334	4,910	
Copra .. ..	ton	326	2,724	4,831	7,521	19,954	6,088	61,618	106,271	204,590	487,090	
Corks and Bungs, and Manu- factures of Cork .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,376	2,365	1,546	2,805	3,137	
Ferns, Dried .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5,940	342	899	591	847	
Fibres—												
Rags .. ..	ton	809	873	671	348	756	20,527	33,078	32,937	23,631	69,570	
Other .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,595	2,258	3,700	21,721	21,232	
Gums and Resins .. ..	ton	1,196	1,780	378	732	632	9,066	14,617	6,431	12,308	11,209	
Plants, Trees, and Bulbs ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16,611	13,972	10,274	5,371	3,553	
Sandalwood .. ..	ton	8,857	6,755	7,875	7,026	9,791	92,435	71,493	88,049	103,942	138,945	
Seeds .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20,865	24,013	35,656	55,428	51,602	
Other Vegetable Substances	..	..	..	..	..	..	3,342	2,357	4,921	6,622	24,766	
Total, Class VIII.	..	..	..	..	..	..	212,287	270,376	320,779	487,033	831,536	
CLASS IX.—(a) Apparel; (b) Textiles; and (c) Manufactured Fibres.												
(a) APPAREL.												
Apparel and Attire .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	103,780	181,559	249,666	212,482	498,906	
Minor Articles for .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3,915	3,740	7,481	6,306	..	
Boots, Shoes, and Slippers ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21,864	32,347	61,333	147,289	350,300	
Minor Articles for .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,332	2,535	7,567	7,451	..	
Furs and Other Skins .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,531	452	489	851	5,358	
Gloves .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,187	1,228	1,782	2,029	..	
Hats and Caps, &c. .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7,090	12,103	15,578	24,744	22,722	
Minor Articles for .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	743	1,544	968	3,311	..	
Other Apparel .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6,251	8,834	8,320	13,091	40,709	

\* Formerly included elsewhere.

**EXPORTS (HOME AND FOREIGN PRODUCE), AUSTRALIA, 1914-15-1918-19.**

ARTICLE.	QUANTITY.					VALUE.				
	1914-15.	1915-16.	1916-17.	1917-18.	1918-19.	1914-15.	1915-16.	1916-17.	1917-18.	1918-19.
<b>CLASS IX.—(a) Apparel ; (b) Textiles ; and (c) Manufactured Fibres—continued.</b>										
(b) TEXTILES.						£	£	£	£	£
Cosies, Cushions, &c. ..	..	..	..	..	..	10,418	9,765	11,216	9,488	..
Piece Goods—										
Canvas and Duck .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	2,884	5,410	10,512	11,643	283,287
Cotton and Linen .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	66,725	96,050	133,749	171,749	
Silk, or containing Silk ..	..	..	..	..	..	9,295	19,260	22,922	20,632	43,391
Velvets, Velveteens, &c. ..	..	..	..	..	..	8,087	9,817	10,141	11,395	..
Woolens .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	18,083	16,396	19,292	313,762	29,229
Other .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	8,563	9,272	6,074	23,523	30,836
Sewing Silks, &c. .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	4,734	7,169	7,431	8,017	7,653
Other Textiles .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	13,116	10,025	13,846	16,175	34,950
(c) MANUFACTURED FIBRES.										
Bags and Sacks—										
Corn and Flour .. doz.	54,178	19,506	36,377	71,736	43,552	16,494	7,166	12,450	32,983	23,513
Other .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	20,256	20,083	17,847	11,595	9,856
Cordage and Twines—										
Metal Cordage .. ton	89	146	81	33	38	3,752	9,284	5,648	3,596	3,260
Other .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	13,311	18,772	51,143	115,737	174,021
Other Manufactured Fibres, &c.	..	..	..	..	..	200	90	..	496	..
Total, Class IX. ..	..	..	..	..	..	344,611	482,901	675,455	1,168,345	1,557,991
<b>CLASS X.—Oils, Fats, and Waxes.</b>										
Greases, including Axle, &c. .. ton	243	196	312	230	206	3,103	3,656	5,899	5,167	4,978
Lard and Refined Animal Fats .. cntl.	14,911	3,426	17,968	14,667	61,710	21,549	19,596	21,730	30,078	30,661

Benzine, Benzoline, Gasoline, Pentane, Petrol, & N.E.I. .. .. gal.		176,216	203,241	178,956	189,137	126,902	12,492	15,516	13,175	16,758	14,362
Coconut .. .. ton		4,231	4,108	1,485	2,267	2,305	174,964	163,900	80,048	127,332	136,098
Kerosene, &c. .. gal.		362,669	393,731	334,220	382,907	363,597	15,800	19,692	23,436	30,310	32,918
Lubricating (Mineral) ..		172,465	232,066	257,414	327,751	326,765	15,974	22,199	21,730	30,258	28,961
Tallow .. ..		169,928	160,403	130,759	151,778	144,263	16,207	18,425	21,390	31,074	29,565
Whale and Fish Oil ..		2,022,885	1,432,996	278,490	47,753	..	197,380	111,165	32,666	2,473	..
Other .. ..		..	..	..	..	..	18,113	24,496	39,107	51,403	56,953
Stearine .. .. entl.		18,846	22,990	26,375	19,887	25,585	36,388	54,099	75,153	76,724	94,604
Tallow, Unrefined .. ton		55,492	12,820	28,105	17,821	43,693	1,571,488	443,803	1,252,266	908,786	2,172,268
Other Fats and Waxes ..		..	..	..	..	..	1,158	1,458	1,236	1,196	2,591
Total, Class X. ..		..	..	..	..	..	2,094,609	892,145	1,625,311	1,337,834	2,783,310
CLASS XI.—Paints and Varnishes. ..		..	..	..	..	..	8,957	10,966	16,192	74,072	131,094
CLASS XII.—Stones and Minerals used Industrially.											
Charcoal .. .. ton		5	52	61	311	27	10	214	545	3,721	271
Coal .. ..		1,371,745	929,998	646,552	356,723	528,093	720,632	508,446	415,560	260,351	387,422
Coke .. ..		14,329	25,253	34,726	37,300	34,176	15,115	29,141	52,254	54,666	50,697
Plumbago, &c. ..		23	20	11	21	12	586	417	234	547	340
Shale, Kerosene ..		450	20	19	..	..	1,126	79	84	..	..
Stone, including Marble and Slate .. ..		..	..	..	..	..	5,652	4,874	3,682	5,519	3,285
Total Class XII. ..		..	..	..	..	..	743,121	543,171	472,359	324,804	442,015
CLASS XIII.—Ores and Metals, Unmanufactured or Partly Manufactured.											
Aluminium .. ..		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	*8,512
Antimony .. ..		..	..	..	..	..	5,736	44,017	18,702	2,955	10,857
Concentrates, except Gold—											
Copper .. .. ton		39	17	..	..	..	1,201	618	..	..	..
Silver and Silver Lead ..		22,429	9,607	3,086	..	..	228,745	83,251	30,867	..	..
Tin .. ..		131	202	40	..	..	10,041	14,682	4,657	..	..
Zinc .. ..		120,491	184,270	160,429	56,576	71,847	613,219	1,311,321	1,084,508	351,318	429,469
Other .. ..		220	156	33	75	60	8,612	14,643	8,456	15,371	12,234

\* Previously included elsewhere.



EXPORTS (HOME AND FOREIGN PRODUCE), AUSTRALIA, 1914-15-1918-19.

ARTICLE.	QUANTITY.					VALUE.				
	1914-15.	1915-16.	1916-17.	1917-18.	1918-19.	1914-15.	1915-16.	1916-17.	1917-18.	1918-19.
<b>CLASS XIII.—Ores and Metals.</b>										
<b>Unmanufactured or Partly</b>										
<b>Manufactured.—continued.</b>						£	£	£	£	£
Copper—										
Bars, Rods, Strips .. ton	18	2	2	45	635	1,765	418	430	9,103	82,160
Contained in Matte ..	8,149	6,539	725	..	..	531,580	571,334	65,364	..	..
Ingots .. ..	25,310	30,353	35,365	27,071	21,004	1,697,674	2,961,047	4,251,702	3,115,253	2,211,230
Iron and Steel—										
Bar, Angle, Blooms, In-										
gots, Hoop, &c. ..	587	1,783	11,647	4,516	10,920	8,896	27,732	156,970	123,139	284,533
Scrap .. ..	4,392	5,385	1,151	4	1	11,269	9,825	3,491	21	21
Pig .. ..	1,773	2,675	1,722	26	6,437	8,126	12,892	11,475	116	61,682
Lead—										
Contained in Matte ton	36,871	41,058	27,444	15,583	..	602,985	922,563	637,256	393,089	..
Pig .. ..	71,373	81,899	118,647	95,243	103,586	1,406,448	2,271,643	3,512,787	2,819,392	2,891,006
Mixed, viz., Aluminium, Bri-										
tannia, &c. ..	68	47	24	25	50	4,619	3,755	3,454	5,541	4,132
Ores, Clays, and Mineral										
Earths—										
Alunite .. ..	2,620	640	325	..	320	10,480	2,560	1,980	..	1,280
Antimony .. ..	2,516	3,732	2,600	530	1,452	47,799	108,992	77,840	15,776	43,557
Bismuth .. ..	65	130	94	93	24	10,981	22,715	12,364	15,115	4,576
Chrome .. ..	..	..	200	..	..	..	..	873	..	..
Copper .. ..	7,079	4,952	30	..	..	72,362	58,052	300	..	..
Gold Ore, Quartz, and										
Concentrates .. ..	783	312	10	*	*	52,586	25,718	967	*	*
Iron .. ..	3,902	7,840	..	..	..	4,566	12,936	..	..	..
Manganese .. ..	..	521	224	260	605	8	5,687	2,226	4,571	14,290
Molybdenite .. ..	104	128	176	167	200	53,666	58,891	80,680	72,523	86,311
Platinum .. .. oz.	87	91	15	..	..	804	727	242	..	..
Pyrates .. .. ton	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..
Scheelite .. ..	31	54	85	243	310	3,089	9,853	15,883	43,446	54,844
Silver and Silver-lead	5,230	171	..	..	..	74,668	2,855	..	..	5
Tin .. ..	2,011	2,203	1,957	190	..	188,038	243,786	226,931	28,385	..
Wolfram .. ..	485	932	983	921	919	48,693	165,139	181,048	161,400	161,771
Zinc .. ..	..	25	22	2	..	..	878	453	58	5
Other .. ..	418	1,766	797	184	702	1,918	6,901	15,662	835	3,609
Other .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Platinum—Bars, Strips, &c. oz.	70	79	101	445	1,324	559	660	1,052	7,740	35,823
Quicksilver .. .. lb.	600	647	572	26	356	100	200	169	9	120
Tin—Ingots .. .. ton	1,495	3,434	3,054	3,660	3,202	226,180	576,983	571,353	1,064,663	983,799
Zinc—Bars, Blocks, &c., ..	2,678	..	2,166	188	1,518	111,730	..	139,529	11,387	101,591
Other .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	19,828	203,597	34,156	9,611	9,760
Total, Class XIII. ..	..	..	..	..	..	6,068,971	9,756,871	11,153,827	8,270,821	7,497,177
CLASS XIV.—(a) Machines and Machinery ; (b) Other Manufactures of Metal.										
(a) MACHINES AND MACHINERY.										
Cream Separators .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	3,272	2,940	2,001	1,480	4,032
Engines .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	6,598	6,487	16,895	18,748	23,849
Implements, Agricultural, &c.—										
Harvesters, Stripper .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	75	1,004	2,053	3,475
Other .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	15,877	26,938	24,502	25,122	27,004
Machinery and Appliances,										
Electrical .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	15,950	16,477	30,482	33,178	28,768
Machinery, Mining .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	48,848	73,221	36,708	47,365	187,934
Sewing, Stitching, &c.,										
Machines .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	14,608	11,206	15,300	18,942	14,743
Other Machinery .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	95,363	81,400	82,015	141,173	203,201
(b) OTHER MANUFACTURES OF METAL.										
Cutlery .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	6,462	8,146	9,287	10,484	11,762
Iron and Steel—										
Girders, Beams, &c. ton	471	530	67	522	346	3,525	4,504	1,330	17,662	11,274
Plate and Sheet—										
Galvanized .. ..	917	431	595	95	163	17,059	12,428	21,172	5,852	8,775
Not Galvanized .. ..	417	273	394	121	375	3,283	5,872	10,552	6,819	15,085

\* Exports of Gold cannot be disclosed.

# EXPORTS (HOME AND FOREIGN PRODUCE), AUSTRALIA, 1914-15-1918-19.

ARTICLE.	QUANTITY.					VALUE.				
	1914-15.	1915-16.	1916-17.	1917-18.	1918-19.	1914-15.	1915-16.	1916-17.	1917-18.	1918-19.
CLASS XIV.—(a) <b>Machines and Machinery ; (b) Other Manufactures of Metal—continued.</b>						£	£	£	£	£
(b) OTHER MANUFACTURES OF METAL—continued.										
Lead—Sheet and Piping ton	710	543	745	1,169	1,489	17,445	17,617	25,676	42,937	57,656
Nails .. .. "	187	437	332	204	709	4,766	12,620	12,803	11,991	33,428
Netting—Wire .. .. "	..	..	..	..	..	2,042	14,584	8,725	2,199	2,069
Pipes and Tubes—Iron and Steel .. .. "	..	..	..	..	..	11,568	15,274	20,144	25,125	50,609
Printers' Materials, &c. ..	..	..	..	..	..	2,110	3,521	3,461	3,198	4,109
Rails, Fishplates, &c. ..	..	..	..	..	..	5,088	6,094	10,162	92,505	343,593
Tools of Trade, not being Machines .. .. "	..	..	..	..	..	14,700	11,626	11,882	15,242	19,245
Vehicles—										
Bicycles, &c., and Parts ..	..	..	..	..	..	2,305	5,660	5,908	4,201	4,769
Motor Cars, Lorries, &c., and Parts .. .. "	..	..	..	..	..	39,815	29,111	21,321	22,736	16,848
Other Vehicles and Parts ..	..	..	..	..	..	12,106	6,679	14,619	9,113	24,411
Wire—										
Barbed .. .. ton	64	96	63	79	18	893	2,260	1,918	2,589	920
Iron and Steel .. .. "	93	254	81	36	135	1,414	4,187	1,919	2,252	5,253
Other .. .. "	..	..	..	..	..	4,206	1,307	3,214	2,569	2,442
Other Metal Manufactures ..	..	..	..	..	..	129,764	209,094	203,917	282,383	343,987
Total, Class XIV. ..	..	..	..	..	..	479,067	589,328	596,917	847,918	1,452,241
CLASS XV.— <b>Indiarubber and Leather, and Manufactures and Substitutes therefor.</b>										
Indiarubber and Manufactures ..	..	..	..	..	..	103,780	128,361	167,871	207,023	224,126

Leather Manufactures						23,733	21,081	38,022	60,144	27,500
Total, Class XV.	..	..	..	..	..	1,310,131	1,289,925	1,365,863	992,195	2,421,345
CLASS XVI. — Wood and Wicker, Raw and Manufactured.										
Furniture, and Minor Articles therefor	..	..	..	..	..	8,040	10,057	12,139	12,902	12,798
Timber—										
Dressed, n.e.i. sup. ft.	742,844	498,074	322,058	297,341	331,227	9,327	7,190	4,804	5,314	7,267
Logs and Spars, in Rough	411,204	226,400	197,721	298,460	184,398	4,020	1,716	1,648	2,345	1,159
Palings No.	462,705	232,240	603,569	121,506	60,365	2,403	1,225	4,176	889	717
Undressed sup. ft.	106,375,692	48,939,938	35,332,403	19,508,974	20,750,023	778,073	385,650	289,738	230,073	227,230
Other Timber	..	..	..	..	..	1,090	556	340	831	145
Wicker, Wood, &c., and Manufactures	..	..	..	..	..	29,129	28,251	27,094	28,658	38,679
Total, Class XVI.	..	..	..	..	..	832,082	434,645	339,939	281,012	287,995
CLASS XVII.—Earthenware, Cements, China, Glass, &c.										
Cement (Portland) ton	61	68	108	69	90	4,120	5,512	8,046	5,282	7,058
Earthenware, Brownware, and Stoneware, including Fire-clay Manufactures and Fire Lumps	..	..	..	..	..	4,536	5,048	7,886	18,222	38,890
Glass	..	..	..	..	..	663	932	756	2,061	3,924
Glassware—										
Bottles, Empty	..	..	..	..	..	13,426	32,976	29,931	12,200	14,451
Other	..	..	..	..	..	3,220	3,645	5,018	11,500	9,904
Gypsum, etc. ton	638	12,860	7,991	7,090	4,052	1,577	15,396	10,116	8,204	3,348
Other Earthenware, &c.	..	..	..	..	..	4,169	4,276	4,970	5,109	9,463
Total, Class XVII.	..	..	..	..	..	31,711	67,785	66,723	62,578	87,038
CLASS XVIII.—Paper and Stationery.										
Paper—										
Advertising Matter	..	..	..	..	..	13,441	9,268	10,473	13,078	8,026
Other	..	..	..	..	..	11,093	12,600	15,818	39,232	54,641



# EXPORTS (HOME AND FOREIGN PRODUCE), AUSTRALIA, 1914-15-1918-19.

ARTICLE.	QUANTITY.					VALUE.				
	1914-15.	1915-16.	1916-17.	1917-18.	1918-19.	1914-15.	1915-16.	1916-17.	1917-18.	1918-19.
CLASS XVIII.—Paper and Stationery— <i>continued.</i>						£	£	£	£	£
Stationery—										
Books (printed), Music, &c.	..	..	..	..	..	74,525	78,756	64,430	59,065	61,476
Pictures (not Advertising)	..	..	..	..	..	8,473	4,108	3,632	1,735	3,581
Other Stationery .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	19,341	26,001	29,350	35,339	46,562
Total, Class XVIII. ..	..	..	..	..	..	126,873	130,733	123,703	148,449	174,286
CLASS XIX.—Jewellery, Timepieces, and Fancy Goods.										
Fancy Goods .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	7,300	8,627	11,732	12,470	18,765
Jewellery—										
Cameos and Precious Stones, Unset .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	34,172	35,891	44,549	79,197	150,718
Jewellery and Imitation Jewellery .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	13,751	18,924	6,925	13,419	61,226
Pipes—Smoking, Cigars and Cigarette Holders, &c. ..	..	..	..	..	..	2,136	1,975	3,203	3,230	3,648
Timepieces—										
Clocks, Watches, and Chronometers .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	7,680	4,903	3,904	3,916	6,336
Total, Class XIX. ..	..	..	..	..	..	65,039	70,320	70,313	112,232	240,693
CLASS XX.—Optical, Surgical, and Scientific Instruments.. ..	..	..	..	..	..	77,120	88,048	96,541	122,381	108,888
CLASS XXI. — Drugs, Chemicals, and Fertilizers.										
Acids—Muriatic, &c., ton	717	577	447	301	411	5,610	7,629	7,002	5,564	38,543
Fertilizers—										
Ammonium Sulphate ton	5,690	6,483	5,462	5,907	9,848	75,379	102,821	111,794	211,322	350,098

Soda Nitrate .. ..	78	131	367	944	3	897	1,835	5,678	10,741	84
Superphosphates .. ..	15,553	41,168	24,178	34,989	17,275	64,224	156,862	105,492	179,691	95,623
Other .. ..	11,215	4,348	3,629	1,552	1,074	38,972	28,059	20,925	14,532	11,008
Glycerine, Lanoline, &c. ..	308	293	422	588	744	15,997	17,887	27,938	41,650	60,195
Insecticides, &c. .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	6,097	10,531	14,223	45,569	37,897
Medicines .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	53,507	75,956	61,543	82,597	103,737
Oil—Eucalyptus .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	21,335	35,813	60,311	77,219	83,706
Perfumery .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	11,256	13,572	13,106	20,244	17,189
Salt .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	10,692	33,133	31,911	91,891	81,955
Spirituuous Preparations gal.	9,974	11,596	9,869	9,484	155,536	7,970	9,155	7,087	6,569	17,321
Other Drugs and Chemicals ..	..	..	..	..	..	52,991	112,765	115,836	185,204	290,991
Total, Class XXI. .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	414,533	639,276	605,203	996,058	1,216,411
CLASS XXII.—Miscellaneous.										
Arms .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	1,361	1,508	4,357	6,175	2,104
Ammunition and Explosives ..	..	..	..	..	..	16,863	13,613	12,726	48,668	49,545
Boats, Launches, &c. .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	7,911	5,765	4,740	8,294	10,446
Brushware .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	2,813	4,377	4,928	6,157	5,761
Candles .. .. cntl.	279	344	307	557	1,953	698	1,011	1,033	2,146	7,975
Electrical Materials .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	18,366	29,754	15,940	11,200	18,205
Instruments, Musical—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pianos and Parts .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	3,126	2,325	2,881	1,394	1,675
Other .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	2,018	1,970	2,047	2,096	3,580
Matches—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Wax .. gross of boxes	5,127	25,739	69,630	49,930	75,027	1,209	4,631	15,461	13,325	22,018
Wood and Other .. ..	34,083	88,796	57,983	158,395	152,638	3,942	9,352	6,998	27,207	22,635
Oilmen's Stores .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	33,071	32,010	34,177	57,804	50,417
Personal and Household Effects ..	..	..	..	..	..	63,927	37,617	26,237	18,557	41,343
Soap .. .. cntl.	99,080	84,742	71,041	72,518	..	103,198	110,933	111,201	146,327	146,892
Vessels Transferred Abroad No.	10	12	8	7	6	129,950	289,000	124,156	17,050	367,000
Other Articles .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	131,220	111,694	257,037	315,931	340,897
Total, Class XXII. .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	519,673	655,560	623,919	682,331	1,090,493
CLASS XXIII. — Gold and Silver, and Bronze Specie.										
Gold—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Specie .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	1,941,447	9,516,731	11,481,108	†	†
Bar, Dust, &c. .. oz.	147,867	204,071	374	†	†	479,797	841,058	1,479	†	†
Contained in Matte ..	50,942	50,284	32,800	†	†	203,606	197,469	129,710	†	†

† Exports of gold cannot be disclosed.

# EXPORTS (HOME AND FOREIGN PRODUCE), AUSTRALIA, 1914-15-1918-19.

ARTICLE.	QUANTITY.					VALUE.				
	1914-15.	1915-16.	1916-17.	1917-18.	1918-19.	1914-15.	1915-16.	1916-17.	1917-18.	1918-19.
CLASS XXIII. — Gold and Silver; and Bronze Specie. —continued.						£	£	£	£	£
Silver—										
Specie .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	52,238	32,935	39,200	122,668	83,991
Bar, Ingot, &c. .. oz.	4,384,222	3,520,719	3,350,142	4,755,270	9,513,657	433,469	367,069	493,690	906,651	1,938,001
Contained in Matte ..	2,467,183	3,070,799	2,261,027	903,095	..	247,012	336,220	325,668	162,488	..
Bronze—Specie .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	715	295	28	65	50
Total, Class XXIII. ..	..	..	..	..	..	3,358,284	11,291,777	12,470,883	1,191,872	2,022,042
SUMMARY.*										
States of Final Shipment—										
New South Wales .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	28,106,971	40,958,316	50,290,824	36,929,487	48,858,517
Victoria .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	12,349,662	14,748,730	19,030,146	18,716,019	27,825,232
Queensland .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	13,015,484	8,105,930	14,542,270	10,960,411	12,447,416
South Australia .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	3,566,335	6,136,085	8,533,912	5,148,977	11,570,470
Western Australia .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	3,120,798	4,196,188	4,645,568	2,060,286	4,447,617
Tasmania .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	420,007	612,119	899,511	951,623	982,060
Northern Territory ..	..	..	..	..	..	13,319	20,953	13,251	268,419	377,258
Total { Australian Produce ..	..	..	..	..	..	58,122,573	71,792,525	95,039,973	72,054,916	103,517,682
Other Produce .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	2,470,003	2,985,796	2,915,509	2,980,306	2,990,888
Grand Total .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	60,592,576	74,778,321	97,955,482	75,035,222	106,508,570

\* The figures given in this Summary represent the gross exports from each State, i.e., the whole of the goods shipped overseas direct from each State. Owing to the abandonment by the Customs Department in September, 1910, of the records of Inter-State trade, it is no longer possible to make any adjustment on account of goods transferred from one State to another for transshipment to an overseas country.

## Section IV.—Finance.

## COMMONWEALTH CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUND.

## RECEIPTS.

Sources of Revenue.	1901-2.	1914-15.	1915-16.	1916-17.	1917-18.	1918-19.
<b>TAXATION—</b>	£	£	£	£	£	£
Customs .. .. .	7,669,970	12,105,698	13,610,684	12,373,664	9,486,555	11,600,539
Excise .. .. .	1,224,349	2,771,556	3,323,419	3,236,623	3,737,757	5,821,483
Land Tax .. .. .	..	1,953,696	2,040,436	2,121,952	2,123,779	2,108,689
Probate & Succession Duties ..	..	39,646	626,215	1,062,168	947,232	916,968
Income Tax .. .. .	..	..	3,932,775	5,621,950	7,385,514	10,376,832
Entertainments Tax .. .. .	..	..	..	110,683	245,899	357,907
War Time Profits Tax .. .. .	..	..	..	..	680,008	1,206,647
War Postage .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	483,938
<b>Total Taxation .. .. .</b>	<b>8,894,319</b>	<b>16,870,596</b>	<b>23,533,529</b>	<b>24,527,040</b>	<b>24,606,744</b>	<b>32,873,003</b>
Posts, Telegraphs & Telephones ..	2,372,861	4,594,542	5,053,596	5,498,517	5,762,190	6,090,798
Patents, Trade Marks, etc. ..	..	21,906	20,662	20,599	20,282	23,642
Coinage .. .. .	..	208,515	359,720	354,276	229,378	125,634
Detained Enemy Vessels .. ..	..	145,503	646,209	1,272,621	2,173,418	1,704,750
Commonwealth Government Steamers, Surplus Earnings ..	..	..	..	..	880,000	1,026,000
Defence, including Balance of Trust Account .. .. .	10,657	147,892	320,760	478,326	934,114	451,240
Quarantine .. .. .	..	13,768	19,242	19,671	16,453	44,731
Lighthouse and Light Dues .. ..	..	3	123,945	99,830	108,557	125,238
Federal Territory .. .. .	..	14,477	18,526	29,683	31,432	35,434
Northern Territory .. .. .	..	31,944	35,630	40,650	39,621	65,490
Kalgoorlie-Port Augusta Railway ..	..	147,889	271,510	271,388	164,203	156,329
Port Augusta - Oodnadatta Railway .. .. .	..	7,641	2,368	1,379	1,027	..
Darwin-Katharine River Railway ..	..	21,082	29,150	32,605	35,173	45,903
Sugar .. .. .	..	..	5,202	431,690	20,390	9,278
Interest on Loans, Advances, etc. .. .. .	..	44,591	167,178	749,480	471,096	628,863
Miscellaneous .. .. .	19,148	149,449	154,989	134,679	833,269	515,593
<b>Total .. .. .</b>	<b>11,296,985</b>	<b>22,419,798</b>	<b>30,762,216</b>	<b>33,962,434</b>	<b>36,327,347</b>	<b>43,921,926</b>
<b>PER HEAD OF POPULATION—</b>	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Taxation .. .. .	2 6 6	3 8 4	4 14 5	5 0 7	4 19 9	6 10 8
Total Revenue .. .. .	2 19 1	4 10 9	6 4 9	6 19 4	7 7 3	8 14 8

## DISBURSEMENTS.

Departments, etc.	1914-15.	1915-16.	1916-17.	1917-18.	1918-19.
<b>GOVERNOR-GENERAL—</b>	£	£	£	£	£
Salary .. .. .	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000
Governor-General's Establishment, etc. ..	5,573	4,365	5,079	6,351	4,354
Contingencies .. .. .	9,177	9,170	10,200	10,542	9,485
<b>Total .. .. .</b>	<b>24,750</b>	<b>23,535</b>	<b>25,279</b>	<b>26,893</b>	<b>23,839</b>
<b>PARLIAMENT—</b>					
Salaries of Ministers .. .. .	12,000	13,597	13,650	14,901	15,300
Allowances to Senators .. .. .	18,979	21,000	20,866	20,854	20,760
Allowances to Members of House of Representatives .. .. .	39,556	43,132	39,072	42,796	42,261
Officers, Staff, Contingencies, etc. .. ..	36,347	37,746	36,771	39,583	39,978
Repairs, Maintenance, etc. .. .. .	4,411	6,085	1,988	1,518	1,602
Printing .. .. .	21,429	17,817	18,997	16,864	26,821
Travelling Expenses of Members and Others .. .. .	10,173	10,458	10,339	9,950	8,895
Insurance .. .. .	342	342	342	342	342
Electoral Office .. .. .	49,815	49,155	53,091	53,717	53,447
Election Expenses .. .. .	84,600	1,360	83,276	4,355	2,459
Referendum .. .. .	..	21,334	77	..	..
Administration of Electoral Act .. ..	57,691	34,687	60,100	27,425	29,064
Miscellaneous .. .. .	5,262	6,684	5,491	5,159	2,650
<b>Total .. .. .</b>	<b>340,605</b>	<b>263,397</b>	<b>344,060</b>	<b>237,464</b>	<b>243,579</b>



## COMMONWEALTH CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUND (Continued).

Departments, etc.	1914-15.	1915-16.	1916-17.	1917-18.	1918-19.
<b>PRIME MINISTER—</b>					
Salaries, Contingencies, etc. . . . .	14,086	13,349	21,690	25,764	32,713
High Commissioner's Office . . . . .	26,698	25,755	31,687	52,085	60,917
Public Service Commissioner's Office . . . . .	23,255	21,252	22,142	22,329	23,099
Audit Office . . . . .	10,943	11,574	16,726	18,480	25,689
Executive Council . . . . .	164	137	170	160	177
Shipping and Mails to Pacific Islands . . . . .	19,850	21,350	17,073	35,021	28,800
Advertising Australian resources . . . . .	24,219	3,873			
Interest on Loans . . . . .	16,754	19,795	22,274	23,467	25,789
Payments to Sinking Fund . . . . .	2,433	2,433	2,433	2,433	2,433
Miscellaneous . . . . .	11,516	23,850	18,013	54,828	34,620
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>149,918</b>	<b>143,368</b>	<b>152,208</b>	<b>234,567</b>	<b>234,237</b>
<b>HOME AND TERRITORIES—</b>					
Head Office . . . . .	17,547	19,263	17,065	14,737	16,173
Lands and Surveys . . . . .	20,981	17,670	15,556	14,448	16,085
Census and Statistics . . . . .	15,936	15,796	18,505	15,013	16,248
Meteorological Bureau . . . . .	25,614	25,302	27,499	25,971	28,102
Papua . . . . .	44,126	50,543	61,746	51,918	51,242
Federal Territory . . . . .		196	962	24,805	25,570
Rents, Repairs, etc. . . . .	1,261	1,160	1,951	13,590	14,472
Interest on Transferred Properties . . . . .					678
Interest on Loans . . . . .	12,640	17,710	20,039	21,666	23,912
Payments to Sinking Fund . . . . .	1,988	1,996	1,996	1,996	1,996
Miscellaneous . . . . .	29,120	17,949	25,773	20,197	15,637
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>169,213</b>	<b>167,585</b>	<b>191,092</b>	<b>204,341</b>	<b>210,115</b>
<b>NORTHERN TERRITORY AND PORT AUGUSTA—</b>					
<b>OODNADATTA RAILWAY—</b>					
Northern Territory Administrative Staff . . . . .	79,191	66,884	69,229	61,923	72,828
Lands and Surveys . . . . .	19,319	14,624	10,988	10,174	8,604
Goldfields and Mining . . . . .	20,360	21,506	31,838	17,678	16,569
Darwin—Katharine River Railway (Working Expenses) . . . . .	28,705	52,395	61,016	56,144	54,889
Interest . . . . .	145,525	158,429	146,185	146,369	153,100
Payments to Sinking Fund . . . . .	8,400	9,377	9,098	9,093	8,457
Redemption of Loans . . . . .		181,625	5,750		
Miscellaneous . . . . .	4,402	13,869	6,931	4,920	4,722
<b>PORT AUGUSTA—OODNADATTA RAILWAY—</b>					
Loss on Working . . . . .	16,009	29,339	30,551	37,259	25,792
Interest on Loans . . . . .	87,705	85,936	85,288	80,962	79,659
Sinking Funds . . . . .	4,812	6,463	6,350	6,093	6,093
Redemption of Loans . . . . .		22,750	137,128		
Interest on S. Aust. Rolling Stock . . . . .	2,860	5,720	5,720	5,720	5,720
Miscellaneous . . . . .		522	16	661	554
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>417,288</b>	<b>669,439</b>	<b>606,088</b>	<b>436,996</b>	<b>436,987</b>
<b>WORKS AND RAILWAYS—</b>					
Administrative Staff . . . . .	27,381	30,311	33,176	24,387	22,966
Public Works Staff and Supervision of Works . . . . .	9,093	6,378	7,385	6,839	3,537
Kalgoorlie-Port Augusta Railway (Working Expenses) . . . . .	215,966	275,759	302,550	232,726	252,099
Commonwealth Railways, Miscellaneous Rent, Repairs, etc. . . . .	15,874	16,570	14,635	6,597	7,885
Interest on Transferred Properties . . . . .	410	403	403	403	403
Interest on Loans . . . . .	91,414	169,179	198,406	208,811	225,979
Payments to Sinking Funds . . . . .	11,877	11,957	11,957	11,957	11,957
Miscellaneous (General) . . . . .	4,469	1,613	5,242	3,846	14,472
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>376,484</b>	<b>512,170</b>	<b>573,754</b>	<b>500,257</b>	<b>542,313</b>
<b>ATTORNEY-GENERAL—</b>					
Secretary's Office . . . . .	5,852	10,457	13,880	10,189	11,482
Crown Solicitor's Office . . . . .	8,371	10,078	10,766	11,255	12,958
Salaries of Justices of High Court . . . . .	21,175	21,500	21,500	21,500	21,500
High Court Expenses . . . . .	9,862	9,947	10,280	9,852	8,837
Court of Conciliation and Arbitration . . . . .	3,586	8,637	11,068	7,900	6,242
Rent, Repairs, etc. . . . .	4,755	3,412	3,217	9,414	5,144
Patents, Trade Marks, etc. . . . .	23,485	20,579	21,856	19,253	23,873
Miscellaneous . . . . .	1,380	1,554	1,628	7,567	4,986
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>78,466</b>	<b>86,164</b>	<b>94,195</b>	<b>96,930</b>	<b>95,022</b>

## COMMONWEALTH CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUND (Continued).

Department, etc.	1914-15.	1915-16.	1916-17.	1917-18.	1918-19.
<b>TREASURY—</b>	£	£	£	£	£
Treasury .. .. .	26,291	26,996	32,318	29,391	31,832
Old-Age Pensions—Salaries, etc. ..	46,421	42,796	52,214	53,391	61,329
Maternity Allowance Office .. ..	12,267	11,334	14,263	12,280	11,151
Government Printer .. .. .	21,429	17,817	18,997	16,864	26,721
Rent, Repairs, etc. .. .. .	6,654	17,103	15,487	20,491	18,480
Coinage .. .. .	1,763	16,584	28,728	30,481	18,397
Invalid and Old-Age Pensions ..	2,704,310	2,859,766	3,453,344	3,858,990	3,879,240
Taxation Office .. .. .	78,737	131,089	198,023	281,524	310,374
Maternity Allowance .. .. .	694,275	659,745	662,030	634,428	620,080
Interest on Loans .. .. .	1,253	14	19,833	12,273	..
Payment to Sinking Fund .. .. .	110	..	..	..	..
Miscellaneous .. .. .	22,301	34,607	45,011	29,891	130,971
<b>Total .. .. .</b>	<b>3,615,811</b>	<b>3,817,851</b>	<b>4,540,248</b>	<b>4,980,004</b>	<b>5,108,577</b>
<b>TRADE AND CUSTOMS—</b>					
Head Office .. .. .	16,240	15,986	19,223	21,849	29,388
Customs (Ordinary) .. .. .	354,205	323,309	344,303	339,698	348,986
Analyst .. .. .	3,441	3,576	4,440	3,498	4,907
Fisheries .. .. .	4,447	4,492	170	224	96
Audit (proportion) .. .. .	7,427	6,722	5,786	4,525	4,617
Quarantine .. .. .	32,057	38,804	46,251	50,748	147,569
Interstate Commission .. .. .	13,192	10,231	10,096	11,903	11,997
Institute of Science and Industry ..	..	344	3,589	6,961	13,214
Pensions and Retiring Allowances ..	16,041	14,524	16,215	16,545	17,213
Rent, Repairs, etc. .. .. .	15,448	21,067	19,103	20,945	18,037
Sugar Bounties and Expenses .. ..	4	..	174	..	..
Bounties .. .. .	28,286	6,767	2,995	15,418	30,461
Iron Bonus .. .. .	15,072	24,465	11,454	..	..
Lighthouses .. .. .	..	86,524	128,767	133,837	137,344
Interest on Transferred Properties ..	29,556	30,125	29,932	79,294	43,951
Interest on Loans .. .. .	..	..	..	726	2,204
Miscellaneous .. .. .	15,902	6,529	9,238	8,958	5,069
<b>Total .. .. .</b>	<b>551,318</b>	<b>589,465</b>	<b>651,736</b>	<b>715,129</b>	<b>815,053</b>
<b>MILITARY—</b>					
Chief Office .. .. .	..	46,441	49,267	50,163	51,746
Military Services .. .. .	..	1,273,885	1,311,481	1,052,848	1,148,307
Audit (proportion) .. .. .	..	5,486	11,117	21,548	8,407
Pensions and Retiring Allowances ..	..	363	191	380	380
Rent, Repairs, etc. .. .. .	..	76,744	68,314	54,599	53,691
Interest on Transferred Properties ..	88,547	88,519	88,512	88,490	92,289
Interest on Loans .. .. .	..	..	..	1,839	5,917
Miscellaneous .. .. .	..	20,905	15,893	13,196	31,833
<b>Total .. .. .</b>	<b>1,477,878</b>	<b>1,512,343</b>	<b>1,544,775</b>	<b>1,283,063</b>	<b>1,392,575</b>
<b>NAVY OFFICE—</b>					
Chief Office .. .. .	..	39,170	40,747	39,176	43,424
Naval .. .. .	..	1,444,521	1,401,659	1,426,988	1,503,466
Audit (Proportion) .. .. .	..	1,166	1,272	1,017	1,711
Pensions and Retiring Allowances ..	..	899	899	..	1,012
Rent, Repairs, etc. .. .. .	..	17,402	15,969	19,079	25,310
Interest on Transferred Properties ..	89,284	39,920	41,058	41,058	44,410
Interest on Loans .. .. .	587	2,270	4,381	16,995	42,595
Payment to Sinking Fund .. .. .	40	40	40	40	40
Miscellaneous .. .. .	..	6,932	8,936	6,006	1,856
<b>Total .. .. .</b>	<b>1,526,978</b>	<b>1,552,320</b>	<b>1,514,961</b>	<b>1,551,258</b>	<b>1,663,824</b>
<b>POSTMASTER GENERAL—</b>					
Chief Office .. .. .	23,606	21,400	22,821	21,960	23,224
Post, Telegraph, and Telephones ..	4,809,672	4,904,839	4,853,886	4,920,251	5,016,137
Audit (proportion) .. .. .	3,955	3,670	2,981	2,635	2,888
Pensions and Retiring Allowances ..	48,073	53,358	55,877	59,174	64,759
Rent, Repairs, etc. .. .. .	84,044	92,083	67,494	60,070	60,971
Interest on Transferred Properties ..	217,640	217,626	217,602	212,227	210,908
Interest on Loans .. .. .	20,007	33,619	40,539	42,150	46,435
Payment to Sinking Fund .. .. .	16,179	16,271	16,271	16,271	16,271
Miscellaneous .. .. .	14,277	15,505	11,527	15,256	9,019
<b>Total .. .. .</b>	<b>5,237,453</b>	<b>5,358,371</b>	<b>5,288,998</b>	<b>5,349,994</b>	<b>5,450,612</b>
<b>Total Expenditure as above .. ..</b>	<b>13,966,162</b>	<b>14,696,008</b>	<b>15,527,394</b>	<b>15,616,896</b>	<b>16,216,733</b>
<b>New Works—Expenditure from Revenue ..</b>	<b>2,673,939</b>	<b>2,940,835</b>	<b>4,288,747</b>	<b>622,203</b>	<b>405,159</b>
<b>War Expenditure from Revenue .. ..</b>	<b>640,217</b>	<b>3,778,378</b>	<b>8,427,329</b>	<b>11,863,251</b>	<b>21,249,339</b>
<b>Total Expenditure from Revenue .. ..</b>	<b>17,280,318</b>	<b>21,415,221</b>	<b>28,243,470</b>	<b>28,102,350</b>	<b>37,871,231</b>
<b>Contribution to States .. .. .</b>	<b>6,363,775</b>	<b>6,346,995</b>	<b>6,270,419</b>	<b>6,340,374</b>	<b>6,454,333</b>
<b>GRAND TOTAL .. .. .</b>	<b>23,644,093</b>	<b>27,762,216</b>	<b>34,513,889</b>	<b>34,442,724</b>	<b>44,325,564</b>

# **SUMMARY OF COMMONWEALTH EXPENDITURE FROM REVENUE AND FROM LOAN FUNDS.**

Sources of Revenue.	1914-15.	1915-16.	1916-17.	1917-18.	1918-19.
<b>EXPENDITURE FROM REVENUE—</b>	£	£	£	£	£
Ordinary Services—					
Interest on Transferred Properties ..	425,347	376,593	377,508	421,472	392,639
Interest on Loans .. .. .	375,885	486,952	536,947	555,258	605,590
Sinking Funds .. .. .	45,839	48,537	48,145	47,883	47,248
Redemption of Loans .. .. .	..	204,375	142,878	..	..
Other Ordinary Expenditure ..	13,119,091	13,579,551	14,421,916	14,592,283	15,171,256
New Works, etc. .. .. .	2,673,939	2,940,835	4,288,747	622,203	405,159
	16,640,101	17,636,843	19,816,141	16,239,099	16,621,892
<b>WAR SERVICES—</b>					
Interest on Amount due to Imperial Govt. on Maintenance of Australian Troops .. .. .	..	..	..	..	3,430,000*
Interest on Loans .. .. .	115,145	1,858,714	4,820,931	7,052,105	10,086,874
Sinking Fund .. .. .	..	200,777	1,167,127	761,191	1,200,713
Other Services .. .. .	525,072	1,718,887	2,439,271	4,049,955	6,531,752
	640,217	3,778,378	8,427,329	11,863,251	21,249,339
<b>Total Expenditure from Revenue ..</b>	<b>17,280,318</b>	<b>21,415,221</b>	<b>28,243,470</b>	<b>28,102,350</b>	<b>37,871,231</b>
<b>EXPENDITURE FROM LOANS—</b>					
Ordinary Purposes—					
New Works, etc .. .. .	2,139,362	2,458,418	..	1,803,447	1,085,364
Redemptions .. .. .	15,077	400,923	..	..	339,408
	2,154,439	2,859,341	..	1,803,447	1,424,772
<b>WAR PURPOSES .. .. .</b>	<b>14,471,118</b>	<b>37,423,568</b>	<b>53,114,237</b>	<b>55,095,109</b>	<b>62,208,228</b>
<b>Total Expenditure from Loans ..</b>	<b>16,625,557</b>	<b>40,282,909</b>	<b>53,114,237</b>	<b>56,898,556</b>	<b>63,633,000</b>
<b>Total Expenditure for Ordinary Services and Purposes .. .. .</b>	<b>18,794,540</b>	<b>20,496,184</b>	<b>19,816,141</b>	<b>18,042,546</b>	<b>18,046,664</b>
<b>Total Expenditure for War Purposes ..</b>	<b>15,111,335</b>	<b>41,201,946</b>	<b>61,541,566</b>	<b>66,958,360</b>	<b>83,457,567†</b>
<b>Total Commonwealth Expenditure ..</b>	<b>33,905,875</b>	<b>61,698,130</b>	<b>81,357,707</b>	<b>85,000,906</b>	<b>101,504,231</b>
<b>FROM REVENUE—</b>					
Payment to States (Surplus Revenue Act) Special Payment to Tasmania ..	6,273,775 90,000	6,256,995 90,000	6,180,419 90,000	6,250,374 90,000	6,364,333 90,000
<b>FROM LOANS—</b>					
Loans to States .. .. .	..	2,950,000	7,262,186	2,881,385	3,042,767

\* Interest for two years from 1st July, 1917.

† It is estimated by the Commonwealth Treasurer that the accumulated War Expenditure to 30th June, 1920, will amount to £378,943,399

**COMMONWEALTH TRUST FUND INVESTMENTS,  
30th September, 1919.**

**AUSTRALIAN NOTES ACCOUNT.**

Investment.	Amount.	Rate of Interest.	Date of Maturity.	Annual Amount of Interest.
	£	per cent.		£
Commonwealth Inscribed Stock	3,830,000	3½	{ 1.4.1962 to 1.4.1972 15.12.1925 }	134,050
"    (War Loan)	63,640	4½		2,864
Treasury Bills	3,645,382	4	†	145,815
State Government Securities—				
N.S.W. Treasury Bills ..	7,400,000	4½	*	305,250
Victorian Government Debentures (face value, £800,000)	784,000	3½	1.5.1921	28,000
Vict. Government Debentures	3,900,000	4½	*	160,875
"    "    Securities	250,000	5½	..	13,125
South Aust. Treasury Bills..	2,600,000	4½	*	107,250
Western Australian Stock ..	590,000	3¾	1.1.1926	22,125
W. Australian Treasury Bills	3,100,000	4½	*	127,875
Tasmanian Inscribed Stock	{ 160,000 300,000	{ 3¾ 3¾	{ 1.4.1921 1.10.1921 }	{ 17,250
"    Treasury Bills ..	1,000,000	4½	*	41,250
Queensland Govt. Debentures	800,000	5¼	..	42,000
Fixed Deposits—				
Sundry Banks .. ..	4,488,100	3 to 4½	‡	
Total .. ..	32,911,122	..	..	

\* Treasury Bills maturing not later than 1925. The rate of interest to be that which including all charges it costs the Commonwealth to raise moneys for its own purposes. For present 4½ per cent. is being paid subject to adjustment. † Not yet fixed. ‡ The deposits are fixed for a period of 12 months, and are renewable at the option of the banks for a further period of 12 months until the due date is one year after the termination of the war. The advances are subject to various conditions of repayment.

**OTHER FUNDS.**

Investment.	Amount.	Rate of Interest.	Date of Maturity.	Annual Amount of Interest.
	£ s. d.	per cent.		£ s. d.
General Trust Funds—				
Commonwealth Inscribed Stock .. ..	609,370 0 0	3½	{ 1.4.1962 to 1.4.1972 }	21,327 19 0
Victorian Govt. Debentures— (Face value, £2900)	2,482 2 6	3		87 0 0
C'wealth Treasury Bills ..	3,862,000 0 0	4	Not yet fixed	144,480 0 0
C'wealth Inscribed Stock (War Issue)	8,460 0 0	5	15.9.1923	423 0 0
Repatriation of Australian Soldiers Contribution Account (Face Value £32,560) ..	31,191 6 6	5	15.9.1923	1,628 0 0
Silver and Bronze Bullion	229,245 4 4	..	..	..
Fidelity Guarantee Fund— War Savings Certificates	1,050 0 0	4½	30.1.1921	47 5 0



**COMMONWEALTH TRUST FUND INVESTMENTS (Continued).**  
**OTHER FUNDS.—continued.**

Investment.	Amount.	Rate of Interest	Date of Maturity.	Annual Amount of Interest.
	£ s. d.	per cent.		£ s. d.
<b>Sinking Funds—</b>				
Northern Territory and Port Augusta Railway Loans—				
Commonwealth Inscribed Stock ..	77,060 0 0	3½	1962-1972	2,697 2 0
" " " ..	21,500 0 0	4½	1925-1927	967 10 0
" " " ..	14,800 0 0	5	15/9/1923	740 0 0
Loans Sinking Fund—				
Commonwealth Inscribed Stock ..	63,570 0 0	3½	1962-1972	2,224 19 0
" " " ..	578,500 0 0	4½	1925-1927	26,032 10 0
" Treasury Bills " ..	158,380 0 0	4	*	6,335 4 0
<b>Officers' Assurance—</b>				
Commonwealth Inscribed Stock ..	2,000 0 0	4½	15/12/1925	90 0 0
War Savings Certificates ..	1,050 0 0	4½	1920-1921	47 5 0
Savings Bank, Melbourne—Deposit	21 18 7	3½	At Call	0 16 5
<b>Lands Acquisition Act—</b>				
Commonwealth Inscribed Stock ..	1,280 0 0	4½	15/12/1925	57 12 0
<b>Norfolk Island Funds Investments—</b>				
New South Wales Inscribed Stock	5,624 0 0	3, 3½, 4	Various to 1923	194 0 0
<b>Total ..</b>	<b>5,667,584 11 11</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>207,380 2 5</b>

**LOAN EXPENDITURE**

	1914-15.	1915-16.	1916-17.	1917-18.	1918-19.
	£	£	£	£	£
<b>Prime Minister's Department</b>					
London Offices ..	19,274	113,745	..	69,991	46,120
<b>Department of Home and Territories</b>					
Federal Capital—Acquisition of Land	36,770	127,537	..	90,704	1,391
Queanbeyan Railway Line ..	..	..	..	4,260	1,242
Acquisition of Land at Fairy Meadow	..	..	..	472	822
Papua—Railway and Wharfs ..	13,043	12,828	..	..	..
<b>Department of Defence, Military—</b>					
Purchase of Land for Defence purposes generally ..	..	..	..	28,250	27,235
Arsenal and Factories ..	..	..	..	79,664	76,099
<b>Navy—</b>					
Construction of Fleet ..	..	..	..	355,397	..
Dock Yard, Naval Bases, etc. ..	42,780	66,840	..	376,031	532,835
Purchase of Sites ..	..	..	..	8,783	23,215
<b>Department of Trade and Customs—</b>					
Purchase of Sites for Lighthouses ..	..	..	..	16	8,379
Purchase of Sites for Quarantine ..	..	..	..	99	7,838
Lighthouses ..	..	..	..	42,473	16,113
<b>Department of Works and Railways—</b>					
Railway Kalgoorlie-Port Augusta ..	1,670,459	1,646,953	..	410,596	151,811
Contribution under River Murray Waters Act ..	..	..	..	200,000	55,760
Capital for Plant & Stores Suspense a/c	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Postmaster-General's Department—</b>					
Land for Post and Telegraph purposes	84,499	92,712	..	2,811	1,630
Perth General Post Office ..	..	..	..	24,347	18,438
Telegraphs and Telephones ..	178,143	271,211	..	67,375	116,604
<b>Northern Territory and Port Augusta—</b>					
Oodnadatta Railway—					
Railway—Pine Creek to Katharine River	94,392	126,592	..	16,317	Cr. 1,260
Railway—Darwin to Katharine River	..	..	..	25,861	..
Railway—P. Augusta to Oodnadatta	..	..	..	..	1,042
<b>Redemption of Loans raised by Government of South Australia—</b>					
On account of Northern Territory	..	400,000	..	..	339,408
On account of Port Augusta-Oodnadatta Railway ..	15,077	923	..	..	..
<b>Total Ordinary Loans Expenditure</b>	<b>2,154,437</b>	<b>2,859,341</b>	<b>*</b>	<b>1,803,447</b>	<b>1,424,772</b>
<b>Total War Loans Expenditure ..</b>	<b>14,471,118</b>	<b>37,423,568</b>	<b>53,114,237</b>	<b>55,095,109</b>	<b>62,208,228</b>
<b>Loans to States—</b>					
Victoria ..	..	650,000	1,135,500	91,634	..
Queensland ..	..	1,200,000	1,783,654	1,177,241	1,106,360
South Australia ..	..	250,000	2,139,527	343,695	1,229,856
Western Australia ..	..	750,000	1,688,505	997,496	565,537
Tasmania ..	..	100,000	515,000	271,314	141,019
<b>Total Payments from Loan Funds ..</b>	<b>16,625,555</b>	<b>43,232,909</b>	<b>60,376,423</b>	<b>59,779,936</b>	<b>66,675,772</b>

\* All expenditure on Works, etc., during 1916-17 was paid from Revenue.

**LOANS AND ADVANCES BY THE COMMONWEALTH GOVERNMENT TO THE  
GOVERNMENTS OF THE STATES AT 30th SEPTEMBER, 1919.**

State.		Amount.
		£
New South Wales ..	From Australian Notes Fund .. .. .	7,400,000
	From other Trust Funds .. .. .	5,624
	Advances for settling soldiers on the land .. .. .	105,625
	Advances for construction of silos .. .. .	500,000
		8,011,249
Victoria .. ..	From Australian Notes Fund .. .. .	4,934,000
	From Other Trust Funds .. .. .	2,482
	Under Loans to States Acts .. .. .	1,954,000
	Advances for settling soldiers on the land .. .. .	1,111,955
	Advances for construction of silos .. .. .	1,168
		8,003,605
Queensland .. ..	From Australian Notes Fund .. .. .	800,000
	Under Loans to States Acts .. .. .	5,462,500
	Advances for settling soldiers on the land .. .. .	254,036
		6,516,536
South Australia ..	From Australian Notes Fund .. .. .	2,600,000
	Advances for settling soldiers on the land .. .. .	91,775
	Under Loans to States Acts .. .. .	4,116,000
		6,807,775
Western Australia ..	From Australian Notes Fund .. .. .	3,690,000
	Under Loans to States Acts .. .. .	4,150,500
	Advances for settling soldiers on the land .. .. .	85,620
		7,926,120
Tasmania .. ..	From Australian Notes Fund .. .. .	1,460,000
	Under Loans to States Acts .. .. .	1,067,000
	Advances for settling soldiers on the land .. .. .	20,375
		2,547,375
	Total .. .. .	39,812,660

**AUSTRALIAN NOTES ACCOUNT, 30th SEPTEMBER, 1919.**

Dr.		Cr.	
Gold in Treasury ..	£24,232,623	Circulation .. ..	£54,784,129
Investments .. ..	32,911,122	Accumulation of	
Advances to Mints for		interest ..	£6,302,148
purchase of gold		Less expenses	486,409
bullion .. ..	419,000		5,815,739
Gold Coin in suspense..	2,802	Due to Sundry Banks ..	113,650
Balance .. ..	3,147,971		
	£60,713,518		£60,713,518

**COMMONWEALTH PUBLIC DEBT, 30th SEPTEMBER, 1919.**

Commonwealth Inscribed Stock (3½%) ..	£4,580,000
Commonwealth Inscribed Stock and Bonds	
(4½% and 5% War Loan) .. ..	208,544,540
Commonwealth Inscribed Stock and Debentures	
(Loan raised for States), 5½% and 5½% ..	16,750,000
Commonwealth Treasury Bills (4%) .. ..	7,665,762
Commonwealth War Saving Certificates ..	5,365,269
War Loan from British Government (3½ to 5%)	49,082,059
South Australian Debt transferred—	
On account Northern Territory .. ..	2,433,108
„ Port Augusta-Oodnadatta Railway	1,759,003
Indebted to the Imperial Government for ex-	
penses of A.I.F. .. .. .	37,139,000
Total .. .. .	£333,318,741
Value of properties transferred from States ..	11,202,619
Deferred Military Pay .. .. .	5,500,000
Total .. .. .	£350,021,360

**STATEMENT SHEWING THE AVERAGE VALUE OF AUSTRALIAN NOTES  
HELD BY THE BANKS AND THE PUBLIC SINCE AUGUST, 1914.**

Average during—		Held by Banks.	Held by Public.	Total Note Issue.
		£	£	£
1914	(August-December) ..	7,743,210	6,589,798	14,333,008
1915	.. .. .	22,420,558	9,416,292	31,836,850
1916	.. .. .	30,902,866	13,481,173	44,384,039
1917	.. .. .	30,416,275	16,415,082	46,831,357
1918	.. .. .	35,022,516	18,524,293	53,546,809
1919—				
January	.. .. .	38,953,477	19,177,494	58,130,971
February	.. .. .	37,946,039	19,289,664	57,235,703
March	.. .. .	37,106,257	19,262,725	56,368,982
April	.. .. .	35,984,180	20,018,385	56,002,565
May	.. .. .	36,102,148	19,361,365	55,463,513
June	.. .. .	35,122,013	20,416,696	55,538,709
July	.. .. .	34,789,029	20,306,502	55,104,531
August	.. .. .	34,945,580	19,706,414	54,651,994
September	.. .. .	34,315,981	20,374,571	54,690,402
October	.. .. .	33,381,930	21,123,339	54,505,269

**COMMONWEALTH NOTES ISSUED AS AT UNDERMENTIONED DATES.**

Denomina- tion.	30th Dec., 1914.	29th Dec., 1915.	27th Dec., 1916.	26th Dec., 1917.	25th Dec., 1918.	26th Nov., 1919.	31st Dec., 1919.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
10/-	263,522	1,240,257	1,705,518	1,865,866	2,077,296	2,102,071	2,349,920
£1	6,634,085	9,997,406	11,842,524	12,922,303	14,026,276	13,702,196	14,873,984
£5	4,499,860	5,941,530	6,506,910	7,169,420	8,013,235	8,115,705	8,730,030
£10	1,871,120	2,256,470	2,632,130	2,970,960	3,543,220	3,851,990	4,044,210
£20	361,880	539,960	481,280	510,220	577,340	645,420	683,380
£50	1,166,450	1,143,000	1,185,800	1,194,900	1,384,650	1,458,050	1,478,650
£100	1,347,500	1,315,500	1,037,200	996,600	1,275,900	1,380,800	1,450,900
£1000	3,687,000	19,332,000	21,269,000	20,271,000	28,148,000	23,387,000	22,992,000
Total	19,831,417	41,766,123	46,660,462	47,901,269	59,045,917	54,643,232	56,603,074
Gold reserve	7,987,526	14,965,317	16,600,611	17,541,476	21,256,275	23,807,561	23,911,537
Percent. of reserve	40.27	35.86	35.58	36.62	35.99	43.57	42.24

**OLD-AGE AND INVALID PENSIONS.**

The Commonwealth commenced to pay Old-Age Pensions on 1/7/1909, and Invalid Pensions on 15/12/1910.

State.	Number of Pensioners as at 30/6/19.			Number per 10,000 of Population.*		Average Fort- nightly Pen- sion as at 30/6/19.		Aggregate Annual Rate of Payment (approximate).	
	Old-age.	Invalid.	Total Old-age and Invalid.	Old- age.	Inva- lid.	Old- age.	Inva- lid.	Amnt.	Per head of Pop.
New South Wales	35,522	13,098	48,620	184	68	s. d. 24 1	s. d. 24 8	£ 1,531,790	s. d. 15 11
Victoria	29,179	9,337	38,516	204	65	24 4	24 6	1,219,010	17 0
Queensland	12,317	4,051	16,368	177	58	24 2	24 6	515,762	14 11
South Australia	9,610	2,151	11,761	213	48	23 9	24 0	363,584	16 4
Western Australia	4,518	1,500	6,018	144	48	24 0	24 5	188,968	12 0
Tasmania	4,823	1,862	6,685	231	89	23 8	24 2	206,778	19 10
Total	95,969	31,999	127,968	191	64	24 1	24 6	4,025,892	16 1

\* Population taken as at 31st December, 1918.

## WAR PENSIONS.—Particulars as at 30th June, 1919.

	No. of Pensioners.				Average Fortnightly Rate of Pensions.					
	Incapacitated Soldiers.	Dependants of Deceased Soldiers.	Dependants of Incapacitated Soldiers.	Total.	Incapacitated Soldiers.	Dependants of Deceased and Incapacitated Soldiers.	All Pensions.			
					£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.			
N.S. Wales ..	23,218	13,165	17,453	53,836	1 11 4	0 19 8	1 4 9			
Victoria ..	22,836	17,309	19,341	59,486	1 8 9	0 18 3	1 2 3			
Queensland ..	8,899	4,325	6,065	19,289	1 11 9	0 18 9	1 4 9			
S. Australia ..	5,561	4,087	5,311	14,959	1 8 10	0 18 1	1 2 1			
W. Australia ..	6,815	4,286	6,387	17,488	1 8 3	0 18 7	1 2 4			
Tasmania ..	3,057	2,105	2,621	7,783	1 11 7	0 18 4	1 3 6			
London ..	966	4,896	2,289	8,151	1 9 7	1 2 1	1 3 0			
S. Africa ..	17	34	32	83	1 12 11	1 13 11	1 5 9			
New Zealand ..	141	226	78	445	1 9 5	1 4 9	1 6 7			
Canada ..	2	3	4	9	1 12 6	0 17 5	0 18 3			
	71,512	50,436	59,581	181,529	1 10 1	0 19 0	1 3 4			

## WAR PENSIONS EXPENDITURE, 1915-16-1918-19.

	1915-16.	1916-17.	1917-18.	1918-19.
	£	£	£	
New South Wales ..	39,449	359,349	844,685	1,586,981
Victoria ..	54,221	449,451	1,026,066	1,431,849
Queensland ..	12,802	108,314	294,013	505,223
South Australia ..	9,586	114,810	263,532	410,880
Western Australia ..	8,509	74,077	234,402	461,164
Tasmania ..	4,706	43,422	109,512	192,837
Elsewhere ..	8,647	..	..	239,138
	137,920	1,149,423	2,772,210	4,828,072

NOTE.—The liability for War Pensions as at 30th June, 1919, was approximately £5,508,568.

## COMMONWEALTH MATERNITY ALLOWANCES.

## Number of Claims Passed for Payment.

The Maternity Allowance Act came into force on 10th October, 1912, and from that date until 30th June, 1919, the following Claims were passed for payment:—

Year ended 30th June,	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W.A.	Tasmania.	N.T.	Commonwealth.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
1913* ...	31,045	22,746	12,130	7,546	5,385	3,611	12	82,475
1914 ...	51,239	36,060	19,710	12,743	9,190	6,033	23	134,998
1915 ...	54,486	36,279	20,205	12,570	9,312	5,972	31	138,855
1916 ...	51,541	34,468	19,754	11,730	8,752	5,670	28	131,943
1917 ...	52,806	34,678	19,124	11,741	8,347	5,666	45	132,407
1918 ...	51,008	32,195	19,378	11,341	7,527	5,384	52	126,885
1919 ...	49,777	31,797	19,137	11,154	6,867	5,214	70	124,016
	341,902	228,223	129,438	78,825	55,380	37,550	261	871,579

\* Payment as from 10th October, 1912.



## FEDERAL INCOME TAX, 1917-18.

Grade of Taxable Income.	Number of Taxpayers.	Tax Assessed.	Amount per Taxpayer.	Percentage of Total Tax Assessed.
		£	£	
Under £200 .. ..	223,429	309,613	1,388	4.4
£200 to £500 .. ..	51,834	381,023	7,350	5.4
£500 to £1,000 .. ..	22,616	524,366	23,188	7.5
£1,000 to £10,000 .. ..	16,367	3,193,120	195,096	45.4
£10,000 to £100,000 .. ..	677	2,352,468	3,474,842	33.4
Over £100,000 .. ..	17	273,682	16,098,942	3.9
<b>TOTAL ALL INCOMES</b>	<b>314,940</b>	<b>7,034,272</b>	<b>22,335</b>	<b>100.0</b>

## COMMONWEALTH LAND TAX.

SALES AND PURCHASES OF LAND BY PERSONS WHO HAVE  
LODGED RETURNS.

## SALES.

STATE.	TOWN LAND.		COUNTRY LAND.			TOTAL.	
	No. of Sales.	Un-improved Value.	No. of Sales.	Un-improved Value.	Area.	No. of Sales.	Un-improved Value.
		£		£	acres.		£
Central* .. ..	1,794	562,567	634	1,482,579	1,865,013	2,428	2,045,146
New South Wales .. ..	4,114	1,442,358	798	2,447,559	1,426,313	4,912	3,889,917
Victoria .. ..	1,601	875,510	943	2,343,550	613,863	2,544	3,219,060
Queensland .. ..	726	349,275	535	496,721	392,877	1,261	845,996
South Australia .. ..	645	217,682	219	534,758	305,041	864	752,440
Western Australia .. ..	1,080	313,206	122	74,794	86,292	1,202	388,000
Tasmania .. ..	162	82,596	322	250,711	163,453	484	333,807
<b>TOTAL, 1914-15 ..</b>	<b>10,122</b>	<b>3,843,194</b>	<b>3,573</b>	<b>7,630,672</b>	<b>4,852,852</b>	<b>13,695</b>	<b>11,473,866</b>
1913-14 .. ..	20,416	5,834,316	4,264	7,510,844	3,942,075	24,680	13,345,160
1912-13 .. ..	19,710	5,467,977	5,413	10,461,131	5,275,993	25,123	15,929,108
1911-12 .. ..	22,915	7,451,532	6,392	14,608,001	8,208,656	29,307	22,059,533
1910-11 .. ..	15,027	5,066,228	6,254	14,579,592	7,021,265	21,281	19,645,820

## PURCHASES.

STATE.	TOWN LAND.		COUNTRY LAND.			TOTAL.	
	No. of Purchases.	Un-improved Value.	No. of Purchases.	Un-improved Value.	Area.	No. of Purchases.	Un-improved Value.
		£		£	acres.		£
Central* .. ..	314	379,801	201	638,016	500,454	515	1,017,817
New South Wales .. ..	516	782,958	365	1,751,836	1,251,970	881	2,534,794
Victoria .. ..	412	618,153	384	1,240,720	387,527	796	1,858,873
Queensland .. ..	222	325,797	248	586,370	460,308	470	912,167
South Australia .. ..	202	108,789	159	405,435	244,004	361	514,224
Western Australia .. ..	170	228,412	199	37,009	54,391	369	265,421
Tasmania .. ..	57	28,810	41	47,382	27,771	98	76,192
<b>TOTAL, 1914-15 ..</b>	<b>1,893</b>	<b>2,472,720</b>	<b>1,597</b>	<b>4,706,768</b>	<b>2,926,425</b>	<b>3,490</b>	<b>7,179,488</b>
1913-14 .. ..	2,208	3,244,001	1,528	4,783,645	2,501,656	3,736	8,027,646
1912-13 .. ..	2,567	3,662,246	2,158	6,845,591	4,000,272	4,725	10,507,837
1911-12 .. ..	3,551	4,756,678	2,842	9,133,771	5,706,791	6,393	13,890,449
1910-11 .. ..	2,340	3,367,427	2,520	9,316,086	4,975,456	4,860	12,683,513

\* Central Office returns are those of persons owning land in more than one State.

## COMMONWEALTH LAND TAX ASSESSMENTS, 1911-12—1915-16

	1911-12.	1912-13.	1913-14.	1914-15.	1915-16.
<b>NUMBER OF TAXPAYERS—</b>	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Resident Owners .. ..	12,827	13,154	13,273	14,082	14,363
Absentee Owners .. ..	3,802	3,585	3,460	3,431	3,511
<b>TOTAL .. ..</b>	<b>16,629</b>	<b>16,739</b>	<b>16,733</b>	<b>17,513</b>	<b>17,874</b>
<b>UNIMPROVED VALUE OF LAND AS RETURNED BY OWNERS—</b>	£	£	£	£	£
Resident .. ..	179,615,366	177,922,403	179,485,826	185,456,174	186,523,366
Absentee .. ..	6,543,523	4,941,308	4,443,302	4,196,606	4,073,262
<b>TOTAL .. ..</b>	<b>186,158,889</b>	<b>182,863,711</b>	<b>183,929,128</b>	<b>189,652,780</b>	<b>190,596,628</b>
<b>UNIMPROVED VALUE AS ASCERTAINED BY DEPARTMENT—</b>					
Resident .. ..	183,884,035	189,822,942	190,886,769	196,947,899	200,294,063
Absentee .. ..	6,707,890	5,273,243	4,580,248	4,415,946	4,276,146
<b>TOTAL .. ..</b>	<b>190,591,925</b>	<b>195,096,185</b>	<b>195,467,017</b>	<b>201,363,845</b>	<b>204,570,209</b>
<b>TAX ASSESSED ON—</b>					
Urban Land—Resident Owners ..	474,291	536,055	544,182	825,339	763,678
Absentee Owners ..	51,164	39,817	39,347	37,807	36,680
<b>TOTAL .. ..</b>	<b>525,455</b>	<b>575,872</b>	<b>583,529</b>	<b>863,146</b>	<b>800,358</b>
Rural Land—Resident Owners ..	886,953	860,081	851,805	1,163,284	1,203,552
Absentee Owners ..	32,852	24,010	16,439	16,221	13,409
<b>TOTAL .. ..</b>	<b>919,805</b>	<b>884,091</b>	<b>868,244</b>	<b>1,179,505</b>	<b>1,216,961</b>
All Land—Resident Owners ..	1,361,244	1,396,136	1,395,985	1,988,624	1,967,230
Absentee Owners ..	84,016	63,827	55,788	54,027	50,089
<b>TOTAL .. ..</b>	<b>1,445,260</b>	<b>1,459,963</b>	<b>1,451,773</b>	<b>2,042,651</b>	<b>2,017,319</b>
AREA OF RURAL LAND ASSESSED acs	63,648,925	64,027,662	63,780,759	149,271,228*	255,678,674*
ASSESSED TAX ON RURAL LAND per ac.	3.468d.	3.314d.	3.267d.	1.896d.	1.142d.

\* The increased area is due to the extension of the tax to Crown leases.

## COMMONWEALTH LAND TAX, 1910-11—1918-19.

Year ended 30th June.	Tax Assessed.	Fine Accrued.	Tax Received.	Fine Received.	Tax & Fine Outstanding.
	£	£	£	£	£
1911 ..	1,523,855	8,496	1,522,857	8,448	1,046
1912 ..	1,616,882	5,316	1,615,782	5,262	1,154
1913 ..	1,581,462	5,491	1,576,296	5,424	5,233
1914 ..	1,536,221	3,718	1,530,363	3,609	5,967
1915 ..	2,356,062	3,656	2,232,835	3,539	123,344
1916 ..	2,289,373	3,313	2,105,325	2,962	184,399
1917 ..	2,193,831	3,415	2,006,332	2,649	188,265
1918 ..	1,887,429	2,351	1,847,828	1,300	40,652
1919 ..	1,976,786	3,744	1,764,751	79	215,700

## PARTICULARS OF LOCAL AUSTRALIAN WAR LOANS.

	1st Issue. (Closed 31/8/15.)	2nd Issue. (Closed 31/1/16.)	3rd Issue. (Closed 2/9/16.)	4th Issue. (Closed 8/2/17.)	5th Issue. (Closed 2/11/17.)	6th Issue. (Closed 10/4/18.)	7th Issue. (Closed 15/10/18.)
No. of Applications— For Inscribed Stock	8,603	12,450	13,660	13,666	9,882	26,330	16,303
Treasury Bonds ..	10,145	16,495	88,382	53,806	31,826	117,534	226,891
Total .. ..	18,748	28,945	102,042	67,472	41,708	143,864	243,194
Amount—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Inscribed Stock ..	9,581,120	16,271,710	15,417,880	14,695,240	14,276,790	18,611,070	14,886,730
Treasury Bonds ..	3,808,320	5,383,970	8,169,770	6,888,780	6,936,990	24,340,050	29,202,280
Total .. ..	13,389,440	21,655,680	23,587,650	21,584,020	21,213,780	42,951,120	44,089,010
Accrued interest ..	221,502	324,170	326,887	254,072	239,320	496,355	361,011
Expenses of flotation	35,451	50,652	52,278	45,795	53,317	122,257	140,410
Total Deductions ..	256,953	374,822	379,165	299,867	292,637	618,612	501,421
Net proceeds of loan	13,132,487	21,280,858	23,208,485	21,284,153	20,921,143	42,332,508	43,587,589

Eighth Issue (closed 7th October, 1919) amount subscribed £25,000,000.

TAXATION BY COMMONWEALTH AND STATE GOVERNMENTS,  
1909-10 to 1918-19.

Year ended 30th June.	Taxation by Common- wealth Government.		Taxation by State Governments (Direct).	Total Taxation.
	Indirect.	Direct.		
	£	£	£	£
1910 .. ..	11,593,164	..	4,017,660	15,610,824
1911 .. ..	12,980,444	1,370,344	4,195,485	18,546,273
1912 .. ..	14,710,136	1,366,457	5,419,668	21,496,261
1913 .. ..	15,553,034	1,564,794	5,065,213	22,183,041
1914 .. ..	14,978,070	1,609,836	6,304,836	22,892,742
1915 .. ..	14,877,254	1,993,342	7,000,395	23,870,991
1916 .. ..	16,934,103	6,599,426	8,141,746	31,675,275
1917 .. ..	15,610,287	8,916,753	8,984,470	33,511,510
1918 .. ..	13,224,312	11,382,431	9,932,183	34,538,926
1919 .. ..	17,422,022	15,450,981	11,904,332	44,777,335

TAXATION BY COMMONWEALTH AND STATE GOVERNMENTS PER HEAD  
1909-10 to 1918-19.

Year ended 30th June.	Taxation by Common- wealth Government.		Taxation by State Governments (Direct).	Total Taxation.
	Indirect.	Direct.		
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
1910 .. ..	2 13 8	..	0 18 7	3 12 3
1911 .. ..	2 18 8	0 6 2	0 19 0	4 3 10
1912 .. ..	3 4 4	0 6 0	1 3 9	4 14 1
1913 .. ..	3 5 9	0 6 7	1 1 5	4 13 9
1914 .. ..	3 1 6	0 6 7	1 5 11	4 14 0
1915 .. ..	3 0 3	0 8 1	1 8 3	4 16 7
1916 .. ..	3 8 8	1 6 9	1 13 0	6 8 5
1917 .. ..	3 4 0	1 16 7	1 16 10	6 17 5
1918 .. ..	2 13 7	2 6 2	2 0 3	7 0 0
1919 .. ..	3 9 3	3 1 5	2 7 4	8 18 0

## State Finance.

## CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUNDS OF STATES.

## REVENUE, 1916-17.

Sources of Revenue.	New Sth. Wales.	Victoria.	Queens- land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tas- mania.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Taxation ... ..	3,629,404	2,223,407	1,564,044	726,645	402,336	438,632	8,984,468
Railways and Tramways	10,390,602	5,882,968	3,834,436	2,294,368	2,004,148	340,173	24,746,695
Land—Sales ... ..	921,838	168,193	262,450	109,605	282,223	60,399	1,804,708
Rentals ... ..	755,798	133,838	700,603	155,172	47,925	31,344	1,824,580
Commonwealth Subsidy	2,286,913	1,732,409	820,604	531,340	559,982	(a) 336,004	6,267,252
All other Sources ...	2,511,441	1,330,215	698,856	1,057,473	1,270,393	162,816	7,031,194
Total Revenue ... ..	20,495,996	11,461,030	7,880,893	4,874,603	4,577,007	1,369,368	50,658,897
.. .. per head ...	£ s. d. 11 0 7	£ s. d. 8 3 9	£ s. d. 11 15 4	£ s. d. 11 5 9	£ s. d. 14 16 5	£ s. d. 6 17 0	£ s. d. 10 7 10

(a) Includes special grant.

## 1917-18.

	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Taxation ... ..	3,860,501	2,310,723	1,761,233	1,016,887	449,457	533,383	9,932,183
Railways and Tramways	10,821,648	6,615,914	4,020,753	2,344,584	1,970,333	357,640	26,130,872
Land—Sales ... ..	1,074,486	153,788	276,182	116,704	257,368	56,823	1,935,351
Rentals ... ..	786,974	138,685	840,466	142,255	58,539	34,368	2,001,287
Commonwealth Subsidy	2,317,783	1,739,481	842,858	535,808	599,239	(a) 340,260	6,375,429
All other Sources ...	2,715,837	1,714,196	749,991	1,369,988	1,287,600	180,573	8,018,185
Total Revenue ... ..	21,577,229	12,672,787	8,491,482	5,526,226	4,622,536	1,503,047	54,393,307
.. .. per head ...	£ s. d. 11 9 7	£ s. d. 8 19 7	£ s. d. 12 6 8	£ s. d. 12 13 4	£ s. d. 14 18 9	£ s. d. 7 8 0	£ s. d. 11 0 5

(a) Includes special grant.

## 1918-19.

	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Taxation ... ..	4,063,990	1,993,298	2,772,269	1,185,451	629,061	555,537	11,219,606
Railways and Tramways	12,183,026	6,495,557	3,983,077	2,379,808	2,012,811	397,146	27,451,425
Land—Sales ... ..	1,059,923	83,454	1,054,272	151,116	300,604	50,666	3,826,079
Rentals ... ..	768,484	138,931	139,262	44,461	34,885	34,885	1,126,905
Commonwealth Subsidy	2,380,139	1,764,239	853,367	549,593	556,505	(a) 347,557	6,451,400
All other Sources ...	2,972,604	2,311,110	752,557	1,393,083	1,401,408	196,173	9,026,935
Total Revenue ... ..	23,448,166	12,786,589	9,415,543	5,798,313	4,944,850	1,581,984	57,975,445
.. .. per head ...	£ s. d. 12 3 0	£ s. d. 8 18 9	£ s. d. 13 10 2	£ s. d. 13 0 2	£ s. d. 15 15 8	£ s. d. 7 11 6	£ s. d. 11 10 10

(a) Includes special grant.

## EXPENDITURE, 1916-17.

Heads of Expenditure.	New Sth. Wales.	Victoria.	Queens- land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tas- mania.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Interest and Charges on Public Debt ... ..	5,119,211	3,063,998	2,278,832	1,474,275	1,765,839	608,779	14,310,934
Railways and Tramways (ex- clusive of Construction) ...	7,605,046	4,308,990	3,003,743	1,736,423	1,554,704	293,018	18,501,924
All other Expenditure ...	8,017,369	4,127,357	2,851,812	1,979,755	1,956,221	511,096	19,443,610
Total Expenditure ... ..	20,741,626	11,500,345	8,134,387	5,190,453	5,276,764	1,412,893	52,256,468
.. .. per head ...	£ s. d. 11 3 2	£ s. d. 8 4 4	£ s. d. 12 3 0	£ s. d. 12 0 5	£ s. d. 17 1 9	£ s. d. 7 1 4	£ s. d. 10 14 6



## EXPENDITURE, 1917-18.

Heads of Expenditure.	New Sth. Wales.	Victoria.	Queens- land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tas- mania.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Interest and Charges on Pub- lic Debt ... ..	5,220,307	3,309,936	2,454,863	1,710,590	1,879,051	638,788	15,213,535
Railways and Tramways (ex- clusive of construction) ...	7,580,342	4,475,717	3,420,764	1,775,504	1,559,581	305,007	19,116,915
All other Expenditure ...	8,752,756	4,845,516	3,025,307	2,014,325	1,889,647	515,953	21,043,504
<b>Total Expenditure ...</b>	<b>21,553,405</b>	<b>12,631,169</b>	<b>8,900,934</b>	<b>5,500,419</b>	<b>5,328,279</b>	<b>1,459,748</b>	<b>55,373,954</b>
<b>" " per head</b>	<b>£ s. d. 11 9 3</b>	<b>£ s. d. 8 19 0</b>	<b>£ s. d. 12 18 6</b>	<b>£ s. d. 12 12 2</b>	<b>£ s. d. 17 4 5</b>	<b>£ s. d. 7 3 8</b>	<b>£ s. d. 11 4 5</b>

## 1918-19.

	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Interest and Charges on Pub- lic Debt ... ..	5,493,067	3,311,374	2,557,687	1,753,801	1,976,876	687,771	15,780,576
Railways and Tramways (ex- clusive of construction) ...	8,729,567	4,282,426	3,701,134	1,866,712	1,679,812	340,190	20,599,841
All other Expenditure ...	9,010,764	4,874,268	3,328,710	2,256,298	1,940,176	616,551	22,026,767
<b>Total Expenditure ...</b>	<b>23,233,398</b>	<b>12,468,068</b>	<b>9,587,531</b>	<b>5,876,811</b>	<b>5,596,864</b>	<b>1,644,512</b>	<b>58,407,184</b>
<b>" " per head ...</b>	<b>£ s. d. 12 0 9</b>	<b>£ s. d. 8 14 3</b>	<b>£ s. d. 13 16 2</b>	<b>£ s. d. 13 3 9</b>	<b>£ s. d. 17 17 2</b>	<b>£ s. d. 7 17 6</b>	<b>£ s. d. 11 12 7</b>

## LOANS EXPENDITURE DURING THE YEAR 1918-19.

Heads of Expenditure.	New Sth. Wales.	Victoria.	Queens- land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tas- mania.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Railways and Tramways ...	1,543,857	878,384	1,416,302	445,451	161,959	39,165	4,485,118
Water Supply, Water Conser- vation, and Sewerage ...	1,027,708	446,534	64,131	319,192	46,636	...	1,904,201
Harbours, Rivers, & Lights ...	297,304	14,201	...	204,110	69,948	} 100,015	1,095,390
Roads and Bridges ...	12,346	368,709	...	24,447	4,310		
Land Purchased for Settlemt. Public Buildings, including State Schools ... ..	...	1,164,148	...	30,181	283,319	208,533	1,686,181
...	47,281	642	114,131	46,919	21,570	30,624	261,167
All other purposes ...	990,391	146,808	1,141,848	1,449,627	461,994	196,717	4,387,385
<b>Total ... ..</b>	<b>3,918,887</b>	<b>3,019,426</b>	<b>2,736,412</b>	<b>2,519,927</b>	<b>1,049,736</b>	<b>575,054</b>	<b>13,819,442</b>
<b>Loans Expenditure per head</b>	<b>£ s. d. 2 0 7</b>	<b>£ s. d. 2 2 2</b>	<b>£ s. d. 3 18 10</b>	<b>£ s. d. 5 13 1</b>	<b>£ s. d. 3 7 0</b>	<b>£ s. d. 2 15 1</b>	<b>£ s. d. 2 15 0</b>

## AGGREGATE LOANS EXPENDITURE TO 30TH JUNE, 1919.

	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000
Railways and Tramways ...	90,405	55,550	40,633	21,030	17,975	5,506	231,099
Telegraphs and Telephones...	1,762	...	996	992	...	142	3,892
Water Supply, Water Conser- vation, and Sewerage ...	25,969	12,839	558	9,671	4,932	...	53,969
Harbours, Rivers, & Lights ...	15,124	925	2,422	3,765	3,711	} 4,960	37,745
Roads and Bridges ...	1,834	1,951	932	1,745	376		
Public Buildings, including State Schools ... ..	7,978	2,410	2,120	1,557	819	1,246	16,130
Land Purchased for Settlemt. Defence ... ..	489	6,476	...	2,019	608	622	10,214
...	1,458	149	363	292	...	128	2,390
All other purposes ...	2,762	7,504	11,799	8,190	9,344	3,023	42,622
<b>Total ... ..</b>	<b>147,781</b>	<b>87,804</b>	<b>59,823</b>	<b>49,261</b>	<b>37,765</b>	<b>15,627</b>	<b>398,061</b>

# LOANS RAISED IN LONDON BY THE SEVERAL STATES DURING THE FIVE YEARS ENDED 30th JUNE, 1917.

Date of Flotation.	Face Value of Loan.	Rate of Interest Payable	Fixed Price Per Cent.	Flotation Expenses.		Accrued Interest.		Net Proceeds (excluding Accrued Interest.)		When Redeemable.
				Amount.	% on Face Value.	Amount.	% on Face Value.	Amount.	% on Face Value.	
NEW SOUTH WALES.										
Between October, 1912 and May, 1913	£ 1,500,000	4 dis.	99	£ 31,179	2.079	...	...	£ 1,453,821	96.921	1st October, 1922
30/5/1913	3,000,000	4	98	58,800	1.960	4,093	1.364	2,877,107	95.903	" "
	3,000,000	4	99½	77,016	2.567	4,789	1.596	2,903,195	96.775	1/7/1962, option after 1/7/1942
8/8/1913	750,000	4	Par	1,312	.175	...	...	748,688	99.825	30/5/14
5/1/1914	1,500,000	4	97½	36,528	2.433	11,887	.792	1,414,085	94.272	1/7/1962, option after 1/7/1942
27/11/1913	3,000,000	4	96	72,232	2.408	15,854	.528	2,791,914	93.064	" " "
15/1/1914	2,000,000	4 dis.	99½	3,490	.175	...	...	1,996,510	99.825	27/11/1914
30/5/1914	500,000	4	100	873	.175	...	...	499,127	99.825	" "
	750,000	3/13/9 dis.	100	1,309	.175	...	...	748,691	99.825	30/5/1915
22/5/1914	3,000,000	4	99	72,135	2.404	27,733	.924	2,870,132	95.671	1/7/1962, option after 1/7/1942
6/2/1915	2,000,000	4½	99½	38,066	1.903	...	...	1,951,934	97.596	1/3/1920
15/10/1914	1,000,000	4 dis.	98½	1,750	.175	...	...	985,749	98.575	15/10/1915
25/11/1914	1,750,000	4½ dis.	100	3,063	.175	...	...	1,746,937	99.823	25/5/1915
14/6/1915	5,000,000	4½	99½	109,202	2.108	997	.020	4,856,783	97.436	1/7/1927, option after 1/7/1922
7/1/1916	2,000,000	5	99	58,000	2.900	5,962	.298	1,922,000	96.100	1/7/1923 " " 1/7/1921
15/8/1916	2,500,000	5½	Par	65,624	2.625	9,098	.364	2,420,090	96.800	15/8/1922 " " 15/8/1920
14/5/1917	3,000,000	5½	98	67,977	2.266	...	...	2,864,784	95.493	1/6/1927 " " 1/6/1922
VICTORIA.										
9/6/1913	3,000,000	4	98	53,107	1.770	1,666	.055	2,885,227	96.175	1/10/1922, option after 1/10/1918
16/9/1913	1,000,000	4	98	48,890	2.445	15,947	.797	1,885,163	94.258	1/4/1960, option after 1/4/1940
21/1/1914	1,000,000	4	97							
16/9/1913	1,000,000	4	98	23,786	2.379	1,584	.158	954,630	95.463	£82,200, 1919; £700, 1923; £14,750, 1924; £5300, 1949
1/10/1915	100,000	5½	Par	†	†	†	†	†	†	Various
26/4/1915	2,250,000	4½	Par	41,376	1.839	8,098	.360	2,209,223	98.170	1/4/1925, option after 1/4/1920
Various	550,000	5½	Par	†	†	†	†	†	†	Various

Date of Flotation.	Face Value of Loan.	Rate of Interest Payable	Fixed Price per cent.	Flotation Expenses.		Accrued Interest.		Net Proceeds (excluding Accrued Interest).		When Redeemable.
				Amount.	% on Face Value.	Amount.	% on Face Value.	Amount.	% on Face Value.	
QUEENSLAND.										
July, 1912 ..	2,000,000	3	96	48,789	2.440	14,947	.747	1,856,264	92.813	1/10/1960, option after 1/10/1940
November, 1912	2,000,000	4	99	48,623	2.431	22,699	1.135	1,908,678	95.433	1/10/1950   "   "
January, 1913	2,000,000	4	99	48,760	2.438	18,655	.933	1,912,585	95.638	"   "   "
April, 1914 ..	2,000,000	4	99	48,605	2.430	13,500	.675	1,917,895	95.895	"   "   "
February, 1915*	11,728,800	4½	99	103,324	0.881	..	..	11,508,237	98.126	1/4/1925   "   1/4/1920
SOUTH AUSTRALIA.										
25/7/1913 ..	1,000,000	4	97	24,653	2.466	6,750	.675	938,597	93.859	1/7/1960, option after 1/7/1940
3/2/1914 ..	2,000,000	4	par	48,438	2.422	15,416	.771	1,936,146	96.807	"   "   "
29/10/1915 ..	2,000,000	5	99	†	†	†	†	†	†	1/4/1923, option after 1/4/1921
21/3/1917* ..	1,400,000	5½	97	28,139	2.010	3,392	.242	1,326,469	94.748	1/4/1927, option after 1/4/1922
WESTERN AUSTRALIA.										
12/12/1912 ..	1,000,000	4	99	24,998	2.500	381	.038	964,621	96.462	†
19/4/1913 ..	2,000,000	4	98½	50,396	2.520	11,140	.557	1,908,464	95.423	†
19/11/1913 ..	1,000,000	4	97	26,894	2.689	18,488	1.849	924,618	92.462	1/1/1962, option after 1/1/1942
5/2/1914 ..	2,000,000	4	98½	50,227	2.511	15,229	.762	1,904,544	95.227	"   "   "
1914/15 various	154,000	4½	par	..	..	..	..	154,000	100.000	1/1/1924 to 1/1/1934
TASMANIA.										
January, 1913	1,300,000	4	99	34,943	2.687	4,587	.352	1,247,470	95.958	1/7/1950, option after 1/1/1920
March, 1914 ..	1,500,000	4	99	36,653	2.444	19,295	1.286	1,429,052	95.270	1/1/1935   "   "
January, 1915	137,750	4¼	par	†	†	†	†	†	†	

\* Redemption loan. † Not available.

**TOTAL PUBLIC DEBTS OF THE SEVERAL STATES on 30th JUNE,  
1901 to 1919.**

Year ended June 30.	N. S. W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901 ...	67,361,246	50,071,275	38,416,514	26,448,805	12,709,430	8,511,005	203,518,275
1905 ...	82,321,998	51,763,767	41,764,467	28,773,695	16,642,773	9,471,971	230,738,671
1910 ...	92,525,095	55,576,725	44,276,067	31,387,870	23,287,453	10,570,453	257,623,663
1911 ...	95,523,926	57,983,764	44,613,197	34,224,653*	23,703,953	11,077,790	267,127,283
1912 ...	100,052,635	60,737,216	47,068,186	29,440,113	26,283,523	11,302,411	274,884,084
1913 ...	106,170,747	62,776,724	53,604,733	30,147,883	30,276,436	11,495,963	294,472,486
1914 ...	116,695,031	66,130,726	54,523,506	33,564,352	34,420,181	12,265,012	317,598,788
1915 ...	127,735,405	73,083,927	56,869,046	35,081,623	37,022,622	13,133,046	342,925,669
1916 ...	130,514,018	76,775,032	58,732,843	37,993,259	39,889,676	13,908,913	357,813,771
1917 ...	138,138,347	78,125,395	61,303,136	39,364,280	40,914,826	14,671,640	372,517,624
1918 ...	152,584,693†	79,595,646	62,296,986	40,621,480	42,304,001	15,137,355	392,540,161
1919 ...	147,174,536	82,031,929	65,581,121	42,650,206	43,637,076	15,281,281	396,356,149
Increase since 1901	79,813,290	31,960,654	27,164,607	16,201,401	30,927,646	6,770,276	192,837,874

\* Includes Northern Territory Debt, £3,657,385, and Port Augusta to Oodnadatta Railway Debt, £2,240,011, taken over by the Commonwealth from 1st January, 1911. † Includes Stock raised in February, 1918 for the redemption of loans maturing in September, 1918.

**PUBLIC DEBT AS ON 30TH JUNE, 1919.**

Particulars.	New Sth. Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Floated in London ...	98,989,891	43,400,300	...	23,034,057	31,008,858	9,911,250	...
Floated in Australia ...	48,184,645	38,631,629	...	19,616,149	12,628,218	5,370,031	...
<b>Total Gross Debt</b> ...	147,174,536	82,031,929	65,581,121	42,650,206	43,637,076	15,281,281	396,356,149
<b>Sinking Funds</b> ...	388,259	1,977,611	385,540	1,462,400	6,139,008	646,197	10,999,015
<b>Total Net Debt</b> ...	146,786,277	80,054,318	65,195,581	41,187,806	37,498,068	14,635,084	385,357,134
<b>Total Net Debt per head</b>	£ s. d. 74 15 3	£ s. d. 54 10 10	£ s. d. 91 9 2	£ s. d. 90 6 2	£ s. d. 116 0 10	£ s. d. 69 8 0	£ s. d. 75 1 7

**AMOUNT OF THE AGGREGATE PUBLIC DEBTS OF THE STATES OF THE  
COMMONWEALTH BEARING INTEREST AT THE VARIOUS RATES  
AT 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1919.**

Rate of Interest.	1901.	1905.	1910.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	Increase since 1901.
%	£1000.	£1000.	£1000.	£1000.	£1000.	£1000.	£1000.	£1000.	£1000.
6 ...	804	384	209	50	40	20	2	...	— 804
5½ ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13,076	16,076	16,076
5¼ ...	...	...	...	...	...	5,560	10,180	21,178	21,178
5¼ ...	1,224	243	243	2,147	2,950	6,695	6,695	8,446	7,222
5½ ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17	17	17
5 ...	...	...	...	...	6,990	14,629	17,457	18,031	18,031
4½ ...	...	...	...	...	20	20	20	20	20
4½ ...	...	...	...	...	...	105	105	7,189	7,189
4½ ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20	20	20
4½ ...	5,079	67	53	25,280	28,155	32,245	37,747	33,558	28,479
4½ ...	...	...	...	300	600	600	400	350	350
4½ ...	...	...	...	291	771	900	801	646	646
4½ ...	...	...	...	10,625	18,000	18,000	18,000	18,000	18,000
4 ...	93,670	103,945	76,983	100,551	97,966	95,382	93,220	93,448	— 222
3½ ...	...	1,825	10,897	26,372	25,989	24,716	24,377	23,835	23,835
3½ ...	65,727	74,795	121,988	130,393	129,733	127,147	124,075	109,187	43,460
3½ ...	275	289	75	25	25	25	25	25	— 250
3 ...	36,733	49,181	47,162	46,543	46,566	46,425	46,352	46,324	9,591
Without Interest...	6	10	14	349	8	18	8	6	...
<b>Total Debt all States</b>	203,518	230,739	257,624	342,926	357,813	372,517	392,540	396,356	192,838

NOTE.—Minus sign (—) denotes decrease.



**PUBLIC DEBT PER HEAD OF POPULATION OF THE SEVERAL  
STATES on 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1919.**

30th June,	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	All States.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901 ..	49.467	41.622	76.484	73.298	67.400	49.568	53.726
1905 ..	55.290	42.966	78.882	79.147	67.197	51.660	57.698
1910 ..	56.619	43.464	74.365	78.697	85.878	55.691	58.988
1911 ..	57.780	43.693	72.282	82.735	82.355	58.693	59.524
1912 ..	57.589	44.850	74.240	69.924	86.920	59.480	59.250
1913 ..	58.742	45.150	81.680	69.520	96.420	59.100	61.325
1914 ..	62.889	46.506	80.320	76.595	106.251	62.340	64.520
1915 ..	68.320	51.250	82.440	80.080	114.800	66.190	69.260
1916 ..	70.295	54.605	85.420	87.620	126.750	70.405	72.975
1917 ..	73.934	55.630	89.979	91.938	132.612	74.348	76.086
1918 ..	79.815	56.173	89.997	92.474	135.973	74.626	78.814
1919 ..	74.762	54.540	91.458	90.308	116.040	69.400	75.079
Increase since 1901	25.295	12.918	13.974	17.010	48.640	19.832	21.353

**ACCRUED PUBLIC DEBT SINKING FUNDS OF THE SEVERAL STATES  
on 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1919.**

30th June,	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901 ..	386,383	208,284	..	32,879	429,227	169,546	1,226,319
1905 ..	439,034	315,554	..	133,149	1,073,844	214,171	2,175,752
1910 ..	331,308	851,085	..	650,100	2,569,707	374,806	4,777,006
1911 ..	504,921	1,017,866	..	616,956	2,888,035	414,601	5,442,379
1912 ..	653,981	1,131,531	15,000	561,550	2,918,733	420,972	5,701,767
1913 ..	381,893	1,226,667	51,347	299,567	3,309,345	496,031	5,764,850
1914 ..	391,349	1,439,511	100,056	1,608,265	3,692,103	553,676	7,784,960
1915 ..	414,264	1,443,534	170,246	1,546,731	4,068,888	706,265	8,349,928
1916 ..	474,178	1,757,791	258,896	1,318,500	4,528,432	838,372	9,176,169
1917 ..	463,629	1,981,903	354,284	1,545,213	5,035,963	765,489	10,146,481
1918 ..	494,163	2,186,078	369,522	1,533,973	5,570,851	878,737	11,033,324
1919 ..	388,259	1,977,611	385,540	1,462,400	6,139,008	646,197	10,999,015
Increase since 1901	1,876	1,769,327	385,540	1,429,521	5,709,781	476,651	9,772,696

**ANNUAL AMOUNT OF INTEREST PAYABLE ON THE PUBLIC DEBTS OF THE  
SEVERAL STATES AS EXISTING ON THE 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1919.**

30th June.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	All States.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901 ..	2,429,983	1,894,503	1,378,243	997,070	437,874	317,359	7,455,032
1905 ..	2,937,150	1,883,500	1,529,382	1,081,025	570,241	348,258	8,349,556
1910 ..	3,250,129	1,980,100	1,634,786	1,147,359	803,301	386,234	9,201,909
1911 ..	3,363,584	2,054,363	1,646,586	1,251,744	810,101	407,311	9,533,689
1912 ..	3,531,528	2,151,559	1,731,141	1,064,663	910,110	412,536	9,801,537
1913 ..	3,786,842	2,223,928	1,985,113	1,095,399	1,069,310	425,796	10,586,388
1914 ..	4,205,771	2,354,744	2,026,805	1,234,482	1,235,539	457,504	11,514,845
1915 ..	4,728,886	2,646,901	2,166,678	1,296,986	1,343,605	493,861	12,676,917
1916 ..	4,848,967	2,828,001	2,267,947	1,489,103	1,478,301	528,969	13,441,288
1917 ..	5,257,546	2,931,265	2,396,340	1,546,229	1,549,854	574,982	14,256,216
1918 ..	6,077,448	3,057,269	2,445,780	1,635,421	1,615,167	601,104	15,432,189
1919 ..	6,037,202	3,178,607	2,638,310	1,761,902	1,684,681	615,603	15,916,305
Increase since 1901	3,607,219	1,284,104	1,260,067	764,832	1,246,807	298,244	8,461,273

**AVERAGE RATES OF INTEREST PAYABLE ON THE PUBLIC DEBTS  
OF THE SEVERAL STATES on 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1919.**

30th June.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	All States.
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
1901 ...	3.608	3.749	3.735	3.770	3.445	3.729	3.682
1905 ...	3.568	3.639	3.706	3.757	3.426	3.677	3.627
1910 ...	3.513	3.563	3.692	3.655	3.450	3.654	3.572
1911 ...	3.522	3.543	3.691	3.657	3.418	3.677	3.569
1912 ...	3.529	3.543	3.675	3.616	3.463	3.650	3.567
1913 ...	3.567	3.542	3.703	3.633	3.532	3.704	3.595
1914 ...	3.604	3.561	3.716	3.677	3.590	3.730	3.626
1915 ...	3.702	3.621	3.810	3.700	3.628	3.760	3.697
1916 ...	3.715	3.683	3.861	3.919	3.706	3.804	3.756
1917 ...	3.806	3.752	3.909	3.928	3.788	3.919	3.829
1918 ...	3.983	3.841	3.926	4.026	3.818	3.971	3.925
1919 ...	4.127	3.874	4.023	4.131	3.860	4.029	4.015
Increase since 1901	0.519	0.125	0.288	0.361	0.415	0.300	0.333

**CHEQUE-PAYING BANKS (Formerly Banks of Issue).**

PAID-UP CAPITAL, £34,686,170; RESERVED PROFITS, £18,736,169.

**LIABILITIES IN THE COMMONWEALTH, 1910-1919.**

Quarter ended 30th June.	Notes in Circulation.	Bills in Circulation.	Balances due to Other Banks.	Deposits.			Total. Liabilities.
				Not bearing Interest.	Bearing Interest.	Total.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1910 ...	3,748,482	821,758	570,115	55,233,862	74,657,274	129,891,136	135,031,491
1911 ...	3,718,458	928,663	741,188	62,226,897	81,220,013	143,446,910	148,835,219
1912 ...	536,984	1,002,062	872,946	65,408,841	84,397,756	149,806,597	152,218,589
1913 (a) ...	368,975	894,095	2,492,229	62,012,773	87,814,795	149,827,568	153,582,867
1914 (a) ...	306,809	1,089,548	2,750,788	70,195,462	93,659,093	163,854,555	168,001,700
1915 (a) ...	275,589	1,140,592	3,347,646	75,380,916	99,598,420	174,979,336	179,743,163
1916 (a) ...	257,621	1,263,622	4,389,228	92,821,872	100,118,758	192,940,630	198,851,101
1917 (a) ...	244,340	1,439,106	3,660,970	105,465,711	103,826,948	209,292,659	214,637,575
1918 (a) ...	229,639	1,726,045	4,486,497	112,262,321	112,504,432	224,766,753	231,208,934
1919 (a) ...	221,755	1,813,390	6,540,609	118,988,567	130,069,687	249,058,254	257,634,008
3/9/19 (a) ...	218,801	1,896,751	6,561,492	115,695,552	128,543,509	244,239,061	252,916,105

## ASSETS IN THE COMMONWEALTH, 1910-1919.

Quarter ended 30th June.	Coin.	Bullion.	Australian Notes.	Land and Other Property.	Notes and Bills of Other Banks.	Balances due from Other Banks.	All Other Debts due to the Banks. (b)	Total Assets.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1910 ...	28,826,729	1,322,899	...	4,919,991	973,161	1,343,669	101,371,817	138,758,266
1911 ...	32,330,705	1,140,065	5,137,478	4,937,437	1,279,714	1,698,097	113,041,947	159,565,443
1912 ...	27,581,368	1,104,644	5,434,819	4,956,593	1,168,958	1,761,701	123,763,173	165,771,255
1913 (a)	30,133,187	1,118,879	4,853,709	4,983,882	1,333,780	3,211,812	118,919,665	164,554,914
1914 (a)	35,385,924	1,024,100	5,036,516	4,592,951	1,785,498	4,737,862	122,886,455	175,449,306
1915 (a)	33,850,144	1,052,979	20,473,229	5,064,575	1,671,105	4,070,229	128,129,785	194,312,046
1916 (a)	26,957,576	843,214	30,511,219	5,237,167	1,756,796	5,526,231	148,721,356	219,553,559
1917 (a)	21,696,820	1,158,007	30,946,645	5,288,199	2,035,308	5,429,884	145,948,778	212,503,641
1918 (a)	21,518,264	889,032	33,952,572	5,300,834	2,149,799	6,087,990	166,433,989	236,332,480
1919 (a)	21,341,026	793,883	35,759,107	5,215,550	2,274,422	7,798,735	204,768,013	277,950,736
30/9/19(a)	21,019,510	767,493	34,556,226	5,225,168	2,597,310	7,892,576	198,012,700	270,070,983

a Includes statistics for the Commonwealth Bank. b Including Government and municipal securities for quarter ended 30th June, 1910, £3,530,890; 1911, £4,187,717; 1912, £4,514,964; 1913, £5,438,217; 1914, £7,377,245; 1915, £10,817,307; 1916, £15,385,325; 1917, £22,015,637; 1918, £26,023,531; 1919, £26,815,188; and 30th Sept, 1919, £27,593,427.

## SAVINGS BANKS.

End of Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Queensland	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania.	N. Ter.	Total.
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## NUMBER OF DEPOSITORS.

1909-10	460,251	560,515	114,720	*201,275	*86,166	60,646	...	1,483,573
1910-1	498,658	595,424	127,219	*216,480	*99,017	63,314	...	1,600,112
1911-2	544,023	611,736	139,091	*232,971	*111,078	67,105	...	1,736,004
1912-3†	619,224	*703,084	168,438	*251,963	*121,201	70,402	228	1,934,540
1913-4†	693,618	*735,400	201,163	*267,805	*134,510	76,000	292	2,108,788
1914-5†	755,835	*781,490	229,023	*282,169	*144,777	80,446	716	2,274,456
1915-6†	806,882	*821,208	249,235	*299,308	*157,355	86,489	1,139	2,421,616
1916-7†	†872,351	*869,058	281,585	*319,960	*172,084	94,680	1,366	2,608,084
1917-8†	†920,337	*913,875	313,248	*337,709	*182,140	95,154	1,274	2,763,737
1918-9†	†984,951	*966,543	343,424	*357,310	*192,879	99,565	1,167	2,945,839
30/9/19 †	†1,006,121	*982,953	352,326	*364,297	*196,863	102,094	1,175	3,005,829

## AMOUNT ON DEPOSIT.

	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1909-10	20,150,574	15,417,888	5,622,986	6,791,320	3,481,764	1,652,966	...	53,117,498
1910-1	22,453,924	17,274,423	6,376,969	7,435,772	4,092,504	1,760,090	...	59,393,682
1911-2	25,361,338	19,662,465	7,342,811	8,248,396	4,408,320	1,933,448	...	66,956,778
1912-3†	28,862,592	22,232,196	8,668,284	8,766,182	4,682,738	2,036,211	13,151	75,261,354
1913-4†	32,363,069	24,533,519	10,166,946	9,366,490	4,932,895	2,178,305	18,709	83,559,933
1914-5†	35,562,649	26,996,025	11,972,965	9,595,156	5,149,536	2,301,336	42,643	91,620,310
1915-6†	37,363,272	28,789,426	12,938,636	10,035,036	5,338,009	2,534,266	77,956	97,076,601
1916-7†	40,836,747	31,581,266	14,725,959	11,351,343	5,846,109	2,695,274	102,348	107,139,046
1917-8†	43,039,012	34,598,186	16,501,325	12,899,036	6,290,027	2,917,235	95,071	116,339,892
1918-9†	47,070,342	38,772,024	17,510,975	14,803,237	6,846,938	3,284,590	81,097	128,369,203
30/9/19 †	47,263,624	38,837,811	17,694,713	14,732,428	6,968,572	3,511,977	93,477	129,102,602

\* Including depositors in Penny Savings Banks. † Includes small balances. ‡ Includes Commonwealth Savings Bank.

## AVERAGE PER DEPOSITOR.

End of Year.	N.S.W.			Victoria.			Q'land.			S. Aust.			W. Aust.			Tas.			N. Terr.			Total.		
	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
1909-10 ...	43	15	8	27	10	1	49	0	4	33	14	10	40	8	2	27	5	1	...	...	...	35	16	1
1910-1 ...	45	0	7	29	0	3	50	2	6	34	7	0	41	6	7	27	16	0	...	...	...	37	2	4
1911-2 ...	46	12	4	30	12	9	52	15	10	35	8	1	39	13	9	28	16	3	...	...	...	38	11	4
1912-3* ...	46	12	2	31	12	5	51	9	3	34	15	10	38	12	9	28	18	4	57	13	7	38	18	0
1913-4* ...	46	13	2	33	7	2	50	10	10	34	19	10	36	13	6	28	13	3	64	1	5	39	12	4
1914-5* ...	47	1	0	34	10	11	52	5	7	34	0	1	35	11	5	28	12	2	59	11	2	40	5	7
1915-6* ...	46	6	1	35	1	2	51	18	3	33	10	6	33	18	6	29	6	0	68	8	10	40	1	6
1916-7* ...	46	16	10	36	6	9	52	5	10	35	9	5	33	19	0	29	7	10	74	18	6	41	1	3
1917-8* ...	46	15	3	37	17	2	52	13	7	38	3	11	34	10	8	30	13	2	74	12	6	42	1	11
1918-9* ...	47	15	9	40	2	3	50	19	9	41	8	7	33	12	8	32	19	9	69	9	10	43	11	6
30/9/19* ...	46	19	6	39	10	3	50	4	6	40	8	10	35	8	0	34	8	0	79	11	1	42	19	0

## AVERAGE PER INHABITANT.

1909-10 ...	12	9	8	12	1	6	9	14	7	17	2	8	13	2	1	8	11	2	...	...	...	12	5	8
1910-1 ...	13	13	2	13	5	6	10	12	11	18	2	7	14	15	8	9	1	9	...	...	...	13	8	5
1911-2 ...	14	11	7	14	10	5	11	11	8	19	8	11	14	11	7	10	3	6	...	...	...	14	8	4
1912-3* ...	15	19	0	15	19	10	13	4	2	20	4	3	14	17	8	10	9	4	4	5	1	15	13	4
1913-4* ...	17	8	7	17	5	1	14	19	6	21	4	0	15	4	6	11	1	5	5	2	1	16	19	6
1914-5* ...	19	0	1	18	18	6	17	7	2	21	13	6	15	19	4	11	12	0	9	11	9	18	10	0
1915-6* ...	20	1	0	20	9	6	18	16	5	23	2	11	16	19	3	12	16	8	16	1	9	19	16	1
1916-7* ...	21	19	5	22	11	2	21	19	0	26	5	9	18	18	7	13	9	10	20	5	11	21	17	7
1917-8* ...	22	10	0	24	8	5	23	16	9	29	7	0	20	4	4	14	7	7	18	0	9	23	7	2
1918-9* ...	23	19	7	26	8	6	24	11	4	32	9	4	21	3	8	15	11	6	16	9	7	24	19	5
30/9/19* ...	23	15	9	26	4	0	24	6	9	31	16	8	21	2	2	16	9	8	18	18	10	24	12	9

\* Includes Commonwealth Savings Bank.

## COMMONWEALTH SAVINGS BANK.

State.	30th June, 1913.		30th June, 1914.		30th Sept., 1919.	
	No. of Depositors.	Amount at Credit of Depositors.	No. of Depositors.	Amount at Credit of Depositors.	No. of Depositors.	Amount at Credit of Depositors.
N.S.W. ..	15,351	£ 490,586	37,677	£ 1,171,255	171,899	£ 5,416,516
Victoria ..	17,602	666,275	30,371	1,151,823	108,425	4,282,033
Queensland ..	13,481	455,167	24,202	815,947	84,972	3,179,359
S. Aus. ..	3,544	129,931	7,965	317,135	37,962	1,639,243
W. Aus. ..	4,114	112,359	10,111	277,956	44,194	1,490,107
Tasmania ..	29,107	820,442	32,392	885,379	51,965	1,422,925
N. Terr. ..	228	13,151	292	18,709	1,175	93,477
Papua ..	46	2,238	133	7,064	1,081	38,427
London ..	85	3,822	..	..	7,088	219,475
Total ..	83,558	2,693,971	143,143	4,645,268	508,761	17,781,562



## Section V.—Railways.

## PARTICULARS OF WORKING.

RAILWAYS (GOVERNMENT AND PRIVATE) OPEN FOR TRAFFIC, 1912-13 TO 1917-18  
 NOTE.—The mileage of Government railways is shown by figures not in brackets; that of private lines is shown in brackets.

—	1912-13.	1913-14.	1914-15.	1915-16.	1916-17.	1917-18.
Federal* ...	624 (—)	(b)629 (—)	1,193 (—)	1,402 (—)	1,641 (—)	1,734 (—)
New South Wales ...	3,930 (262)	3,967 (262)	4,134 (305)	4,188 (305)	4,437 (345)	4,679 (346)
Victoria ...	3,647 (51)	3,835 (51)	3,875 (62)	4,100 (52)	4,123 (54)	4,152 (71)
Queensland ...	4,381 (369)	4,570 (512)	4,838 (611)	4,967 (616)	5,214 (1,488)	5,295 (1,474)
South Australia ...	1,690 (34)	1,845 (34)	2,157 (34)	2,187 (34)	2,221 (39)	2,242 (39)
Western Australia ...	2,854 (974)	2,967 (974)	3,332 (943)	3,332 (965)	3,425 (999)	3,491 (959)
Tasmania ...	508 (222)	519 (222)	533 (246)	562 (196)	581 (202)	588 (164)
Total ...	17,634 (1912)	18,332 (2,055)	20,062 (2,201)	20,738 (2,168)	21,642 (3,127)	22,181 (3,083)
Private—						
For general traffic	(960)	1,103	1,143	1,149	1,177	1,241
„ private „	(952)	952	1,058	1,019	1,950	1,842
Grand total ...	19,546	20,387	22,263	22,906	24,769	25,264

## GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS—YEAR ENDED 30TH JUNE, 1918.

Government.	Cost of Construction and Eq'm't.	Gross Earnings.	Working Expenses.	Net Earnings.		
				Amount.	Per Train Mile.	Per cent. on Capital.
	£1,000	£	£	£	s. d.	%
Federal* ...	10,700	277,486	381,904	—104,418	—2 5½	—0.98
New South Wales	75,050	8,954,880	5,940,447	3,014,433	3 3½	4.02
Victoria ...	56,536	6,562,259	4,451,092	2,111,167	3 1¼	3.73
Queensland ...	37,302	4,023,921	3,410,157	613,764	1 2¼	1.65
South Australia ...	17,974	2,331,549	1,747,055	584,494	2 1¼	3.25
Western Australia	17,761	1,816,388	1,451,334	365,054	1 9½	2.06
Tasmania ...	4,979	356,735	277,952	78,783	1 6	1.58
Total ...	220,302	24,323,218	17,659,941	6,663,277	2 5¼	3.02

— denotes net loss.

## AVERAGE MILES WORKED.

	1912-13.	1913-14.	1914-15.	1915-16.	1916-17.	1917-18.
Federal* ...	624	624	999	1,297	1,535	1,734
New South Wales	3,872	3,959	4,057	4,169	4,313	4,551
Victoria ...	3,639	3,747	3,848	3,955	4,104	4,139
Queensland ...	†4,351	4,507	4,730	4,939	5,067	5,281
South Australia...	1,534	1,815	2,026	2,185	2,193	2,235
Western Australia	2,783	2,910	3,096	3,332	3,370	3,463
Tasmania ...	508	525	536	552	577	591
Total ...	17,311	18,087	19,292	20,429	21,159	21,994

\* Including Oodnadatta line, previously included in South Australia, and the Federal Territory line.

† Including Etheridge line 143 miles in length.

## PARTICULARS OF WORKING (Continued).

	1912-13.	1913-14.	1914-15.	1915-16.	1916-17.	1917-18.
TRAIN MILES RUN—THOUSANDS.						
Federal* ...	312	326	816	953	914	849
New South Wales ...	19,184	20,550	20,420	21,556	20,301	18,143
Victoria ...	14,235	15,029	15,303	13,827	14,022	13,626
Queensland ...	11,464	11,346	11,989	11,572	10,729	10,320
South Australia ...	6,343	6,731	5,581	5,631	5,731	5,441
Western Australia ...	5,623	5,565	5,405	5,149	4,500	4,095
Tasmania ...	1,007	1,001	1,005	1,051	1,080	1,056
Total ...	58,168	60,548	60,519	59,739	57,277	53,530

## GROSS EARNINGS.

	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000
Federal* ...	90	94	232	371	386	278
New South Wales ...	6,749	7,742	7,617	8,006	8,380	8,955
Victoria ...	5,206	5,561	5,161	5,705	5,953	6,562
Queensland ...	3,322	3,660	3,832	3,745	3,852	4,024
South Australia ...	2,222	2,337	1,745	1,966	2,274	2,331
Western Australia ...	2,038	2,257	2,058	2,088	1,877	1,816
Tasmania ...	327	330	323	348	341	357
Total ...	19,954	21,981	20,968	22,229	23,043	24,323

## WORKING EXPENSES.

	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000
Federal* ...	96	109	273	419	434	382
New South Wales ...	4,645	5,410	5,311	5,661	5,915	5,941
Victoria ...	3,477	3,753	4,115	3,997	4,154	4,451
Queensland ...	2,151	2,371	2,402	2,745	2,994	3,410
South Australia ...	1,394	1,506	1,448	1,546	1,726	1,747
Western Australia ...	1,506	1,572	1,498	1,511	1,449	1,451
Tasmania ...	217	222	226	249	289	278
Total ...	13,486	14,943	15,273	16,128	16,961	17,660

## NET EARNINGS.

	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000
Federal* ...	—6	—15	—41	—48	—48	—104
New South Wales ...	2,104	2,332	2,306	2,345	2,465	3,014
Victoria ...	1,729	1,808	1,046	1,708	1,799	2,111
Queensland ...	1,171	1,289	1,430	1,000	838	614
South Australia ...	828	831	297	420	548	584
Western Australia ...	532	685	560	577	429	365
Tasmania ...	110	108	97	99	51	79
Total ...	6,468	7,038	5,695	6,101	6,082	6,663

\* See not (\*) previous page. — denotes loss.

## PARTICULARS OF WORKING (Continued).

		1912-13.	1913-14.	1914-15.	1915-16.	1916-17.	1917-18
PERCENTAGE OF NET EARNINGS ON CAPITAL COST.							
Federal* ...	...	—0.18	—0.46	—0.67	—0.59	—0.47	—0.98
New South Wales ...	...	3.69	3.88	3.60	3.41	3.42	4.02
Victoria ...	...	3.68	3.67	2.03	3.14	3.23	3.73
Queensland ...	...	3.93	4.05	4.28	2.88	2.30	1.65
South Australia ...	...	5.90	5.46	1.79	2.44	3.10	3.25
Western Australia ...	...	3.56	4.32	3.30	3.37	2.46	2.06
Tasmania ...	...	2.49	2.39	2.10	2.07	1.04	1.58
Total ...	...	3.79	3.91	2.95	2.97	2.84	3.02

\* See note (\*) page 102. — denotes loss.

## STATE GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS.

QUARTER ENDED 30th SEPTEMBER, 1918.

	N.S.W.	Vict.	Q'land.	S.A.*	W.A.	Tas.	Total.
Miles open .. ..	4,683	4,154	5,310		3,491	581	
Revenue—							
Coaching (Passengers, Parcels, Mails, etc.) £	1,069,509	757,638	381,793		155,708	36,404	
Goods, including Live Stock and Minerals £	1,282,389	619,155	719,500		266,052	46,921	
Miscellaneous .. £		27,281	16,061		24,772	2,429	
Total Revenue .. £	2,351,898	1,404,074	1,117,354	592,800	446,532	85,754	5,998,412
Expenditure .. £	1,564,871	1,042,795	960,604	440,390	373,658	71,528	4,453,846
Train miles run ..	4,954,031	3,084,793	2,853,621	1,371,705	993,780	262,733	13,520,663
Earnings per train mile	9s. 6d.	9s. 1d.	7s. 10d.	8s. 8d.	9s. 0d.	6s. 6d.	8s. 11d.
Expenditure per train mile	6s. 4d.	6s. 9d.	6s. 9d.	6s. 5d.	7s. 5d.	5s. 5d.	6s. 7d.
Expenditure per cent. to Earnings	66.54	74.27	85.97	74.29	83.68	83.41	74.25
Passengers carried No.	25,131,778	27,533,760	7,202,820		4,051,624	417,905	
Coal & coke carried tons	1,622,692	117,537	206,172		101,594		
Other Minerals carried ..	240,499	1,854	184,708		74,408	39,576	
Live Stock carried ..	107,308	81,797	112,311		19,835	3,657	
Other Goods carried ..	1,281,824	1,228,079	799,353		466,157	79,592	
Total Freight carried ..	3,252,323	1,429,317	1,302,544		661,994	122,825	

## QUARTER ENDED SEPTEMBER, 1919.

Miles open .. ..	4,928	4,190	5,631		3,538	628	
Revenue—							
Coaching (Passengers, Parcels, Mails, etc.) £	1,395,063	981,703	493,944		161,510	47,716	
Goods, including Live Stock and Minerals £	1,730,036	857,207	717,197		271,853	55,291	
Miscellaneous .. £		24,852	20,985		33,062	2,240	
Total Revenue .. £	3,125,099	1,863,762	1,232,126	620,260	466,425	105,247	7,412,919
Expenditure .. £	2,065,752	1,175,870	961,543	429,450	443,029	84,489	5,160,133
Train miles run ..	5,579,652	3,412,195	2,774,272	1,056,763	1,084,594	292,545	14,200,021
Earnings per train mile	11s. 2d.	10s. 11d.	8s. 11d.	11s. 9d.	8s. 7d.	7s. 2d.	10s. 5d.
Expenditure per train mile	7s. 5d.	6s. 11d.	6s. 11d.	8s. 2d.	8s. 2d.	5s. 9d.	7s. 3d.
Expenditure per cent. to Earnings	66.10	63.09	78.04	69.24	94.98	80.27	69.61
Passengers carried No.	26,490,054	31,320,512	7,300,942		4,318,231	430,938	
Coal & coke carried tons	1,567,215	190,407	149,214		125,997		
Other Minerals carried ..	263,481	650	99,965		75,085	26,327	
Live Stock carried ..	164,837	134,839	134,084		25,072	4,204	
Other Goods carried ..	1,259,936	1,412,780	625,783		441,199	92,589	
Total Freight carried ..	3,255,469	1,738,676	1,009,046		667,353	123,120	

\* The Oodnadatta line (478 miles) not included.

## Section VI.—Labour and Industrial Statistics.

## TRADE UNIONS.

Number of Trade Unions, Branch Unions and Membership, at end of Years  
1912 to 1918.

Year.	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'land.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N'thern T'tory.	Total.	C'wlth.
NO. OF SEPARATE UNIONS.									
1912 ..	177	151	67	78	97	51	..	621	*408
1913 ..	201	162	94	86	107	60	..	710	*432
1914 ..	197	170	86	87	107	62	3	712	*430
1915 ..	203	161	89	87	104	66	3	713	*415
1916 ..	199	151	93	86	107	66	3	705	*392
1917 ..	220	156	96	93	108	71	3	747	*389
1918 ..	217	158	102	101	111	74	4	767	*394

NO. OF BRANCHES.									
1912 ..	453	241	226	62	177	33	..	1,192	†1,405
1913 ..	555	292	230	74	174	60	..	1,385	†1,663
1914 ..	598	314	224	85	214	62	..	1,497	†1,779
1915 ..	721	312	246	94	203	63	..	1,639	†1,937
1916 ..	790	361	290	102	170	72	..	1,785	†2,098
1917 ..	765	353	291	98	195	76	..	1,778	†2,136
1918 ..	785	346	298	137	195	75	..	1,836	†2,209

NO. OF MEMBERS.									
1912 ..	192,626	116,557	44,768	37,336	33,282	8,655	..	433,224	433,224
1913 ..	230,677	130,176	51,683	40,061	35,317	10,011	..	497,925	497,925
1914 ..	240,023	138,810	55,580	40,956	38,106	9,149	647	523,271	523,271
1915 ..	241,979	141,993	58,310	39,264	35,980	9,346	1,159	528,031	528,031
1916 ..	244,074	147,614	66,807	42,537	33,900	10,263	1,361	546,556	546,556
1917 ..	248,851	148,730	75,393	45,400	33,263	10,886	1,664	564,187	564,187
1918 ..	243,176	152,063	87,737	51,559	33,761	11,900	1,559	581,755	581,755

\* Allowing for inter-State excess. The figures represent the number of distinct organisations and inter-State groups of organisations in the Commonwealth. They do not represent the total number of organisations which are practically independent and self-governing. † Includes not only branches of separate State unions and sub-branches in each State of inter-State unions, but also head State branches of inter-State unions.

Classification of Trade Unions in Commonwealth according to Number of  
Members at end of Years 1912 to 1918.

Classifi- cation.	10,000 and over.	5000 and under 10,000.	2000 and under 5000.	1000 and under 2000.	500 and under 1000.	300 and under 500.	200 and under 300.	100 and under 200.	50 and under 100.	Under 50.	Total.
NUMBER OF UNIONS.											
1912 ..	7	15	26	43	32	32	39	67	72	75	408
1913 ..	9	17	26	35	45	47	26	81	84	62	432
1914 ..	8	17	29	39	52	45	32	72	67	69	430
1915 ..	9	18	30	41	44	35	34	69	63	74	415
1916 ..	11	16	35	33	47	43	25	53	59	70	392
1917 ..	9	19	27	36	48	44	28	48	63	67	389
1918 ..	11	15	33	39	51	38	19	66	65	57	394

MEMBERSHIP.											
1912 ..	132,335	99,718	79,614	60,558	22,585	12,234	9,483	9,323	5,106	2,268	433,224
1913 ..	176,188	121,710	75,357	48,938	32,154	17,994	6,406	11,326	5,914	1,938	497,925
1914 ..	176,157	125,021	84,359	59,350	37,141	16,439	7,898	10,141	4,572	2,193	523,271
1915 ..	186,755	122,009	89,295	61,264	30,651	13,405	8,308	9,408	4,537	2,399	528,031
1916 ..	219,990	113,587	95,143	49,170	32,429	16,657	6,003	7,091	4,326	2,160	546,556
1917 ..	217,002	144,198	78,019	52,258	34,944	17,433	7,032	6,742	4,550	2,009	564,187
1918 ..	259,824	103,152	91,656	54,119	37,784	14,840	4,599	9,502	4,623	1,656	581,755



**Unemployment.—Number of Unions and Members Reporting, and Number and Percentage Unemployed, 1891 to 1919 (3rd Quarter).**

PARTICULARS.				Unions.	Membership.	UNEMPLOYED.	
						Number.	Percentage.
1891 .. .. .				25	6,445	599	9.3
1896 .. .. .				25	4,227	457	10.8
1901 .. .. .				39	8,710	574	6.6
1906 .. .. .				47	11,299	753	6.7
1907 .. .. .				51	13,179	757	5.7
1908 .. .. .				68	18,685	1,117	6.0
1909 .. .. .				84	21,122	1,223	5.8
1910 .. .. .				109	32,995	1,857	5.6
1911 .. .. .				160	67,961	3,171	4.7
1912 .. .. .				464	224,023	12,441	5.6
1913, 1st Quarter*				451	237,216	15,234	6.4
2nd " " "				458	243,523	17,854	7.3
3rd " " "				472	252,325	17,698	7.0
4th " " "				465	251,207	13,430	5.3
1914, 1st " " "				462	262,133	15,541	5.9
2nd " " "				467	279,318	15,856	5.7
3rd " " "				466	283,584	30,367	10.7
4th " " "				439	250,716	27,610	11.0
1915, 1st " " "				476	279,388	33,465	12.0
2nd " " "				456	273,190	26,015	9.5
3rd " " "				484	279,133	24,682	8.8
4th " " "				465	273,149	18,489	6.8
1916, 1st " " "				475	291,525	17,178	5.9
2nd " " "				476	298,675	15,741	5.3
3rd " " "				472	278,047	14,649	5.3
4th " " "				470	292,051	19,562	6.7
1917, 1st " " "				455	290,849	21,892	7.5
2nd " " "				453	303,507	19,257	6.3
3rd " " "				432	255,949	18,197	7.1
4th " " "				459	296,937	21,989	7.4
1918, 1st " " "				466	290,048	16,089	5.5
2nd " " "				478	294,725	18,385	6.2
3rd " " "				494	305,550	18,752	6.1
4th " " "				475	308,850	16,919	5.5
1919, 1st " " "				477	311,410	20,359	6.5
2nd " " "				462	303,468	25,768	8.5
3rd " " "				457	308,287	19,262	6.2

\* For years prior to 1913 the figures refer to the end of the year only, and not to separate quarters. The quarterly figures shew the number of persons who were out of work for three days or more during a specified week in each quarter; they do not include persons out of work through strikes or lock-outs.

**Industrial Disputes.—Number and Magnitude of Industrial Disputes (causing stoppage of work), for each State and Territory. Comparative particulars for the years 1913 to 1918, and for the 1st, 2nd and 3rd Quarters of 1919.**

Periods.	No. of New Disputes.	No. of establishments involved in New Disputes.	No. of Workpeople involved in New Disputes.			No. of Working Days Lost. All Disputes.			Total Estimated loss in Wages. £
			Directly.	Indirectly.	Total.	New Disputes.	Old Disputes.	Total.	
NEW SOUTH WALES.									
Year 1913 .. ..	134	466	25,647	14,364	40,011	..	..	468,957	216,368
„ 1914 .. ..	235	908	33,955	22,326	56,281	..	..	836,948	419,656
„ 1915 .. ..	272	694	47,006	22,608	69,614	..	..	464,343	240,322
„ 1916 .. ..	336	717	91,762	31,638	123,400	..	..	1,145,222	674,064
„ 1917 .. ..	296	918	118,515	15,508	134,023	..	..	3,308,869	1,929,405
„ 1918 .. ..	138	182	24,417	8,624	33,041	..	..	181,639	112,894
1st Quarter, 1919 ..	57	89	9,566	4,209	13,775	66,047	12,480	78,527	53,725
2nd „ 1919 ..	52	137	23,973	15,759	39,732	699,803	28,728	728,531	541,270
3rd „ 1919 ..	49	234	7,830	4,467	12,297	43,116	100,4120	104,7236	658,353

\* Total estimated loss during the respective periods for all disputes.

**Industrial Disputes.—Number and Magnitude of Industrial Disputes (causing stoppage of work), 1913-1918, and for the 1st, 2nd and 3rd Quarters of 1919—continued.**

Periods.	No. of New Disputes.	No. of establishments involved in New Disputes.	No. of Workpeople involved in New Disputes.			No. of Working Days Lost. All Disputes.			Total Estimated loss in Wages. * £
			Directly.	Indirectly.	Total.	New Disputes.	Old Disputes.	Total.	
VICTORIA.									
Year 1913 .. ..	29	63	4,151	2,026	6,177	..	..	85,212	35,744
" 1914 .. ..	44	164	5,699	1,352	7,051	..	..	84,106	39,619
" 1915 .. ..	38	154	5,434	809	6,243	..	..	64,878	28,476
" 1916 .. ..	55	449	13,576	2,092	15,668	..	..	228,269	114,685
" 1917 .. ..	52	636	15,976	2,114	18,090	..	..	760,410	378,946
" 1918 .. ..	33	190	4,235	1,513	5,748	..	..	165,020	99,346
1st Quarter, 1919 ..	13	38	1,787	201	1,988	17,839	4,480	22,319	13,686
2nd " " ..	17	206	6,315	3,331	9,646	222,047	5,324	227,371	119,687
3rd " " ..	9	10	1,932	49	1,981	9,547	279,372	288,939	154,542
QUEENSLAND.									
Year 1913 .. ..	17	20	1,781	225	2,006	..	..	55,288	28,374
" 1914 .. ..	18	42	1,280	406	1,686	..	..	25,703	11,747
" 1915 .. ..	17	39	1,477	589	2,066	..	..	19,934	9,505
" 1916 .. ..	64	252	17,367	2,951	20,318	..	..	170,690	96,976
" 1917 .. ..	39	202	12,074	971	13,045	..	..	317,699	178,125
" 1918 .. ..	84	696	8,803	1,875	10,678	..	..	183,883	131,142
1st Quarter, 1919 ..	19	22	1,111	570	1,681	22,682	14,578	37,260	23,836
2nd " " ..	11	13	2,352	582	2,934	21,348	181,040	202,388	106,396
3rd " " ..	14	103	1,834	409	2,243	9,525	249,680	259,205	147,435
SOUTH AUSTRALIA.									
Year 1913 .. ..	9	13	272	16	288	..	..	2,412	1,029
" 1914 .. ..	13	45	616	575	1,191	..	..	15,275	7,677
" 1915 .. ..	15	25	1,314	169	1,483	..	..	19,877	14,442
" 1916 .. ..	21	45	1,037	606	1,643	..	..	10,583	6,004
" 1917 .. ..	24	44	3,958	146	4,104	..	..	57,446	30,306
" 1918 .. ..	17	25	1,576	429	2,005	..	..	18,276	10,515
1st Quarter, 1919 ..	10	29	781	128	909	8,763	750	9,513	5,222
2nd " " ..	5	16	504	1,525	2,029	48,825	2,340	51,165	25,616
3rd " " ..	5	5	882	158	1,040	4,140	87,290	91,430	45,283
WESTERN AUSTRALIA.									
Year 1913 .. ..	9	324	967	967	967	..	..	6,772	3,515
" 1914 .. ..	18	19	1,117	3,292	4,409	..	..	124,175	70,552
" 1915 .. ..	6	20	578	68	646	..	..	4,068	2,294
" 1916 .. ..	24	35	4,318	4,782	9,100	..	..	102,357	64,325
" 1917 .. ..	23	128	2,401	547	2,948	..	..	102,078	53,004
" 1918 .. ..	22	56	3,368	1,435	4,803	..	..	31,145	17,792
1st Quarter, 1919 ..	3	3	196	13	209	3,541	8,712	12,253	6,680
2nd " " ..	4	36	1,340	1,075	2,415	46,680	3,340	50,020	24,534
3rd " " ..	2	4	675	2,300	2,975	98,810	49,840	148,650	90,764
TASMANIA.									
Year 1913 .. ..	8	30	444	20	464	..	..	987	434
" 1914 .. ..	6	22	288	25	313	..	..	3,286	1,459
" 1915 .. ..	2	2	922	..	922	..	..	4,808	2,174
" 1916 .. ..	6	36	366	68	434	..	..	21,389	11,207
" 1917 .. ..	8	11	1,062	623	1,685	..	..	52,541	24,502
" 1918 .. ..	1	1	42	..	42	..	..	462	250
1st Quarter, 1919 ..	1	1	7	3	10	40	..	40	18
2nd " " ..	2	5	79	585	664	20,877	..	20,877	9,780
3rd " " ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	36,330	36,330	18,020

\* Total estimated loss during the respective periods for all disputes

**Industrial Disputes.—Number and Magnitude of Industrial Disputes (causing stoppage of work), 1913-1918, and for the 1st, 2nd and 3rd Quarters of 1919—contd.**

Period.	No. of New Disputes.	No. of establishments involved in New Disputes.	No. of Workpeople Involved in New Disputes.			No. of Working Days Lost. All Disputes.			Total Estimated Loss in Wages* £
			Directly.	Indirectly.	Total.	New Disputes.	Old Disputes.	Total.	
NORTHERN TERRITORY.									
Year 1913 .. ..	1	4	131	39	170	..	..	2,500	1,675
" 1914 .. ..	2	2	68	..	68	..	..	552	348
" 1915 .. ..	7	7	254	44	298	..	..	5,237	2,365
" 1916 .. ..	2	2	120	..	120	..	..	420	345
" 1917 .. ..	2	2	75	..	75	..	..	615	520
" 1918 .. ..	3	4	112	10	122	..	..	428	395
1st Quarter, 1919 ..	3	6	29	19	48	1,365	..	1,365	1,024
2nd " " ..	2	3	17	2	19	147	398	545	412
3rd " " ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
FEDERAL TERRITORY.									
Year 1913 .. ..	1	1	100	100	200	..	..	1,400	600
" 1914 .. ..	1	1	50	..	50	..	..	350	170
" 1915 .. ..	1	1	20	..	20	..	..	80	55
" 1916 .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
" 1917 .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
" 1918 .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
COMMONWEALTH.									
Year 1913 .. ..	208	921	33,493	16,790	50,283	..	..	623,528	287,739
" 1914 .. ..	337	1,203	43,073	27,976	71,049	..	..	109,0395	551,228
" 1915 .. ..	358	942	57,005	24,287	81,292	..	..	583,225	299,633
" 1916 .. ..	508	1,536	128,546	42,137	170,683	..	..	167,8930	967,604
" 1917 .. ..	444	1,941	154,061	19,909	173,970	..	..	459,9658	259,4808
" 1918 .. ..	298	1,154	42,553	13,886	56,439	..	..	580,853	372,334
1st Quarter, 1919 ..	106	188	13,477	5,143	18,620	120,277	41,000	161,277	104,191
2nd " " ..	93	416	34,580	22,359	57,439	105,9727	221,170	128,0897	737,695
3rd " " ..	79	356	13,153	7,383	20,536	165,138	170,6652	187,1790	111,4397

\* Total estimated loss during the respective periods for all disputes.

NOTE.—The annual figures show all losses caused by disputes which commenced during the year. The quarterly figures show losses which occurred during the quarter. Considerable losses in working days and wages were caused by the restrictions placed upon the use of coal, gas and electricity during the 2nd and 3rd Quarters of 1919 as a result of the Seamen's dispute. These losses are not included in the above figures. A special tabulation, which will be published in the Annual Report, will show the extent to which employment was affected by the restrictions.

**Industrial Disputes.—Number and Magnitude of Industrial Disputes (causing stoppage of work) in the Commonwealth, classified in Industrial Groups, 3rd Quarter, 1919.**

Industrial Group.	No. of New Disputes.	No. of Establishments Involved	No. of Workpeople Involved in New Disputes.			No. of Working Days Lost.			Total Estimated Loss in Wages * £
			Directly.	Indirectly.	Total.	New Disputes.	Old Disputes.	Total.	
I. Wood, Furniture, Timber, etc. ..	2	2	33	..	33	165	..	165	107
II. Engineering, Metal Works, etc. ..	3	3	166	73	239	2,463	790	3,253	1,951
III. Food, Drink, Tobacco, etc. ..	6	190	1,199	680	1,879	14,174	79,650	93,824	59,825
VI. Other Manufacturing ..	4	4	101	102	203	2,155	632	2,787	1,324
VII. Building ..	1	1	35	..	35	210	54,840	55,050	32,230
VIII. Mines, Quarries, etc. ..	42	44	8,644	3,794	12,438	31,395	589,000	620,395	436,125
IX. Rail and Tramway Services ..	7	7	711	68	779	3,147	..	3,147	2,032
X. Other Land Transport	1	1	37	..	37	37	..	37	23
XI. Shipping, Wharf Labour, etc. ..	2	3	184	..	184	128	981,740	981,868	505,296
XII. Pastoral, Agric'l., etc.	5	93	951	320	1,271	7,550	..	7,550	6,489
XIV. Miscellaneous ..	6	8	1,092	2,346	3,438	103,714	..	103,714	68,995
All Groups .. ..	79	356	13,153	7,383	20,536	165,138	170,6652	187,1790	111,4397

\* Total loss during the quarter for all disputes, new and old.

# CHANGES IN RATES OF WAGES.—Number and Effect of Changes in each State and Territory, 1913 to 2nd Quarter, 1919.

Particulars.	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'land.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	F.T.	C'with.
<b>Number of Persons Affected.</b>									
Year 1913..	149	81	41	26	20	12	..	..	329
" 1914..	185	69	50	18	42	19	..	..	384*
" 1915..	169	87	60	31	25	24	3	..	401†
" 1916..	377	168	134	98	42	37	4	4	870‡
" 1917..	201	106	142	78	55	38	16	..	637
" 1918..	229	201	236	113	63	46	4	..	896§
1st Qtr., 1918	19	14	18	5	7	2	..	..	65
2nd " 1918	38	26	58	14	12	8	2	..	158
3rd " 1918	50	23	53	10	11	4	..	..	152¶
4th " 1918	122	138	107	84	33	32	2	..	521**
1st " 1919	74	31	29	17	8	7	2	..	169††
2nd " 1919	74	62	39	33	25	14	2	..	259
Year 1913..	89,618	49,254	16,645	4,574	3,036	3,005	..	..	166,132
" 1914..	56,469	29,876	20,198	5,624	8,399	4,262	..	..	125,218*
" 1915..	109,260	39,087	22,864	10,206	2,661	3,147	185	..	197,410†
" 1916..	242,564	119,878	72,079	40,925	5,848	7,232	258	157	492,487‡
" 1917..	101,158	68,272	72,843	20,209	12,997	5,288	1,143	..	292,910
" 1918..	146,399	110,027	74,174	16,239	9,871	3,631	624	..	361,581§
1st Qtr., 1918	26,525	4,155	6,692	1,065	350	510	..	..	39,297
2nd " 1918	23,719	29,802	9,364	1,765	1,281	873	84	..	66,888
3rd " 1918	24,225	17,517	15,270	1,960	3,317	402	..	..	63,091¶
4th " 1918	71,930	58,553	42,848	11,449	4,923	1,846	540	..	192,305**
1st " 1919	29,825	12,095	4,481	2,977	787	1,474	34	..	51,998††
2nd " 1919	54,543	20,237	11,623	6,863	2,854	3,222	427	..	100,169
<b>Total Net Amount of Increase per wk.</b>									
Year 1913..	£21,789	£9,880	£3,702	£1,270	£428	£635	..	..	£37,713
" 1914..	£13,558	£6,688	£5,128	£1,941	£2,423	£804	..	..	£30,685*
" 1915..	£29,525	£8,078	£6,398	£3,539	£562	£778	£87	..	£51,905†
" 1916..	£56,835	£30,565	£40,451	£9,930	£1,440	£1,980	£88	£40	£142,923‡
" 1917..	£28,896	£15,129	£20,083	£6,070	£3,407	£1,987	£635	..	£81,007
" 1918..	£32,194	£25,514	£19,699	£3,885	£2,133	£1,323	£273	..	£85,260§
1st Qtr., 1918	£4,634	£1,126	£2,306	£170	£71	£144	..	..	£8,451
2nd " 1918	£4,072	£5,605	£2,287	£404	£345	£439	£28	..	£13,180
3rd " 1918	£4,671	£3,770	£3,885	£341	£688	£133	..	..	£13,593¶
4th " 1918	£18,817	£15,013	£11,221	£2,970	£1,029	£607	£245	..	£50,036**
1st " 1919	£8,252	£3,180	£1,132	£209††	£142	£485	£35	..	£13,095††
2nd " 1919	£22,479	£6,206	£3,681	£2,105	£386	£1,386	£204	..	£36,955
<b>Average Increase per Head per week.</b>									
Year 1913..	4s. 10d.	4s. 0d.	4s. 5d.	5s. 7d.	2s. 10d.	4s. 3d.	..	..	4s. 6d.
" 1914..	4s. 10d.	4s. 6d.	5s. 1d.	6s. 11d.	5s. 9d.	3s. 9d.	..	..	4s. 11d.*
" 1915..	5s. 5d.	4s. 2d.	5s. 7d.	6s. 11d.	4s. 3d.	4c. 11d.	9s. 5d.	..	5s. 3d.†
" 1916..	4s. 8d.	5s. 1d.	11s. 3d.	4s. 10d.	4s. 11d.	5s. 6d.	6s. 10d.	5s. 1d.	5s. 10d.‡
" 1917..	5s. 9d.	4s. 5d.	5s. 6d.	6s. 0d.	5s. 3d.	7s. 6d.	11s. 1d.	..	5s. 6d.
" 1918..	4s. 5d.	4s. 8d.	5s. 4d.	4s. 9d.	4s. 4d.	7s. 3d.	8s. 9d.	..	4s. 9d.§
1st Qtr., 1918	3s. 6d.	5s. 5d.	6s. 11d.	3s. 2d.	4s. 1d.	5s. 8d.	..	..	4s. 4d.
2nd " 1918	3s. 5d.	3s. 9d.	4s. 10d.	4s. 7d.	5s. 5d.	10s. 1d.	6s. 8d.	..	3s. 11d.
3rd " 1918	3s. 10d.	4s. 4d.	5s. 1d.	3s. 6d.	5s. 2d.	6s. 7d.	..	..	4s. 4d.¶
4th " 1918	5s. 3d.	5s. 2d.	5s. 3d.	5s. 2d.	4s. 2d.	6s. 7d.	9s. 1d.	..	5s. 2d.**
1st " 1919	5s. 6d.	5s. 2d.	5s. 1d.	1s. 5d.††	3s. 7d.	6s. 7d.	20s. 7d.	..	5s. 0d.††
2nd " 1919	8s. 3d.	6s. 1d.	6s. 4d.	5s. 10d.	5s. 10d.	8s. 7d.	9s. 7d.	..	7s. 5d.

\* Including one change (common to all States) of £143 per week to 390 workpeople, brought about by agreement made pursuant to Section 24 of the Commonwealth Conciliation and Arbitration Act. † Including two changes (common to all States) which resulted in an increase in wages of £2938 per week to 10,000 workpeople. ‡ Including six changes (common to all States), which resulted in an increase in wages of £1593 per week to 3546 workpeople. || Including one change (common to all States) which resulted in an increase in wages of £4800 per week to 11,000 workpeople. § Including four changes (common to all States), which resulted in an increase in wages of £239 per week to 616 workpeople. ¶ Including one change (common to all States) which resulted in an increase in wages of £105 per week to 400 workpeople. \*\* Including three changes (common to all States) which resulted in an increase in wages of £134 per week to 216 workpeople. †† Including one change (common to all States) which resulted in an increase in wages of £150 per week to 325 workpeople. ||| Including one change (common to all States) which resulted in an increase in wages of £155 per week to 350 workpeople. The particulars relating to the numbers of workpeople who were affected by these changes, and the net amount of increase per week in each State were not ascertainable. ‡‡ Decrease.



## Changes in Rates of Wage in the Commonwealth according to Industrial Groups, 1913-1918.

Particulars.	INDUSTRIAL GROUP.														ALL GROUPS.*
	I. Wood, Furniture, Timber, etc.	II. Engineering, Metal Works, etc.	III. Food, Drink, Tobacco, etc.	IV. Clothing, Hats, Boots, etc.	V. Books, Printing, etc.	VI. Other Manufacturing.	VII. Building.	VIII. Mines, Quarries, etc.	IX. Rail and Tramway Services.	X. Other Land Transport	XI. Shipping, etc.	XII. Pastoral, etc.	XIII. Domestic, Hotels, etc.	XIV. Miscellaneous.	
<b>1913.</b>															
Number of Changes . . . . .	10	20	45	15	11	55	21	17	16	12	19	3	9	59	312
Number of Persons affected . .	7,975	6,594	17,428	11,727	4,602	17,110	19,237	6,112	20,046	7,335	1,839	828	6,481	38,818	166,132
Amount of Increase per week £	1,569	1,607	4,255	2,062	1,126	3,480	5,696	1,210	3,219	2,324	543	436	1,922	8,264	37,713
<b>1914.</b>															
Number of Changes . . . . .	14	30	58	10	17	41	19	25	15	10	26	2	4	94	365
Number of Persons affected . .	10,762	9,582	22,692	14,970	2,686	9,061	8,380	7,776	5,313	4,020	16,758	590	939	11,689	125,218
Amount of Increase per week £	2,516	1,834	4,958	2,461	523	2,181	2,471	1,581	1,334	716	6,933	120	188	2,869	30,685
<b>1915.</b>															
Number of Changes . . . . .	18	51	48	7	7	61	13	37	19	15	21	3	11	54	365
Number of Persons affected . .	4,912	32,322	18,214	1,023	1,724	15,451	6,616	19,925	27,140	5,468	13,154	2,300	5,011	44,150	197,410
Amount of Increase per week £	1,131	8,835	4,204	339	539	2,921	1,173	5,507	4,629	2,082	3,702	852	1,095	14,896	51,905
<b>1916.</b>															
Number of Changes . . . . .	35	74	107	21	27	108	37	63	64	31	44	11	13	186	821
Number of Persons affected . .	16,111	27,412	38,171	30,918	10,210	34,037	37,536	63,308	83,526	19,232	12,898	16,266	9,882	92,980	492,487
Amount of Increase per week £	4,255	6,894	16,383	6,858	2,270	9,172	12,400	17,827	17,450	5,282	3,411	16,858	2,016	21,847	142,923
<b>1917.</b>															
Number of Changes . . . . .	14	60	66	21	31	53	38	28	50	19	25	10	15	144	574
Number of Persons affected . .	10,495	16,994	30,515	25,652	6,386	12,585	11,426	25,022	37,264	10,261	12,613	3,440	15,359	74,898	292,910
Amount of Increase per week £	2,568	3,394	2,015	6,104	1,981	4,046	3,477	12,544	12,711	3,054	5,629	1,096	3,720	18,668	81,007
<b>1918.</b>															
Number of Changes . . . . .	61	42	93	26	24	78	30	25	38	25	38	6	23	270	779
Number of Persons affected . .	14,651	31,804	32,411	23,215	8,707	15,160	17,419	14,285	59,625	12,782	1,990	1,717	9,230	118,585	361,581
Amount of Increase per week £	4,343	10,565	9,025	5,252	1,804	3,944	5,420	2,988	10,320	2,185	719	350	2,167	26,178	85,260

\* In this table an Industrial Award or Agreement under the Commonwealth Conciliation and Arbitration Act or an Order of the War Precautions Coal Board is counted as one change only, although such Award, Agreement or Order may be operative in more than one State.

**Weighted Average Nominal Weekly and Hourly Rates of Wage, Payable to Adult Male Workers, and Weekly Hours of Labour, 30th June, 1919.**

Industrial Groups.	Particulars.†	Sydney.	Melbourne.	Brisbane.	Adelaide.	Perth.	Hobart.	Average for Six Capital Towns.
I. Wood, Furniture, etc.	Weekly Wage Working Hours Hourly Wage	70/10 48.02 1/5½	66/11 48.07 1/4½	73/8 46.24 1/7	66/9 47.90 1/4½	72/1 48.00 1/6	65/1 48.00 1/4½	69/10 47.75 1/5½
II. Engineering, Metal Works, etc.	Weekly Wage Working Hours Hourly Wage	70/7 48.00 1/5½	70/6 48.00 1/5½	72/3 45.42 1/7	70/8 48.00 1/5½	70/7 47.95 1/5½	71/7 48.00 1/6	70/9 47.73 1/5½
III. Food, Drink, etc.	Weekly Wage Working Hours Hourly Wage	67/2 48.53 1/4½	66/4 48.48 1/4½	69/11 47.60 1/5½	67/2 48.40 1/4½	66/- 48.59 1/4½	60/4 48.79 1/2½	67/2 48.34 1/4½
IV. Clothing, Boots, etc.	Weekly Wage Working Hours Hourly Wage	63/3 47.79 1/4	62/- 48.00 1/3½	64/10 47.33 1/4½	60/8 48.00 1/3½	64/- 48.00 1/4	53/6 48.00 1/1½	62/6 47.86 1/3½
V. Books, Printing, etc.	Weekly Wage Working Hours Hourly Wage	77/5 45.08 1/8½	76/10 45.61 1/8½	76/2 45.80 1/8	69/- 47.56 1/5½	73/6 45.57 1/7½	69/3 46.00 1/6	76/- 45.62 1/10
VI. Other Manufacturing	Weekly Wage Working Hours Hourly Wage	69/7 47.92 1/5½	66/7 48.14 1/4½	67/10 46.89 1/5½	66/3 48.09 1/4½	68/9 48.09 1/5½	66/7 48.13 1/4½	67/11 47.94 1/5
VII. Building .. ..	Weekly Wage Working Hours Hourly Wage	76/1 47.28 1/7½	74/10 44.32 1/8½	75/6 44.00 1/8½	71/- 44.89 1/7	73/3 47.90 1/6½	70/8 47.26 1/6	74/9 45.80 1/7½
VIII. Mining† .. ..	Weekly Wage Working Hours Hourly Wage	81/11 45.18 1/9½	82/9 44.94 1/10	95/3 43.03 2/2½	80/10 44.44 1/9½	85/11 46.13 1/10½	71/9 46.27 1/6½	84/2 45.00 1/10½
IX. Rail & Tram Services	Weekly Wage Working Hours Hourly Wage	67/11 48.29 1/5	69/6 48.15 1/5½	76/6 48.63 1/6½	67/3 48.50 1/4½	67/- 48.46 1/4½	67/5 49.80 1/4½	69/6 48.36 1/5½
X. Other Land Transport	Weekly Wage Working Hours Hourly Wage	63/4 54.29 1/2	63/11 50.44 1/3½	65/11 50.92 1/3½	65/3 48.91 1/4	66/- 48.00 1/4½	66/- 50.22 1/3½	64/3 51.79 1/3
XI. Shipping, etc. ..	Weekly Wage    Working Hours Hourly Wage	69/2 .. ..	70/8 .. ..	69/8 .. ..	71/10 .. ..	68/10 .. ..	71/11 .. ..	69/11 .. ..
XII. Pastoral, Agricultural, etc.	Weekly Wage§ Working Hours Hourly Wage	67/9 .. ..	63/6 .. ..	66/9 .. ..	65/8 .. ..	69/3 .. ..	56/4 .. ..	65/10 .. ..
XIII. Domestic, Hotels, etc.	Weekly Wage¶ Working Hours Hourly Wage	63/1 55.55 1/1½	52/- 56.86 -/11	64/10 51.90 1/3	60/4 53.20 1/1½	60/3 55.07 1/1½	43/6 58.00 -/9	59/2 55.30 1/0½
XIV. Miscellaneous ..	Weekly Wage Working Hours Hourly Wage	63/4 47.97 1/3½	66/- 48.19 1/4½	66/9 47.79 1/4½	63/3 47.80 1/3½	64/1 46.98 1/4½	62/2 47.95 1/3½	64/7 47.93 1/4½
All Groups .. ..	Weekly Wage	68/9	67/5	71/6	66/9	71/2	62/9	68/7
All Groups excepting XI and XII .. ..	Weekly Wage	69/-	68/3	73/4	66/8	71/8	65/1	69/3
	Working Hours	48.09	47.96	46.82	47.71	47.66	48.12	47.82
	Hourly Wage	1/5½	1/5	1/6½	1/4½	1/6	1/4½	1/5½

† Particulars relate to the **Average Weighted** weekly wage, working hours and hourly wage, respectively. ‡ Average rates of wage and hours prevailing at the principal mining centres in each State. ¶ Average rates of wage are for occupations other than Masters, Officers, and Engineers in the Merchant Marine Service, and include value of victualling and accommodation, where provided, at 67/9 per month, but does not include value of commission on bar sales to stewards. In the recent award for Seamen, the annual value of victualling and accommodation, which was estimated in 1907 at £27, was computed to be £40 13s. 4d. § Including the value of Board and Lodging, where supplied, as follows:—In the Pastoral industry, 15s. in Western Australia, 17s. in Tasmania, and 20s. in the remaining States. ¶ Including the value of Board and Lodging, where supplied, as follows:—In Sydney, 11s. to 19s. (according to class of establishment); in Melbourne, 14s.; in Adelaide, 14s. (Restaurants), and 15s. (Hotels and Clubs); in Perth, 22s.; and in Brisbane and Hobart, 15s. per week.

**Weighted Average Nominal Weekly and Hourly Rates of Wage payable to Adult Female Workers, and Weekly Hours of Labour, 30th June, 1919.**

Industrial Groups.	Particulars.*	Sydney.	Melbourne.	Brisbane.	Adelaide.	Perth.	Hobart.	Average for Six Capital Towns.
III. Food, Drink, etc.	Weekly Wage	32/4	31/1	31/6	25/-	21/3	24/9	31/-
	Working Hours	47.90	48.00	47.67	48.00	48.00	48.00	47.93
	Hourly Wage	-/8	-/7½	-/8	-/6½	-/5½	-/6½	-/7½
IV. Clothing, Boots, etc.	Weekly Wage	33/1	31/2	31/5	30/2	35/11	26/11	31/9
	Working Hours	47.61	48.00	47.30	48.00	48.00	46.50	47.76
	Hourly Wage	-/8½	-/7¾	-/8	-/7½	-/9	-/7	-/8
I, II, V. & VI. All other Manufacturing	Weekly Wage	33/6	33/11	29/2	34/1	..	32/-	33/5
	Working Hours	47.15	47.90	47.43	47.50	..	48.00	47.57
	Hourly Wage	-/8½	-/8½	-/7½	-/8½	..	-/8	-/8½
XIII. Domestic, Hotels, etc.	Weekly Wage†	34/10	31/7	37/8	29/3	43/4	32/8	34/9
	Working Hours	49.69	50.46	50.33	50.67	49.60	58.00	50.30
	Hourly Wage	-/8½	-/7½	-/9	-/7	-/10½	-/6½	-/8½
XIV. Shop Assistants, Clerks, etc.	Weekly Wage	33/8	34/11	32/6	28/3	..	..	33/5
	Working Hours	48.00	48.00	48.00	49.00	..	..	48.10
	Hourly Wage	-/8½	-/8½	-/8½	-/7	..	..	-/8½
All Groups	Weekly Wage	33/7	32/2	33/2	29/7	38/11	28/9	32/9
	Working Hours	48.09	48.32	48.26	48.73	48.78	49.83	48.31
	Hourly Wage	-/8½	-/8	-/8½	-/7½	-/9½	-/7	-/8½

\* The particulars relate to the **Average Weighted** weekly rates of wage, working hours and hourly wage, respectively. † The value of board and lodging (estimated at 11s. to 19s. per week according to class of establishment in Sydney, 14s. in Melbourne, 14s. (Restaurants) and 15s. (Hotels and Clubs) in Adelaide, 22s. in Perth, and 15s. in the remaining States is included, where provided in order that the rate may be comparable with those paid in other industries.

**Weighted Average Nominal Weekly Rate of Wage Payable to Adult Workers for a Full Week's Work in each State and Commonwealth, 30th April, 1914, to 30th June, 1919.**

Dates.	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'land.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	C'wlth.
<b>MALES.</b>							
30th April, 1914 .. ..	s. d. 55 9	s. d. 54 3	s. d. 52 8	s. d. 54 4	s. d. 62 2	s. d. 52 6	s. d. 55 1
31st December, 1914 .. ..	56 2	54 7	53 5	54 5	62 10	52 8	55 7
31st March, 1915 .. ..	56 3	54 8	53 4	54 3	63 1	52 9	55 7
30th June, 1915 .. ..	56 8	54 8	53 4	54 3	63 1	52 9	55 9
30th September, 1915 .. ..	56 10	54 11	53 8	54 3	63 1	52 9	56 0
31st December, 1915 .. ..	57 7	55 3	54 4	54 8	63 4	53 3	56 6
31st March, 1916 .. ..	58 2	56 7	55 1	55 8	63 4	53 9	57 3
30th June, 1916 .. ..	58 11	57 0	56 5	56 1	63 4	54 4	57 11
30th September, 1916 .. ..	59 6	57 9	57 11	56 6	63 8	54 9	58 8
31st December, 1916 .. ..	61 11	58 10	60 4	59 0	65 2	57 0	60 8
31st March, 1917 .. ..	62 7	60 0	61 2	59 8	65 5	57 6	61 5
30th June, 1917 .. ..	63 5	61 2	62 4	61 0	66 4	57 7	62 5
30th September, 1917 .. ..	63 9	62 3	63 5	61 6	67 10	58 6	63 3
31st December, 1917 .. ..	64 5	63 0	65 3	63 1	68 11	59 7	64 2
31st March, 1918 .. ..	64 8	63 2	65 4	63 1	69 0	59 10	64 4
30th June, 1918 .. ..	64 9	63 4	65 7	63 3	69 5	60 2	64 6
30th September, 1918 .. ..	65 0	63 9	67 0	63 7	69 6	60 4	65 0
31st December, 1918 .. ..	65 11	65 6	69 6	65 6	70 4	61 2	66 5
31st March, 1919 .. ..	68 0	66 7	70 0	65 10	70 7	61 10	67 8
30th June, 1919 .. ..	68 9	67 5	71 6	66 9	71 2	62 9	68 7

**FEMALES**

30th April, 1914 .. ..	s. d. 26 9	s. d. 27 4	s. d. 26 11	s. d. 24 1	s. d. 37 4	s. d. 25 10	s. d. 27 2
31st December, 1914 .. ..	26 10	27 9	27 1	24 1	37 4	25 10	27 5
31st March, 1915 .. ..	26 10	26 11	27 2	24 0	37 5	26 3	27 1
30th June, 1915 .. ..	27 2	26 11	27 2	24 0	37 5	26 3	27 2
30th September, 1915 .. ..	27 3	26 11	26 11	24 0	37 5	23 0	27 3
31st December, 1915 .. ..	27 5	26 11	26 11	24 6	37 5	23 0	27 4
31st March, 1916 .. ..	27 7	27 11	26 11	24 6	37 5	23 4	27 9
30th June, 1916 .. ..	27 7	27 11	26 11	24 6	37 5	27 9	27 9
30th September, 1916 .. ..	27 11	28 2	27 2	24 10	37 5	27 9	28 1
31st December, 1916 .. ..	28 7	28 5	27 3	24 10	38 10	28 3	28 5
31st March, 1917 .. ..	29 1	28 10	27 5	25 9	38 10	28 4	28 11
30th June, 1917 .. ..	29 3	28 10	27 9	27 3	38 10	28 4	29 1
30th September, 1917 .. ..	30 2	29 7	30 0	27 8	38 10	28 4	30 0
31st December, 1917 .. ..	30 5	30 4	30 5	27 9	38 10	28 5	30 5
31st March, 1918 .. ..	31 0	30 5	30 7	27 10	38 10	28 5	30 9
30th June, 1918 .. ..	31 3	30 6	30 8	28 6	38 10	28 5	30 11
30th September, 1918 .. ..	31 5	30 9	32 3	28 8	38 10	28 5	31 3
31st December, 1918 .. ..	31 10	31 3	32 10	29 5	38 10	28 9	31 9
31st March, 1919 .. ..	33 6	32 2	33 0	29 5	38 10	28 9	32 8
30th June, 1919 .. ..	33 7	32 2	33 2	29 7	38 11	28 9	32 9

# VARIATIONS IN NOMINAL WEEKLY WAGE INDEX-NUMBERS IN DIFFERENT STATES, 1914, to 30th JUNE, 1919.

NOTE.—Index numbers based on the average wage for the Commonwealth at the 30th April, 1914, as base (= 1000). The index-numbers in this table are comparable throughout.

Dates.	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'land.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	C'wlth.
MALES.							
30th April, 1914 .. ..	1,011	984	955	986	1,128	952	1,000*
30th June, 1914 .. ..	1,014	985	958	986	1,139	954	1,003
30th September, 1914 .. ..	1,019	990	967	988	1,140	956	1,008
31st December, 1914 .. ..	1,019	990	969	988	1,140	956	1,008
31st March, 1915 .. ..	1,021	992	967	984	1,144	957	1,009
30th June, 1915 .. ..	1,028	992	967	984	1,145	957	1,012
30th September, 1915 .. ..	1,031	996	974	985	1,145	958	1,015
31st December, 1915 .. ..	1,044	1,002	986	992	1,149	965	1,023
31st March, 1916 .. ..	1,055	1,026	999	1,011	1,149	976	1,039
30th June, 1916 .. ..	1,069	1,035	1,024	1,018	1,149	986	1,051
30th September, 1916 .. ..	1,079	1,047	1,051	1,025	1,155	993	1,064
31st December, 1916 .. ..	1,123	1,067	1,095	1,071	1,182	1,034	1,100
31st March, 1917 .. ..	1,136	1,089	1,110	1,083	1,186	1,044	1,115
30th June, 1917 .. ..	1,151	1,109	1,131	1,107	1,203	1,044	1,132
30th September, 1917 .. ..	1,157	1,130	1,151	1,116	1,231	1,061	1,147
31st December, 1917 .. ..	1,168	1,143	1,183	1,144	1,250	1,081	1,164
31st March, 1918 .. ..	1,173	1,146	1,186	1,145	1,253	1,085	1,167
30th June, 1918 .. ..	1,175	1,149	1,190	1,147	1,259	1,092	1,171
30th September, 1918 .. ..	1,179	1,156	1,216	1,154	1,261	1,094	1,179
31st December, 1918 .. ..	1,196	1,189	1,261	1,188	1,276	1,110	1,205
31st March, 1919 .. ..	1,234	1,209	1,270	1,194	1,281	1,122	1,228
30th June, 1919 .. ..	1,248	1,224	1,298	1,211	1,291	1,139	1,244
FEMALES.							
30th April, 1914 .. ..	984	1,006	989	885	1,373	950	1,000*
30th June, 1914 .. ..	984	1,006	993	885	1,373	950	1,000
30th September, 1914 .. ..	987	1,022	990	885	1,373	950	1,006
31st December, 1914 .. ..	987	1,022	996	885	1,373	950	1,008
31st March, 1915 .. ..	987	989	999	883	1,376	964	996
30th June, 1915 .. ..	998	989	999	883	1,376	964	1,000
30th September, 1915 .. ..	1,003	990	990	883	1,376	1,031	1,002
31st December, 1915 .. ..	1,007	990	990	901	1,376	1,031	1,005
31st March, 1916 .. ..	1,015	1,025	991	901	1,376	1,042	1,022
30th June, 1916 .. ..	1,013	1,027	991	902	1,376	1,019	1,021
30th September, 1916 .. ..	1,027	1,037	998	913	1,376	1,019	1,032
31st December, 1916 .. ..	1,050	1,047	1,004	915	1,429	1,041	1,047
31st March, 1917 .. ..	1,072	1,061	1,009	947	1,430	1,042	1,064
30th June, 1917 .. ..	1,078	1,061	1,021	1,004	1,430	1,042	1,071
30th September, 1917 .. ..	1,109	1,090	1,105	1,019	1,430	1,042	1,105
31st December, 1917 .. ..	1,119	1,116	1,120	1,020	1,430	1,045	1,121
31st March, 1918 .. ..	1,140	1,120	1,125	1,024	1,430	1,047	1,130
30th June, 1918 .. ..	1,149	1,121	1,128	1,050	1,430	1,047	1,137
30th September, 1918 .. ..	1,156	1,131	1,186	1,054	1,430	1,047	1,149
31st December, 1918 .. ..	1,173	1,151	1,208	1,084	1,430	1,059	1,168
31st March, 1919 .. ..	1,234	1,183	1,215	1,084	1,430	1,059	1,204
30th June, 1919 .. ..	1,235	1,184	1,222	1,089	1,434	1,059	1,206

\* Basis of Table.



### Boards Authorised and Constituted, Awards, Determinations and Agreements in Force, 30th June, 1919.

Particulars.	C'wlth	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'ld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Total.
1. <i>Boards Authorised and Constituted—</i>								
Number of Boards authorised .. ..		*238	153	†2	58	..	38	489
"    "    constituted .. ..		*238	151	†2	56	..	37	484
<i>Boards Constituted which have made Awards or Determinations—</i>								
Number of Boards which had made or varied awards or determinations .. ..		*224	143	†2	51	..	36	456
"    "    which had not made any award or determination .. ..		*14	8	..	§5	..	1	28
3. <i>Number of Awards and Determinations in Force†</i> .. .. .	90	308	148	200	82	51	36	915
4. <i>Scope of State Awards and Determinations—</i>								
Number applying to the whole State .. ..		25	17	28	..	5	30	105
"    "    Metropolitan area only .. ..		95	1	49	66	35	..	246
"    "    Metropolitan and Country towns .. ..		117	120	42	5	2	6	292
"    "    Country areas .. ..		71	10	81	11	9	..	182
5. <i>Number of Commonwealth Awards in Force in each State</i> .. .. .		67	67	52	62	44	55	..
6. <i>Industrial Agreements in Force</i> .. ..	583	77	..	72	28	85	..	845
7. <i>Number of Commonwealth Agreements in Force in each State</i> .. .. .		150	367	76	96	54	55	..
8. <i>Number of Persons working under State Awards, Determinations and Industrial Agreements (estimated)¶</i> .. .. .		260,000	150,000	90,000	25,000	32,000	12,000	569,000

\* Excluding Special Demarcation Boards.   † The Court of Industrial Arbitration constituted in 1916 is now undertaking the work formerly performed by Industrial Boards in Queensland.  
 ‡ Including awards made by Industrial Courts.   § The Industrial Court has made Orders covering the occupations for which certain of these Boards were authorised.   ¶ Not including any allowance for persons who have enlisted in the A.I.F.

**Section VII.—Prices, House Rent, and Purchasing-Power of Money.**

**Purchasing-Power-of-Money Index-Numbers, General Results of Investigation  
in each Metropolitan Town, 1901 to 1918.\***

TOWN.	1901.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.
GROUPS I., II., AND III. COMBINED.—GROCERIES AND FOOD.													
Sydney ..	917	936	1,030	1,012	1,000	989	1,124	1,131	1,156	1,396	1,520	1,540	1,549
Melbourne ..	965	925	995	949	960	935	1,082	1,024	1,091	1,411	1,462	1,412	1,466
Brisbane ..	965	947	1,023	983	1,000	1,018	1,102	1,042	1,078	1,373	1,426	1,405	1,495
Adelaide ..	1,028	951	1,010	1,025	1,001	1,020	1,154	1,119	1,215	1,487	1,532	1,445	1,554
Perth ..	1,184	1,197	1,226	1,212	1,251	1,346	1,345	1,267	1,302	1,483	1,542	1,505	1,486
Hobart ..	1,011	1,010	1,055	1,093	1,073	1,058	1,190	1,164	1,212	1,445	1,523	1,544	1,635
Weighted Average*	972	955	1,031	1,006	1,005	1,000	1,129	1,095	1,144	1,416	1,495	1,472	1,514

**GROUP IV.—HOUSE RENT.**

Sydney ..	858	911	922	955	988	1,090	1,183	1,246	1,279	1,220	1,212	1,216	1,252
Melbourne ..	733	804	828	842	916	970	1,016	1,089	1,126	1,085	1,089	1,124	1,180
Brisbane ..	488	575	616	662	700	767	804	863	882	859	847	859	905
Adelaide ..	629	812	872	940	1,018	1,112	1,160	1,125	1,040	932	930	959	1,022
Perth ..	801	684	678	667	696	810	880	928	914	848	869	874	885
Hobart ..	667	708	727	749	776	805	829	887	914	928	928	951	956
Weighted Average*	751	816	839	867	919	1,000	1,063	1,118	1,135	1,081	1,081	1,098	1,143

**ALL GROUPS COMBINED.—GROCERIES, FOOD, AND HOUSE RENT.**

Sydney ..	893	926	986	989	995	1,031	1,148	1,178	1,206	1,323	1,394	1,407	1,427
Melbourne ..	870	875	926	905	942	950	1,055	1,051	1,105	1,277	1,309	1,294	1,349
Brisbane ..	769	794	856	851	877	915	979	969	997	1,162	1,188	1,181	1,252
Adelaide ..	864	894	953	990	1,008	1,058	1,157	1,121	1,143	1,259	1,285	1,245	1,335
Perth ..	1,027	986	1,001	988	1,023	1,126	1,154	1,128	1,143	1,222	1,266	1,246	1,239
Hobart ..	869	886	920	952	951	954	1,042	1,053	1,090	1,233	1,278	1,301	1,356
Weighted Average*	880	897	951	948	970	1,000	1,101	1,104	1,140	1,278	1,324	1,318	1,362

\* Index-numbers for intervening years not given may be found in Labour Report No. 6, p. 26.

**WEIGHTED AVERAGE WEEKLY RENTALS IN CAPITAL TOWNS, 4th  
QUARTER, 1917, TO 4th QUARTER, 1919, INCLUSIVE.**

TOWN.	1917.		1918.								1919.							
	4th Quarter (Oct. to Dec.)		1st Quarter (Jan. to March.)		2nd Quarter (April to June.)		3rd Quarter (July to Sept.)		4th Quarter (Oct. to Dec.)		1st Quarter (Jan. to Mar.)		2nd Quarter (April to June.)		3rd Quarter (July to Sept.)		4th Quarter (Oct. to Dec.)	
	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.
Sydney ..	19	1	19	4	19	7	19	6	19	8	19	10	19	11	20	2	20	6
Melbourne ..	17	10	18	0	18	1	18	5	19	2	19	6	19	11	20	0	20	9
Brisbane ..	13	5	13	10	13	10	14	4	14	6	14	11	15	0	15	4	16	2
Adelaide ..	15	2	15	4	15	10	16	2	16	5	16	11	17	4	17	5	17	6
Perth ..	13	8	13	9	13	10	13	10	13	10	14	3	14	3	14	3	14	6
Hobart ..	14	11	14	8	14	8	15	1	15	2	16	7	17	0	18	4	18	11

NOTE.—The Rentals are shewn to the nearest penny.

**Purchasing-Power-of-Money Index-Numbers (Food, Groceries, and House Rent), for each of Thirty Towns, 1912, 1914 to 1919 (4th Quarter), with Weighted Average for Six Capital Towns in 1911 as Base (= 1000).†**

Particulars.	1912.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.		1919.	
	Whole Year.	Whole Year.	Whole Year.	Whole Year.	Whole Year.	Whole Year.	4th Qtr. (Oct. to Dec.).	3rd Qtr. (July to Sept.).	4th Qtr. (Oct. to Dec.).
<b>N. S. WALES—</b>									
Sydney ..	1,148	1,206	1,323	1,394	1,407	1,427	1,449	1,571	1,656
Newcastle ..	955	994	1,147	1,208	1,222	1,269	1,317	1,503	1,591
Broken Hill§ ..	1,080	1,068	1,087	1,282	1,315	1,321	1,294	1,419	1,514
Goulburn ..	1,042	1,130	1,274	1,350	1,338	1,362	1,399	1,519	1,596
Bathurst ..	919	987	1,104	1,178	1,193	1,210	1,219	1,343	1,391
*Weighted Aver.	1,125	1,179	1,295	1,370	1,383	1,406	1,428	1,555	1,641
<b>VICTORIA—</b>									
Melbourne ..	1,055	1,105	1,277	1,309	1,294	1,349	1,383	1,472	1,567
Ballarat ..	914	904	1,111	1,126	1,083	1,107	1,118	1,193	1,276
Bendigo ..	926	922	1,110	1,118	1,093	1,139	1,135	1,215	1,274
Geelong ..	996	1,012	1,182	1,233	1,221	1,233	1,225	1,349	1,421
Warrnambool..	935	959	1,157	1,185	1,168	1,203	1,221	1,303	1,412
*Weighted Aver.	1,033	1,073	1,249	1,279	1,262	1,311	1,340	1,428	1,519
<b>QUEENSLAND—</b>									
Brisbane ..	979	997	1,162	1,188	1,181	1,252	1,301	1,423	1,543
Toowoomba ..	977	950	1,133	1,133	1,116	1,208	1,297	1,373	1,479
Rockhampton	962	988	1,154	1,216	1,163	1,224	1,270	1,380	1,499
Charters Towers	1,008	988	1,151	1,182	1,187	1,277	1,321	1,490	1,496
Warwick ..	1,004	912	1,067	1,102	1,124	1,240	1,294	1,382	1,455
*Weighted Aver.	981	988	1,155	1,182	1,172	1,247	1,299	1,418	1,526
<b>S. AUSTRALIA—</b>									
Adelaide ..	1,157	1,143	1,259	1,285	1,245	1,335	1,349	1,463	1,531
Kadina, Moonta Wallerawang	917	960	1,139	1,204	1,193	1,231	1,232	1,326	1,409
Port Pirie§ ..	1,004	1,055	1,172	1,261	1,269	1,320	1,359	1,405	1,476
Mt. Gambier ..	874	923	1,109	1,165	1,132	1,176	1,175	1,221	1,271
Peterborough	1,014	1,126	1,234	1,251	1,226	1,253	1,265	1,362	1,429
*Weighted Aver.	1,126	1,122	1,243	1,275	1,239	1,323	1,336	1,444	1,513
<b>W. AUSTRALIA—</b>									
Perth ..	1,154	1,143	1,222	1,266	1,246	1,239	1,223	1,502	1,436
Kalgoorlie and Boulder ..	1,334	1,291	1,398	1,418	1,398	1,393	1,386	1,607	1,591
Mid. Junction & Guildford ..	1,123	1,104	1,204	1,226	1,186	1,161	1,140	1,389	1,339
Bunbury ..	1,104	1,111	1,194	1,214	1,193	1,144	1,123	1,419	1,379
Geraldton ..	1,255	1,315	1,386	1,372	1,349	1,323	1,302	1,496	1,469
*Weighted Aver.	1,191	1,175	1,261	1,297	1,275	1,267	1,252*	1,516	1,463
<b>TASMANIA—</b>									
Hobart ..	1,042	1,090	1,233	1,278	1,301	1,356	1,366	1,501	1,609
Launceston ..	999	1,014	1,190	1,253	1,258	1,310	1,324	1,411	1,506
Zeehan ..	952	898	1,048	1,095	1,083	1,145	1,156	1,218	1,284
Beaconsfield ..	827	813	991	1,035	1,034	1,040	1,041	1,092	1,203
Queenstown ..	988	1,021	1,208	1,260	1,228	1,272	1,289	1,348	1,408
*Weighted Aver.	1,012	1,041	1,199	1,251	1,261	1,313	1,325	1,433	1,532
†Weighted Aver. for C'wealth	1,080	1,113	1,255	1,301	1,294	1,336	1,359	1,480	1,558
‡Townsville (Q-)	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,566	1,760	1,770

\* Average for the five towns. † Average for thirty towns. ‡ See remarks on page 336 Labour Report No. 7, with reference to change of base period. § See remarks on page 367, Labour Report No. 7, paragraph (iv.) re house rent. ¶ Not included in weighted average for Queensland or the Commonwealth.

**Purchasing-Power of Money.**—Amounts necessary on the Average in each Year from 1901 to 1919 (4th Quarter) to purchase in each Capital Town what would have cost on the Average £1 in 1911 in the Australian Capitals regarded as a whole.\*

Year,			Sydney.	Melb'rne	Brisbane	Adelaide	Perth.	Hobart.	Weighted Average of 6 Capital Towns
			s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
1901	..	..	17 10	17 5	15 5	17 3	20 6	17 5	17 7
1902	..	..	19 7	18 1	16 0	17 3	21 7	17 10	18 7
1903	..	..	19 2	17 7	15 9	16 9	21 8	17 11	18 2
1904	..	..	17 5	17 1	14 8	16 3	20 10	17 1	17 2
1905	..	..	18 9	17 7	15 5	17 6	20 11	17 9	18 0
1906	..	..	18 8	17 7	15 7	17 10	20 5	18 0	18 0
1907	..	..	18 6	17 6	15 11	17 11	19 9	17 9	17 11
1908	..	..	19 9	18 6	17 1	19 1	20 0	18 5	19 0
1909	..	..	19 9	18 1	17 0	19 10	19 9	19 0	19 0
1910	..	..	19 11	18 10	17 6	20 2	20 6	19 0	19 5
1911	..	..	20 7	19 0	18 4	21 2	22 6	19 1	20 0†
1912	..	..	22 11	21 1	19 7	23 2	23 1	20 10	22 0
1913	..	..	23 7	21 0	19 5	22 5	22 6	21 1	22 1
1914	..	..	24 1	22 1	19 11	22 10	22 10	21 10	22 10
1915	..	..	26 6	25 6	23 3	25 2	24 5	24 8	25 7
1916	..	..	27 10	26 2	23 9	25 8	25 4	25 7	26 6
1917	..	..	28 1	25 11	23 7	24 11	24 11	26 0	26 4
1918	..	..	28 6	27 0	25 1	26 8	24 9	27 1	27 3
1912	1st Quarter		21 4	19 9	19 6	22 6	22 4	19 7	20 9
	2nd	..	22 5	20 10	19 6	23 2	23 8	20 2	21 9
	3rd	..	24 1	22 1	19 8	23 8	23 6	21 5	22 11
	4th	..	23 10	21 8	19 8	23 3	22 10	22 2	22 7
1913	1st	..	23 5	21 0	19 1	22 8	22 6	21 1	22 0
	2nd	..	23 10	21 2	19 7	22 11	22 11	21 3	22 4
	3rd	..	23 6	21 1	19 4	22 4	22 4	21 1	22 1
	4th	..	23 6	20 10	19 6	21 10	22 5	20 10	21 11
1914	1st	..	24 0	21 4	19 7	22 4	22 3	21 1	22 4
	2nd	..	24 3	22 7	19 9	23 6	22 10	22 0	23 1
	3rd	..	24 2	22 5	20 1	23 2	23 3	21 10	23 0
	4th	..	24 1	22 1	20 4	22 5	23 0	22 3	22 10
1915	1st	..	24 7	22 11	21 1	23 3	23 10	22 10	23 6
	2nd	..	25 2	25 3	22 8	25 4	24 8	24 3	24 11
	3rd	..	28 1	27 6	24 2	26 6	25 1	25 10	27 2
	4th	..	28 0	26 5	25 1	25 8	24 1	25 9	26 8
1916	1st	..	28 4	26 9	25 2	25 11	24 10	26 4	27 0
	2nd	..	27 10	26 5	24 1	26 2	25 7	25 11	26 8
	3rd	..	27 9	26 0	22 11	25 7	25 9	25 2	26 4
	4th	..	27 6	25 7	22 10	25 2	25 1	24 10	26 0
1917	1st	..	27 7	25 7	22 11	25 3	24 10	25 4	26 0
	2nd	..	27 9	25 9	23 3	25 2	25 6	25 3	26 2
	3rd	..	28 8	26 0	23 9	24 5	24 8	25 11	26 7
	4th	..	28 6	26 2	24 6	24 10	24 8	27 6	26 8
1918	1st	..	28 6	26 6	24 4	25 11	24 8	27 3	26 11
	2nd	..	28 7	26 11	24 9	27 3	25 4	27 1	27 4
	3rd	..	28 1	26 9	25 1	26 8	24 7	26 9	27 0
	4th	..	29 0	27 8	26 0	27 0	24 6	27 4	27 9
1919	1st	..	30 6	28 9	27 11	28 4	25 8	28 8	29 1
	2nd	..	31 4	29 1	28 1	29 2	29 2	28 10	29 10
	3rd	..	31 5	29 5	28 6	29 3	30 1	30 0	30 2
	4th	..	33 1	31 4	30 10	30 8	28 9	32 2	31 9

\* These results are based upon the regimen referred to on pp. 20-2 Labour Report No. 6, which includes food, groceries, and housing accommodation.

† Basis of Table.



**Purchasing-Power of Money.—Groceries and Food only.—Amount necessary on the Average in each Year from 1901 to 1919 (4th Quarter) to purchase in each Capital Town what would have cost on the Average £1 in 1911 in the Australian Capitals regarded as a whole.\***

Year		Sydney.	Melb'ne.	Brisbane.	Adelaide.	Perth.	Hobart.	Weighted Average of 6 Capital Towns
		s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
1901 .. ..		18 4	19 4	19 4	20 7	23 8	20 3	19 4
1902 .. ..		21 4	20 4	20 4	20 6	25 6	21 0	21 1
1903 .. ..		20 7	19 6	19 9	19 8	25 8	21 1	20 4
1904 .. ..		17 6	18 4	17 10	18 10	24 3	19 8	18 5
1905 .. ..		19 5	19 1	18 11	19 10	25 2	20 7	19 8
1906 .. ..		19 3	18 11	19 2	19 8	24 9	20 11	19 7
1907 .. ..		18 9	18 6	18 11	19 0	23 11	20 2	19 1
1908 .. ..		20 7	19 11	20 6	20 2	24 6	21 1	20 7
1909 .. ..		20 3	19 0	19 8	20 6	24 3	21 10	20 1
1910 .. ..		20 0	19 2	20 0	20 0	25 0	21 6	20 1
1911 .. ..		19 9	18 8	20 4	20 5	26 11	21 2	20 0†
1912 .. ..		22 6	21 8	22 0	23 1	26 11	23 10	22 6
1913 .. ..		22 8	20 6	20 10	22 5	25 4	23 3	21 11
1914 .. ..		23 1	21 10	21 7	24 4	26 0	24 3	22 11
1915 .. ..		27 11	28 3	27 6	29 9	29 8	28 11	28 4
1916 .. ..		30 5	29 3	28 6	30 8	30 10	30 5	29 11
1917 .. ..		30 10	28 3	28 2	28 11	30 1	30 11	29 5
1918 .. ..		31 0	29 4	29 11	31 1	29 9	32 8	30 3
1912	1st Qtr	20 9	19 9	21 11	22 0	26 0	21 10	21 0
	2nd "	21 10	21 5	21 11	22 11	28 2	22 11	22 3
	3rd "	23 11	23 2	22 1	23 10	27 4	24 8	23 9
	4th "	23 6	22 3	22 3	23 6	26 1	25 9	23 2
1913	1st "	22 9	20 9	20 9	22 5	25 6	23 2	22 0
	2nd "	23 2	20 10	21 2	22 11	26 0	23 9	22 4
	3rd "	22 7	20 5	20 10	22 4	25 0	23 5	21 10
	4th "	22 1	20 0	20 8	21 10	24 11	22 9	21 5
1914	1st "	23 0	20 7	20 11	22 11	24 11	23 3	22 1
	2nd "	23 3	22 4	21 2	25 0	25 11	24 7	23 2
	3rd "	23 1	22 0	21 8	24 7	26 9	24 3	23 0
	4th "	23 1	22 4	22 6	24 8	26 7	24 10	23 3
1915	1st "	24 7	23 9	23 11	26 4	28 5	25 10	24 8
	2nd "	25 9	27 8	26 4	30 2	30 2	28 3	27 3
	3rd "	30 9	31 8	29 0	32 0	30 11	30 10	31 1
	4th "	30 7	29 10	30 8	30 6	29 2	30 8	30 3
1916	1st "	31 4	30 2	31 0	31 0	30 1	31 10	30 10
	2nd "	30 4	29 8	29 1	31 6	31 3	31 1	30 2
	3rd "	30 2	29 0	27 1	30 5	31 7	29 9	29 7
	4th "	29 8	28 2	26 10	29 8	30 5	29 1	28 11
1917	1st "	30 0	27 11	27 0	29 6	30 0	29 10	28 11
	2nd "	30 1	28 3	27 6	29 4	31 1	29 8	29 3
	3rd "	31 9	28 5	28 5	28 1	29 8	30 8	29 9
	4th "	31 4	28 5	29 7	28 8	29 7	33 5	29 10
1918	1st "	31 1	28 11	28 11	30 3	29 7	33 2	30 0
	2nd "	31 0	29 7	29 8	32 2	30 8	32 11	30 6
	3rd "	30 3	29 0	29 9	30 9	29 5	31 11	29 10
	4th "	31 7	29 10	31 3	31 1	29 2	32 10	30 9
1919	1st "	34 0	31 3	34 2	33 0	30 10	33 10	32 9
	2nd "	35 5	31 6	34 2	34 0	36 10	33 9	33 10
	3rd "	35 4	32 1	34 7	34 2	38 3	34 7	34 2
	4th "	37 10	34 8	38 0	36 4	35 10	37 8	36 6

\* These results are based upon the regimen referred to on pp. 20-2 Labour Report No. 6:

† Basis of Table.

**Purchasing-Power of Money.—House Rent.—Amount payable on the Average in each Year from 1901 to 1919 (4th Quarter) for House Rent in each Capital Town, compared with a Rent of £1 in 1911 in the Australian Capitals regarded as a whole.**

Year.	Sydney.	Melb'ne.	Brisbane.	Adelaide.	Perth.	Hobart.	Weighted Average of 6 Capital Towns
	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
1901 .. ..	17 3	14 8	9 9	12 7	16 0	13 4	15 1
1902 .. ..	17 3	14 11	9 10	12 7	15 11	13 5	15 2
1903 .. ..	17 4	14 11	10 1	12 7	16 0	13 6	15 3
1904 .. ..	17 5	15 3	10 2	12 7	16 0	13 6	15 4
1905 .. ..	17 10	15 5	10 5	14 0	14 9	13 7	15 8
1906 .. ..	17 11	15 8	10 6	15 3	14 4	13 9	15 11
1907 .. ..	18 4	16 1	11 6	16 3	13 8	14 2	16 4
1908 .. ..	18 7	16 7	12 4	17 5	13 7	14 7	16 10
1909 .. ..	19 2	16 10	13 3	18 10	13 4	15 0	17 5
1910 .. ..	19 10	18 4	14 0	20 4	13 11	15 6	18 5
1911 .. ..	21 10	19 5	15 4	22 3	16 3	16 1	20 0*
1912 .. ..	23 8	20 4	16 1	23 2	17 7	16 7	21 3
1913 .. ..	24 11	21 10	17 3	22 6	18 7	17 10	22 4
1914 .. ..	25 7	22 6	17 8	20 10	18 3	18 3	22 8
1915 .. ..	24 5	21 8	17 2	18 8	17 0	18 7	21 7
1916 .. ..	24 3	21 9	17 0	18 7	17 4	18 7	21 7
1917 .. ..	24 3	22 6	17 5	19 2	17 5	19 0	22 0
1918 .. ..	25 0	23 7	18 1	20 5	17 8	19 1	22 10
1912 { 1st Qtr	22 4	19 8	16 0	23 3	17 0	16 3	20 6
1912 { 2nd "	23 4	20 0	16 1	23 5	17 2	16 4	21 1
1912 { 3rd "	24 7	20 7	16 2	23 5	18 0	16 10	21 10
1912 { 4th "	24 4	20 11	16 0	22 11	18 3	16 11	21 7
1913 { 1st "	24 5	21 4	16 10	22 11	18 3	18 0	22 0
1913 { 2nd "	24 10	21 9	17 2	22 11	18 6	17 9	22 4
1913 { 3rd "	24 11	22 0	17 3	22 3	18 7	17 8	22 5
1913 { 4th "	25 6	22 1	17 10	21 10	18 11	18 0	22 8
1914 { 1st "	25 6	22 5	17 8	21 6	18 5	18 1	22 8
1914 { 2nd "	25 9	22 10	17 10	21 5	18 5	18 3	23 0
1914 { 3rd "	25 8	22 11	17 10	21 1	18 4	18 5	22 11
1914 { 4th "	25 5	21 10	17 4	19 3	17 11	18 6	22 2
1915 { 1st "	24 7	21 10	17 1	18 10	17 5	18 6	21 9
1915 { 2nd "	24 5	21 9	17 4	18 6	16 11	18 7	21 7
1915 { 3rd "	24 5	21 7	17 2	18 7	16 10	18 7	21 7
1915 { 4th "	24 3	21 7	17 2	18 7	16 10	18 7	21 6
1916 { 1st "	24 2	21 9	16 10	18 7	17 5	18 5	21 6
1916 { 2nd "	24 3	21 8	16 11	18 7	17 5	18 6	21 7
1916 { 3rd "	24 3	21 9	17 0	18 7	17 4	18 7	21 7
1916 { 4th "	24 3	21 11	17 2	18 8	17 4	18 10	21 8
1917 { 1st "	24 3	22 3	17 10	19 1	17 5	18 11	21 10
1917 { 2nd "	24 3	22 3	17 3	19 1	17 5	19 0	21 10
1917 { 3rd "	24 2	22 7	17 3	19 2	17 6	19 1	22 0
1917 { 4th "	24 6	22 10	17 2	19 5	17 6	19 1	22 2
1918 { 1st "	24 9	23 1	17 8	19 8	17 8	18 10	22 5
1918 { 2nd "	25 1	23 2	17 9	20 4	17 8	18 10	22 8
1918 { 3rd "	25 0	23 8	18 5	20 9	17 8	19 4	22 11
1918 { 4th "	25 3	24 7	18 6	21 1	17 9	19 5	23 5
1919 { 1st "	25 5	25 0	19 1	21 8	18 3	21 3	23 9
1919 { 2nd "	25 7	25 6	19 2	22 3	18 3	21 9	24 1
1919 { 3rd "	25 10	25 8	19 8	22 3	18 3	23 6	24 4
1919 { 4th "	26 4	26 7	20 8	22 6	18 6	24 3	25 0

\* Basis of Table.

**RETAIL PRICE INDEX-NUMBERS (FOOD AND GROCERIES), FOR EACH OF  
THIRTY TOWNS FOR THE MONTHS SPECIFIED, WITH WEIGHTED  
AVERAGE FOR SIX CAPITAL TOWNS IN 1911 AS BASE (=1000).†**

Particulars.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.		1919.			Per cent. increase from July, 1914, to Dec. 1919.
	July.	Dec.	Dec.	Dec.	Nov.	Dec.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	
<b>NEW SOUTH WALES—</b>										%
Sydney .. ..	1,153	1,524	1,495	1,533	1,569	1,606	1,857	1,919	1,902	65.0
Newcastle .. ..	1,147	1,514	1,509	1,549	1,589	1,648	1,881	1,919	1,902	65.8
Broken Hill .. ..	1,468	1,733	1,816	1,780	1,671	1,751	2,030	2,075	2,076	41.4
Goulburn .. ..	1,183	1,508	1,534	1,527	1,581	1,636	1,855	1,890	1,916	62.0
Bathurst .. ..	1,097	1,440	1,474	1,504	1,504	1,553	1,771	1,787	1,737	58.3
* Weighted Average ..	1,165	1,530	1,510	1,544	1,574	1,616	1,865	1,923	1,908	63.8
<b>VICTORIA—</b>										
Melbourne .. ..	1,106	1,449	1,402	1,423	1,507	1,487	1,733	1,743	1,726	56.1
Ballarat .. ..	1,103	1,466	1,402	1,411	1,474	1,453	1,693	1,715	1,696	53.8
Bendigo .. ..	1,107	1,462	1,408	1,396	1,447	1,428	1,641	1,638	1,666	50.5
Geelong .. ..	1,089	1,445	1,395	1,417	1,438	1,446	1,675	1,723	1,699	56.0
Warrnambool .. ..	1,087	1,494	1,401	1,443	1,511	1,534	1,687	1,703	1,689	55.4
* Weighted Average ..	1,105	1,452	1,402	1,421	1,498	1,480	1,721	1,734	1,719	55.6
<b>QUEENSLAND—</b>										
Brisbane .. ..	1,057	1,537	1,340	1,480	1,577	1,617	1,816	1,911	1,970	86.4
Toowoomba .. ..	1,041	1,564	1,320	1,447	1,631	1,671	1,846	1,879	1,969	89.1
Rockhampton .. ..	1,156	1,701	1,430	1,477	1,619	1,657	1,896	1,976	2,044	76.8
Charters Towers ..	1,246	1,737	1,536	1,587	1,778	1,768	1,975	2,064	2,103	68.8
Warwick .. ..	1,083	1,487	1,343	1,478	1,615	1,716	1,847	1,898	1,966	81.5
* Weighted Average ..	1,082	1,572	1,364	1,485	1,605	1,642	1,842	1,927	1,989	83.8
<b>SOUTH AUSTRALIA—</b>										
Adelaide .. ..	1,250	1,496	1,469	1,437	1,541	1,610	1,818	1,810	1,822	45.8
Kadina, Moonta, Wallaroo	1,230	1,530	1,548	1,549	1,562	1,600	1,807	1,819	1,848	50.2
Port Pirie .. ..	1,291	1,600	1,561	1,607	1,613	1,680	1,816	1,835	1,846	43.0
Mt. Gambier .. ..	1,064	1,419	1,426	1,452	1,492	1,497	1,641	1,659	1,692	59.0
Peterborough .. ..	1,340	1,500	1,568	1,565	1,555	1,670	1,830	1,827	1,819	35.7
* Weighted Average ..	1,247	1,501	1,477	1,453	1,545	1,611	1,812	1,807	1,820	46.0
<b>WESTERN AUSTRALIA—</b>										
Perth .. ..	1,340	1,421	1,502	1,477	1,459	1,449	1,893	1,765	1,717	28.1
Kalgoorlie and Boulder	1,664	1,785	1,788	1,817	1,783	1,752	2,164	2,126	2,058	23.7
Mid. Junc. & Guildford	1,354	1,453	1,544	1,474	1,442	1,444	1,879	1,754	1,710	26.3
Bunbury .. ..	1,418	1,548	1,647	1,550	1,541	1,535	2,094	1,903	1,819	28.3
Geraldton .. ..	1,445	1,618	1,601	1,659	1,566	1,556	1,894	1,822	1,769	22.4
* Weighted Average ..	1,412	1,506	1,569	1,553	1,529	1,516	1,953	1,843	1,791	26.8
<b>TASMANIA—</b>										
Hobart .. ..	1,211	1,515	1,460	1,694	1,642	1,665	1,857	1,862	1,934	59.7
Launceston .. ..	1,144	1,485	1,465	1,572	1,573	1,593	1,807	1,881	1,891	65.3
Zeelan .. ..	1,292	1,650	1,598	1,736	1,745	1,771	1,937	1,951	1,996	54.5
Beaconsfield .. ..	1,230	1,603	1,551	1,665	1,620	1,613	1,882	1,892	1,927	56.7
Queenstown .. ..	1,315	1,680	1,602	1,709	1,764	1,777	1,931	1,968	2,020	53.6
* Weighted Average ..	1,201	1,526	1,481	1,658	1,632	1,653	1,851	1,880	1,928	60.5
† Weighted Aver. for Cwth.	1,164	1,502	1,459	1,492	1,547	1,565	1,814	1,839	1,834	57.6
** Townsville (Q'land) ..	..	..	..	..	1,725	1,770	1,948	2,074	2,125	..

\* Average for the five towns. † Average for thirty towns.

‡ See remarks on page 31 of Labour Report No. 6 with reference to change of base period.

\*\* Not included in weighted average for Queensland or the Commonwealth.

NOTE.—Corresponding index-numbers for the intervening months are given in Labour Reports Nos. 6, 7, 8 and 9, in Labour Bulletins Nos. 17 and 18, and in the Quarterly Summaries of Statistics Nos. 70 to 77.

# COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA.—SUMMARY OF IMPORTS AND PRODUCTION.

	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914-5.	1915-6.	1916-7.	1917-8.	
<b>IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE.</b>											
Merchandise dutiable at rates exceeding 10 per cent. <i>ad val.</i> —											
Manufactured .. .. .	value £ per cent.	24,281,807 100	24,876,691 102	27,960,456 115	32,181,772 133	38,439,915 158	36,693,218 151	32,684,210 135	35,589,296 147	34,232,092 141	26,930,905 111
Unmanufactured .. .. .	value £ per cent.	1,812,047 100	1,425,628 79	1,452,991 80	1,747,581 96	2,998,134 165	2,377,850 131	3,167,333 175	*6,147,948 339	2,056,178 113	1,493,170 82
Total dutiable at rates exceeding 10 per cent. .. .. .	value £ per cent.	26,093,854 100	26,302,319 101	29,413,447 113	33,929,353 130	41,438,049 159	39,071,068 150	35,851,543 137	41,737,244 160	36,288,270 139	28,424,075 109
Merchandise free and dutiable at rates not exceeding 10 per cent. <i>ad val.</i> —											
Manufactured .. .. .	value £ per cent.	19,768,998 100	21,147,520 107	25,297,315 128	27,320,541 138	31,361,005 159	35,237,582 178	23,913,698 121	29,833,737 151	34,564,817 175	26,723,648 135
Unmanufactured .. .. .	value £ per cent.	2,746,069 100	2,665,682 97	3,971,629 145	3,748,013 136	3,684,306 134	3,887,459 142	3,798,540 138	5,169,918 188	5,103,318 186	5,503,726 200
Total free and dutiable at rates not exceeding 10 per cent. .. .. .	value £ per cent.	22,515,067 100	23,813,202 106	29,268,944 130	31,068,554 138	35,045,311 156	39,125,041 174	27,712,238 123	35,003,655 155	39,668,135 176	32,227,374 143
Total manufactured merchandise .. .. .	value £ per cent.	44,050,805 100	46,024,211 104	53,257,771 121	59,502,313 135	69,800,920 158	71,930,800 163	56,597,908 128	65,423,033 149	68,796,909 156	53,654,553 122
Total unmanufactured merchandise .. .. .	value £ per cent.	4,558,116 100	4,091,310 90	5,424,620 119	5,495,594 121	6,682,440 147	6,265,309 137	6,965,873 153	11,317,866 248	7,159,496 157	6,996,896 154
Total imports of merchandise .. .. .	value £ per cent.	48,608,921 100	50,115,521 103	58,682,391 121	64,997,907 134	76,483,360 157	78,196,109 161	63,563,781 131	76,740,899 158	75,956,405 156	60,651,449 125
<b>PRODUCTION OF COMMONWEALTH MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.</b>											
Total output of manufacturing industries	value £ per cent.	99,529,631 100	105,958,328 106	120,860,158 121	133,022,090 134	148,775,407 149	161,560,763 162	166,450,508 167	169,086,700 170	172,574,845 173	206,386,646 207
Value added to raw materials by manufacturing processes .. .. .	value £ per cent.	38,572,005 100	41,929,447 109	48,100,897 125	54,017,714 140	60,499,787 157	65,153,286 169	66,661,444 173	66,310,618 172	67,394,400 175	74,103,550 192

\* Large importations of wheat and other vegetable foodstuffs were made in this year.



The following table shews for the various States of the Commonwealth of Australia and for New Zealand the measure of concentration of the population in the Metropolitan Areas. With the exception of Tasmania, where the tendency has been in the direction of a distribution rather than a concentration of population; and of Queensland, where the relative proportion within the Metropolitan Area has remained practically constant, the concentration in the Metropolitan Areas of the Australian States has been general and marked. The ratios of the increase of concentration between 1885 and 1918 are shewn in the final line.

### PERCENTAGE OF POPULATION OF STATE WITHIN THE METROPOLITAN AREAS.

Year.	N.S.W.	Vict.	Q'land.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	C'wlth.	N.Z.
POPULATION OF STATE OR DOMINION, 1918, ,000 OMITTED.								
	1,930	1,430	694	446	313	209	5,030*	1,108
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
1860	..	..	..	..	..	28.06	..	..
1870	..	28.04	..	..	36.20	26.45	..	..
1871	..	28.94	..	..	37.63	26.20	..	..
1872	..	30.17	..	..	35.97	25.96	..	..
1873	..	30.63	..	..	36.22	25.71	..	..
1874	..	30.89	..	..	35.91	25.47	..	..
1875	..	30.93	..	..	35.55	25.22	..	..
1876	..	30.90	..	..	35.05	24.98	..	..
1877	..	30.96	..	..	34.70	24.73	..	..
1878	..	31.42	..	..	34.60	24.49	..	..
1879	..	32.21	..	..	34.32	24.24	..	..
1880	30.39	32.73	..	37.81	34.17	23.99	..	..
1881	30.54	32.97	..	37.57	35.78	23.94	..	..
1882	30.89	33.37	..	37.79	37.01	23.90	..	..
1883	30.80	34.36	..	37.55	37.93	23.85	..	..
1884	30.88	35.70	..	37.66	38.34	23.80	..	..
1885	30.99	37.35	24.76	38.61	37.68	23.76	33.09	4.92
1886	31.34	38.40	24.96	39.94	35.07	23.71	33.68	5.01
1887	32.02	39.54	24.86	40.51	34.07	23.66	34.31	5.11
1888	32.78	40.07	25.06	41.57	35.65	23.61	34.93	5.20
1889	33.58	41.57	25.31	41.86	35.72	23.57	35.78	5.29
1890	34.14	42.57	25.79	42.25	35.05	23.52	36.41	5.39
1891	34.62	42.01	25.70	42.34	35.18	23.22	36.35	5.50
1892	34.98	40.16	25.55	41.82	35.30	22.91	35.73	5.61
1893	35.14	38.22	25.41	41.47	35.43	22.61	35.04	5.72
1894	35.31	37.59	25.18	41.80	35.55	22.30	34.85	5.83
1895	35.46	38.14	24.84	42.24	35.68	22.00	35.06	5.94
1896	35.57	38.84	24.70	43.06	35.81	21.69	35.34	6.03
1897	35.71	39.50	24.53	43.82	35.93	21.39	35.61	6.12
1898	35.84	40.63	24.30	44.19	36.06	21.08	35.97	6.21
1899	35.95	41.19	24.10	44.29	36.18	20.78	36.13	6.29
1900	36.07	41.37	24.09	44.68	36.31	20.47	36.25	6.39
1901	36.13	41.46	23.81	45.14	36.52	20.58	36.29	6.55
1902	36.84	41.62	23.88	46.10	36.73	20.70	36.68	6.70
1903	36.58	41.98	23.95	47.74	36.94	20.81	36.74	6.86
1904	36.47	42.43	23.94	47.14	37.15	20.93	36.86	7.02
1905	36.42	42.95	24.41	47.43	37.36	21.04	37.10	7.18
1906	36.79	43.50	24.58	47.92	37.57	21.15	37.48	7.15
1907	36.96	44.06	24.85	47.72	37.78	21.27	37.74	7.12
1908	37.38	44.57	24.71	46.99	37.99	21.70	38.01	7.08
1909	37.54	44.89	24.76	46.93	38.20	20.15	38.09	7.05
1910	37.85	45.18	23.60	46.10	38.41	20.41	38.08	7.01
1911	38.72	44.82	23.07	47.77	37.87	20.78	38.34	7.34
1912	39.09	45.52	22.79	49.62	37.89	19.83	38.80	7.67
1913	39.60	46.10	22.91	51.07	37.95	19.83	39.29	8.00
1914	40.42	47.11	22.76	51.55	37.89	19.90	39.88	8.33
1915	40.79	48.20	23.86	51.71	38.36	19.99	40.51	8.66
1916	41.14	49.73	25.15	51.70	40.19	20.14	41.37	8.74
1917	41.11	50.19	25.60	51.65	42.01	19.86	41.63	8.82
1918	41.07	50.57	26.09	52.89	42.43	19.87	41.90	8.90

RATIO OF INCREASE, EXPRESSED AS A PERCENTAGE, 1885-1918.

..	32.52	35.39	5.37	36.98	12.61	— 16.37	26.62	80.89
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\* Including Northern Territory and Federal Territory.

## STATISTICAL SUMMARY FOR THE COMMONWEALTH, 1871-1918.

Heading.	Years.						
	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.	1911.	1917.	1918.
Population { Males	925,918	1,247,059	1,736,617	2,004,836	2,377,920	2,419,001	2,473,297
Population { Females	771,970	1,059,677	1,504,368	1,820,077	2,190,787	2,516,310	2,557,182
Population { Total	1,700,888	2,306,736	3,240,985	3,824,913	4,568,707	4,935,311	5,030,479
Births ... { No.	63,625	80,004	110,187	102,945	122,193	129,965	125,739
Births ... { Rate	38.00	35.26	34.47	27.16	27.21	26.51	25.25
Deaths ... { No.	22,175	33,327	47,430	46,330	47,869	48,029	50,249
Deaths ... { Rate	13.24	14.69	14.84	12.22	10.66	9.80	10.09
Marriages { No.	11,623	17,244	23,862	27,753	39,482	33,666	33,141
Marriages { Rate	6.94	7.60	7.47	7.32	8.79	6.87	6.65
Agriculture—							
Wheat ... { Area, acs.	1,279,778	3,002,064	3,335,528	5,115,965	7,427,834	9,774,658	7,991,026
Wheat ... { Yld., bshl	11,917,741	21,443,862	25,675,265	38,561,619	71,636,347	114,733,584	75,146,172
Wheat ... { Av. „	9.31	7.14	7.70	7.54	9.64	11.74	9.40
Oats ... { Area, acs.	225,492	194,816	246,129	461,430	616,857	615,800	
Oats ... { Yld., bshl	4,251,630	4,795,897	5,726,256	9,789,854	9,561,771	10,387,431	
Oats ... { Av. „	18.85	24.62	23.27	21.22	15.56	16.87	
Barley ... { Area, acs.	48,164	75,864	68,068	74,511	116,466	204,870	
Barley ... { Yld., bshl	726,158	1,353,380	1,178,560	1,519,819	2,056,836	3,996,858	
Barley ... { Av. „	15.08	17.84	17.31	20.40	17.68	19.51	
Maize ... { Area, acs.	142,078	165,777	284,428	294,849	340,065	332,057	
Maize ... { Yld., bshl	4,576,635	5,726,266	9,261,922	7,034,786	8,939,855	8,843,260	
Maize ... { Av. „	32.21	34.54	32.56	23.86	26.29	26.63	
Hay ... { Area, acs.	303,274	768,388	942,166	1,688,402	2,518,288	2,212,914	
Hay ... { Yld., tons	375,871	767,194	1,067,255	2,024,608	2,867,973	2,723,921	
Hay ... { Av. „	1.24	1.00	1.13	1.20	1.14	1.23	
Potatoes <sup>1</sup> { Area, acs.	67,911	76,265	112,884	109,685	130,463	136,233	
Potatoes <sup>1</sup> { Yld., tons	212,896	243,216	380,477	322,524	301,489	347,363	
Potatoes <sup>1</sup> { Av. „	3.13	3.19	3.37	2.94	2.31	2.55	
Sugar Cane <sup>4</sup> { Area, acs.	11,576	19,708	45,444	86,950	101,010	186,484	
Sugar Cane <sup>4</sup> { Yld., tons	176,632	349,627	737,573	1,367,802	1,682,250	2,879,092	
Sugar Cane <sup>4</sup> { Av. „	15.25	17.74	16.23	15.73	16.65	25.19	
Vineyards { Area, acs.	16,253	14,570	48,882	63,677	60,602	67,862	
Vineyards { Wine, gal	2,104,000	1,488,000	3,535,000	5,816,087	4,975,147	6,865,106	
Total value all agricultural production	£ 8,941,000	15,519,000	16,480,000	23,835,000	38,774,000	57,967,307	
Pastoral, dairying, etc.							
Live Stock { Sheep, No.	40,072,955	65,092,719	106,421,068	72,040,211	93,003,521	84,965,012	
Live Stock { Cattle „	4,277,228	8,010,991	11,112,112	8,491,428	11,828,954	11,926,024	
Live Stock { Horses „	701,530	1,088,029	1,584,737	1,620,422	2,279,027	2,498,940	
Live Stock { Pigs „	586,017	703,188	845,888	931,309	1,110,721	1,168,989	
Wool prod., lb. greasy	179,000,000	332,759,000	631,587,000	543,131,661	726,408,625 <sup>5</sup>	573,864,083 <sup>6</sup>	
Butter product'n, lbs.	3...	3...	47,433,564	101,671,066	211,573,745	200,497,014	
Cheese „	3...	3...	19,146,929	11,575,692	15,886,712	27,430,805	
Bacon and ham „	3...	3...	3...	34,020,629	53,264,652	64,911,047	
Total estimated value of pastoral and dairying production	£ 20,736,000	29,538,000	39,256,000	36,890,000	69,832,000	124,720,784	
Mineral production—							
Gold... „ „ „	£ 7,916,627	5,194,390	5,281,309	14,017,508	10,551,624	6,185,410	5,408,157
Silver and lead „	36,528	45,622	3,736,352	2,367,687	3,022,177	5,510,303	6,104,977
Copper „ „ „	830,242	714,003	367,373	2,215,431	2,564,278	4,863,890	4,464,767
Tin „ „ „	24,020	1,145,889	560,502	445,234	1,909,373	1,054,330	1,432,294
Zinc „ „ „	369	200	2,979	4,067	1,415,169	441,486	295,413
Coal... „ „ „	£ 330,759	637,865	1,914,026	2,602,770	3,929,673	5,596,425	6,123,747
Total value all mineral production	£ 9,190,330	7,820,290	12,108,759	21,922,665	23,494,324	25,590,839	26,155,649
Forestry production—							
Quantity of local timber sawn or hewn 1000 sup. ft.	3...	3...	3...	452,131	593,345	440,952	
Manufactories—							
No. of factories					14,455	15,179	15,421
Hands employed No.					311,710	321,670	328,049
Wages paid „ „ £	2...	2...	2...	2...	27,528,703	36,618,218	38,379,268
Total value of output <sup>2</sup>					133,022,090	206,386,646	225,753,611
Value added in process of manufac. £					54,017,714	74,103,550	79,781,745

<sup>1</sup> Partly estimated 1871 and 1881.<sup>2</sup> Owing to variation in classification and lack of

information effective comparison is impossible.

<sup>3</sup> Information not available.<sup>4</sup> Area of productive cane.<sup>5</sup> Season ended 30th June, year following.

## STATISTICAL SUMMARY FOR THE COMMONWEALTH—(continued).

Heading.	Years.						
	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.	1911.	1917.	1918.
Shipping—							
Oversea vessels { No. 2,748 3,284 3,778 4,028 4,174 2,197							
ent. & cleared (ton. 1,312,642 2,549,364 4,726,307 6,541,991 9,984,801 5,031,750 6,180,486							
Commerce—							
Imports oversea £ 17,017,000 29,067,000 37,711,000 42,434,000 66,967,488 <sup>3</sup> 60,822,164 <sup>2</sup> 94,734,723							
“ per head £ 10/3/3 12/16/2 11/16/0 11/3/11 14/18/3 <sup>3</sup> 12/6/6 <sup>2</sup> 18/16/9							
Exports oversea £ 21,725,000 27,528,000 36,043,000 49,696,000 79,482,258 <sup>3</sup> 75,035,222 <sup>2</sup> 106,508,570							
“ per head £ 12/19/6 12/2/8 11/5/6 13/2/2 17/14/1 <sup>3</sup> 15/4/1 <sup>2</sup> 21/3/5							
Total oversea trade £ 38,742,000 56,595,000 73,754,000 92,130,000 146,449,746 <sup>3</sup> 135,857,386 <sup>2</sup> 201,243,293							
“ per head £ 23/2/9 24/18/10 23/1/6 24/6/1 32/12/4 <sup>3</sup> 27/10/7 <sup>2</sup> 40/0/2							
Customs and excise duties ... £ ... 4,809,326 7,440,869 8,656,530 13,515,005 13,176,834 17,423,083							
“ per head, £ ... 2/2/5 2/6/7 2/5/8 3/0/2 2/13/5 3/9/3							
Principal Oversea Ex-ports— <sup>1</sup>							
Wool { cntl.(greasy) £ 1,766,358 3,283,692 6,192,598 5,180,181 7,203,649 3,777,024 6,763,057							
“ cents £ 9,459,629 13,173,026 19,940,029 15,237,454 26,071,193 24,518,387 42,766,755							
Wheat { cents £ 479,954 3,218,792 5,876,875 12,156,035 33,088,704 17,789,063 26,738,158							
“ £ 193,732 1,189,762 1,938,864 2,774,643 9,641,608 5,990,298 11,334,655							
Flour { tons £ 12,998 49,549 33,363 96,814 175,891 374,083 459,354							
“ £ 170,415 519,635 328,423 589,604 1,391,529 4,419,185 5,551,612							
Butter { cntl. £ 18,127 12,988 42,395 346,074 1,017,221 722,775 411,148							
“ £ 45,813 39,383 206,868 1,451,168 4,637,362 4,904,421 3,193,086							
Skins and hides... £ 100,123 316,878 873,695 1,250,938 3,227,236 2,851,451 4,401,916							
Tallow ... £ 914,278 644,149 571,069 677,745 1,935,836 897,822 2,172,268							
Meats ... £ 566,780 362,965 460,894 2,611,244 4,303,159 8,318,323 9,207,787							
Timber (undressed) £ 42,586 118,117 38,448 731,301 1,023,960 230,073 227,230							
Gold ... £ 7,184,833 6,445,365 5,703,532 14,315,741 12,045,766							
Silver and lead ... £ 37,891 57,954 1,932,278 2,250,253 3,212,584 4,230,450 4,826,022							
Copper ... £ 598,538 676,515 417,687 1,619,145 2,345,961 3,115,253 2,211,230							
Coal... £ 134,355 361,081 645,972 986,957 900,622 260,351 387,422							
Govt. Railways—							
Lgth. of line open, mls 970 3,832 9,541 12,579 16,078 22,181							
Capital cost ... £ 19,269,786 42,741,350 99,764,090 123,223,779 152,194,603 220,301,722							
Gross revenue ... £ 1,102,650 3,910,122 8,654,085 11,038,468 17,847,837 24,323,218 25,095,508							
Working expenses £ 608,332 2,141,735 5,630,182 7,133,617 10,945,727 17,659,941 18,594,644							
Per cent. of work'g exp-enses on earnings % 55.17 54.77 65.06 64.63 61.33 72.61 74.10							
Postal—							
Letters and postcards dealt with ... No. 24,382,000 67,640,000 157,297,000 220,853,000 453,063,060 576,951,000 553,959,000							
“ per head “ 14.54 29.61 49.07 58.26 100.90 116.90 110.12							
Newspapers dealt with ... No. 3,336,000 38,063,000 85,280,000 102,727,000 141,638,000 134,946,000 135,970,000							
“ per head “ 7.95 16.66 26.61 27.10 31.54 27.34 27.03							
Cheque-paying Banks—							
Note circulation £ 2,456,487 3,978,711 4,417,269 3,406,175 <sup>2</sup> 876,428 <sup>2</sup> 238,350 <sup>2</sup> 224,739							
Coin & bullion held £ 6,168,869 9,108,243 16,712,923 19,737,572 30,024,225 22,886,899 22,032,489							
Advances ... £ 26,039,573 57,732,824 129,741,583 89,167,499 116,769,133 147,954,641 192,070,161							
Deposits ... £ 21,856,959 53,849,455 98,345,338 90,965,530 147,103,081 204,594,575 244,482,241							
Savings Banks—							
Number of depositors 100,713 250,070 614,741 964,553 1,600,112 2,621,872 2,830,593							
Total deposits ... £ 3,193,285 7,854,480 15,536,592 30,882,645 59,393,682 110,720,629 116,786,641							
Aver. per depositor £ 31/14/2 31/8/2 25/5/6 32/0/4 37/2/4 42/4/7 41/5/2							
“ head of population ... £ 1/18/9 3/10/5 4/18/7 8/3/0 13/8/5 22/8/8 23/5/0							
State Schools—							
Number of schools 2,502 4,494 6,231 7,012 8,060 9,030							
Teachers ... No. 4,641 9,028 12,564 14,500 16,971 24,928							
Enrolment ... 236,710 432,320 561,153 638,478 638,850 792,596							
Aver. attendance “ 137,767 255,143 350,773 450,246 463,799 601,222							

<sup>3</sup> Australian produce, except gold, which includes re-exports. <sup>2</sup> Decrease due to prohibition of re-issue. <sup>1</sup> Excluding gold.